



Wisconsin  
Department of Health Services

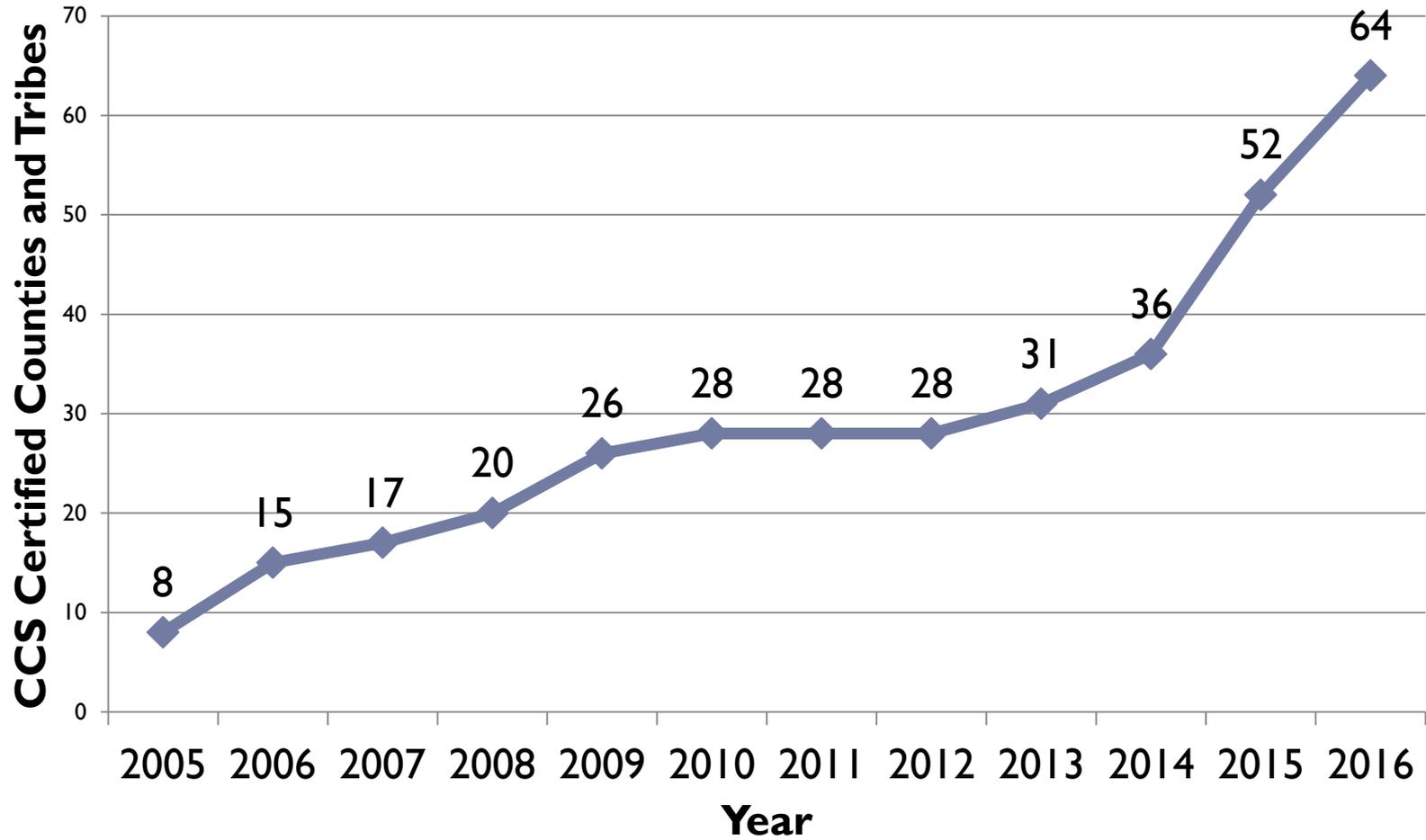
DIVISION OF CARE AND TREATMENT SERVICES

## **What's the CCS Data Telling Us?**

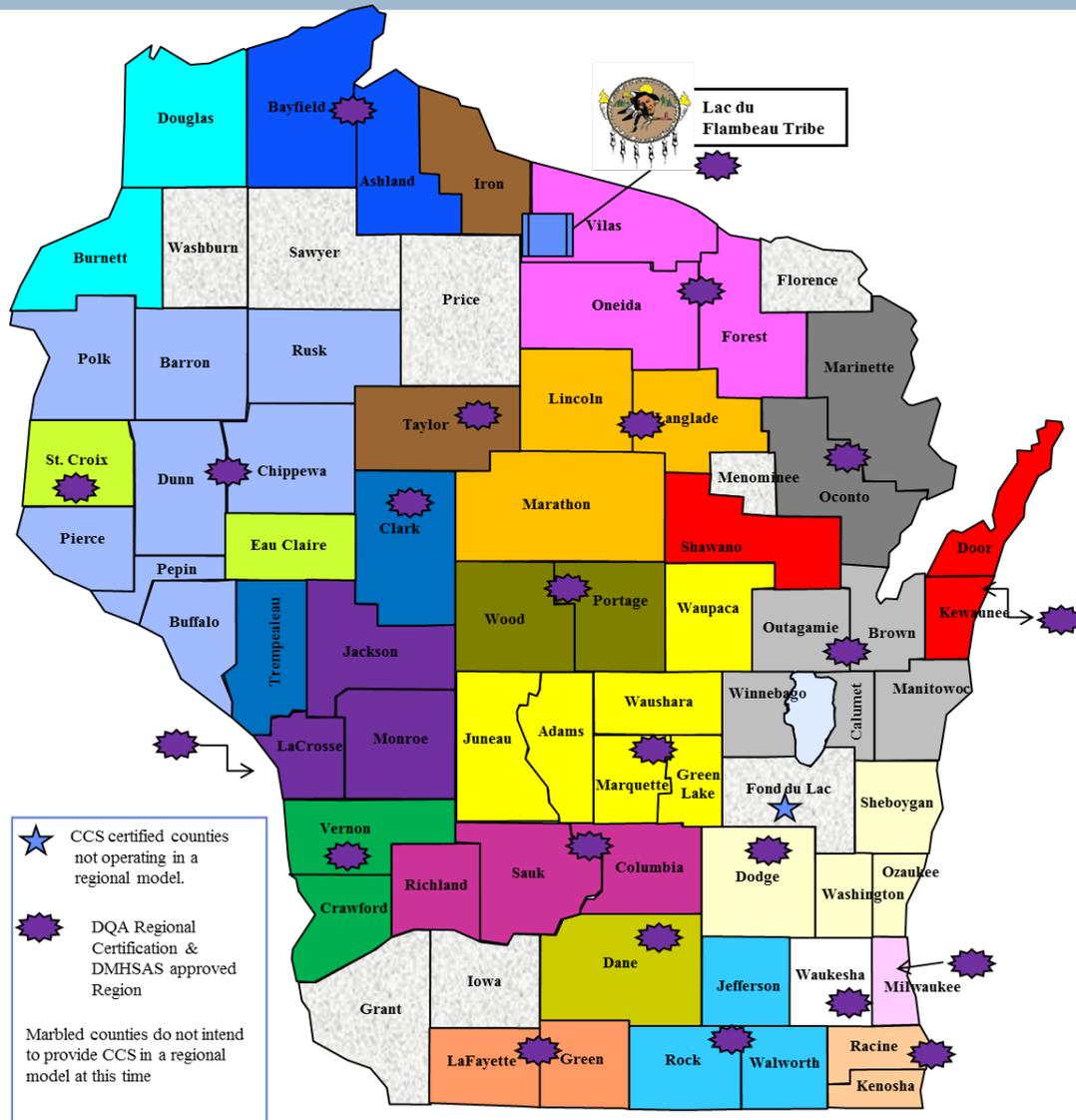
Opportunities to Work with  
Coordinated Services Teams Initiatives,  
Alcohol and Other Drug Consumers, and  
Forensic Consumers

Presented by Tim Connor  
CCS Statewide Meeting  
September 7, 2016

# CCS Expansion



# Current CCS Programs



# Consumers Enrolled and Served

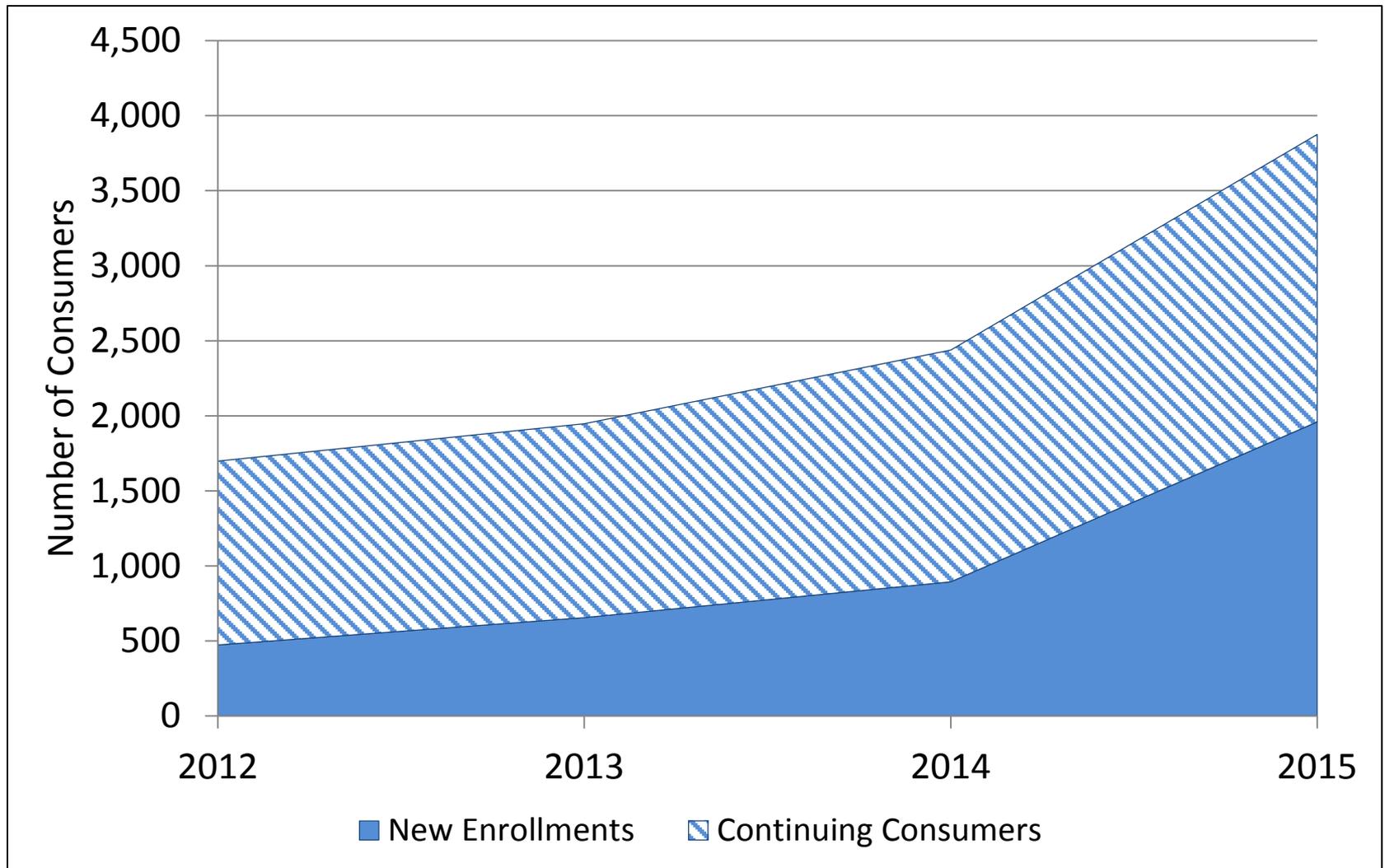
## ▶ New Consumer Enrollments:

- 2012: 473
- 2013: 656 (+39%)
- 2014: 894 (+36%)
- 2015: 1,959 (+119%)

## ▶ Total Consumers Served:

- 2012: 1,698
- 2013: 1,947 (+15%)
- 2014: 2,438 (+25%)
- 2015: 3,876 (+59%)

# New and Continuing CCS Consumers, 2012-2015



# Medicaid Expenditure Trend

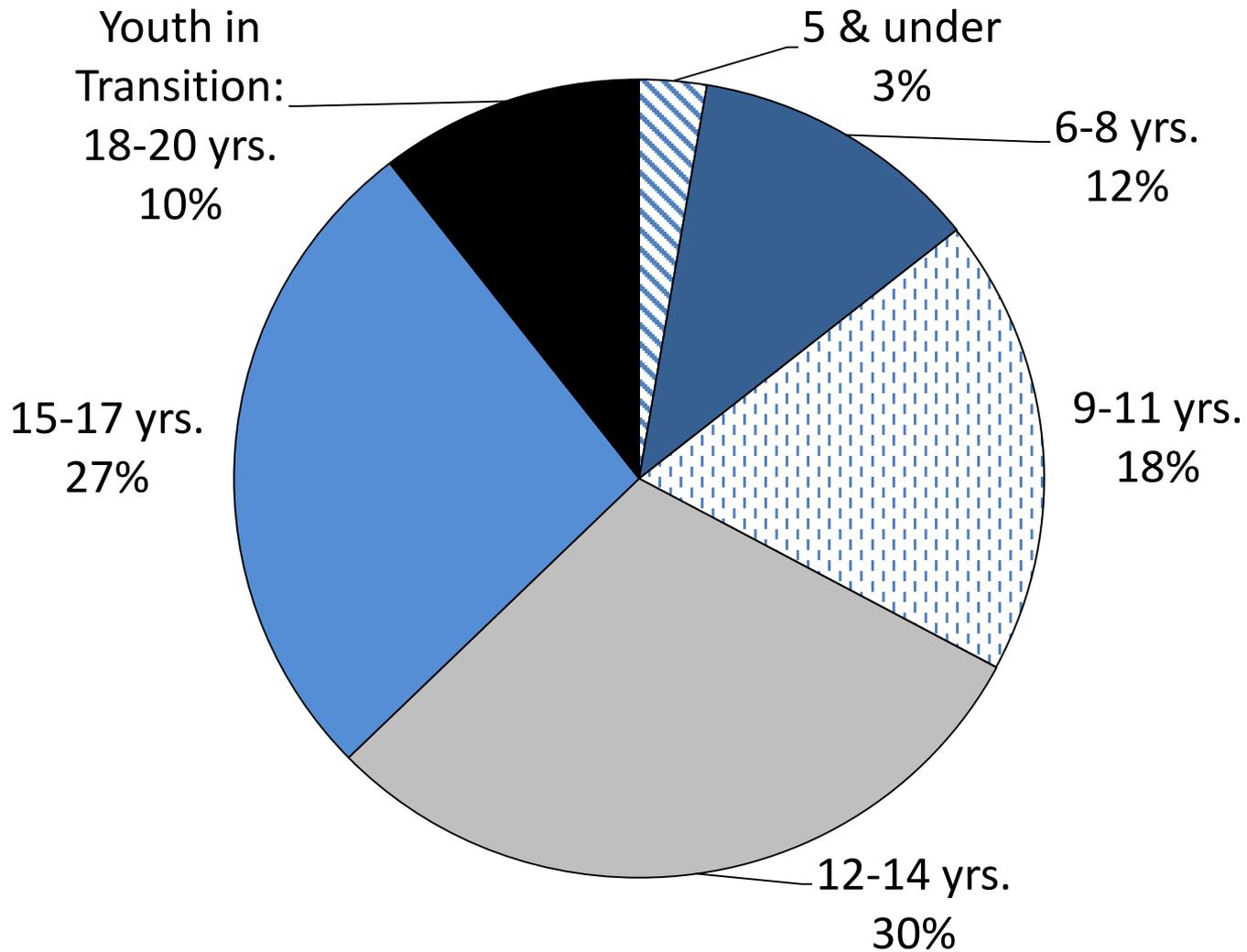
Medicaid fee for service claim expenditures for CCS services provided:

- 2012: \$9.8 million
- 2013: \$10.6 million (+8%)
- 2014: \$15.8 million (+49%)
- 2015: \$35.2 million (+123%)

# CCS Consumer Demographics

- ▶ Gender: half male, half female
- ▶ Age:
  - 21–64 years (59%)
  - 17 or younger (32%)
  - 18–20 years (5%)
  - 65 years or older (4%)
- ▶ Race and Ethnicity:
  - Mostly White, non-Hispanic (90%)
  - 5% African-Americans (7% in Wisconsin)
  - 2% American Indian/Alaskan Native (1% in Wisconsin)
  - 2% Hispanics (7% in Wisconsin)
- ▶ Veterans: 2% (7% in Wisconsin)

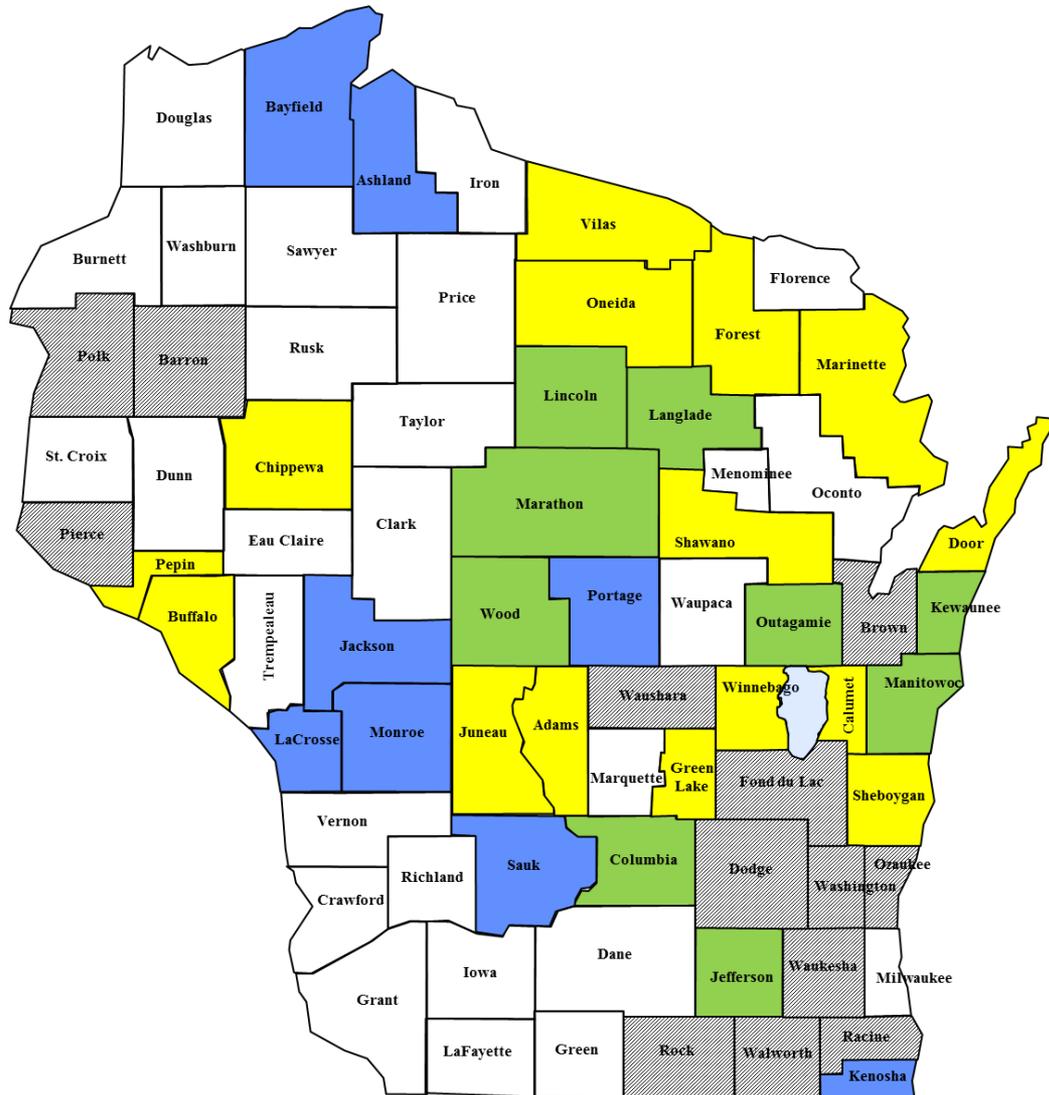
# 2015 CCS Youth Ages



# CCS Role in County Mental Health Service Provision

CCS Youth % of All Youth

No data in 2015	
< 10%	
10-19%	
20-29%	
30% or more	



# CCS-CST Similarities/Opportunities

- ▶ Family/consumer-centered
- ▶ Focus on supporting the consumer in the community
- ▶ Involve the consumer and natural supports in strength-based assessment and planning
- ▶ Promote collaboration and team decision-making
- ▶ Outcome-oriented

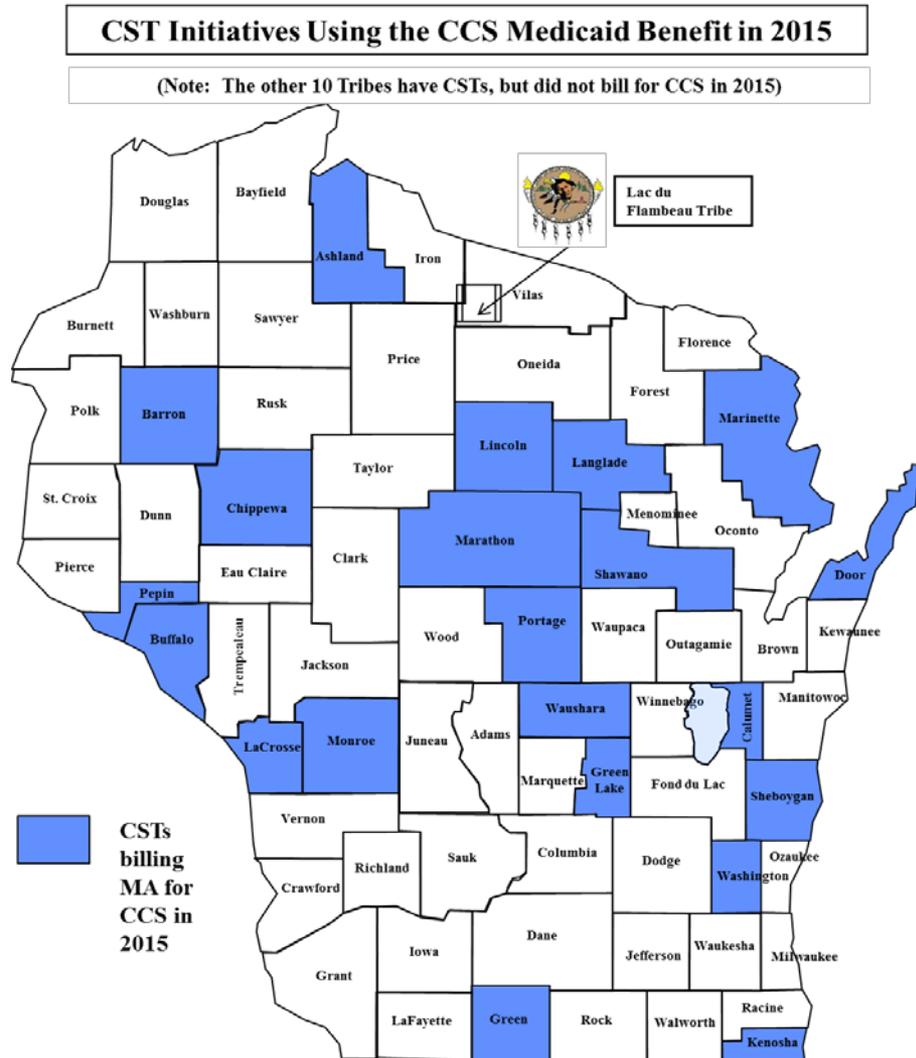
# CCS-CST Similarities/Opportunities

- ▶ Coordinating Committee structure
- ▶ Assessment across all life domains
- ▶ Crisis response planning
- ▶ Service coordination
- ▶ Same primary Program Participation System mental death data requirements (some additional requirements for CST)

## CST Medicaid Utilization (2015)

- ▶ CSTs receive annual state DHS grant for \$60,000
- ▶ County/tribal human services funds and Medicaid funds are the most frequent secondary sources
- ▶ Medicaid used by 51 percent of CSTs (25 percent of CSTs use the CCS Medicaid benefit)

# CCS-CST Integration by County in 2015



# Characteristics of CSTs Using Medicaid

- ▶ Use a wider variety of funding sources.
- ▶ Provide a wider array of wraparound support services (7 vs. 5)
- ▶ Have a higher average of CST Coordinator FTEs (2.2 vs. 1.5)
- ▶ Serve an average of more than twice the number of youth (28 vs. 12)

# CCS Youth Opportunities

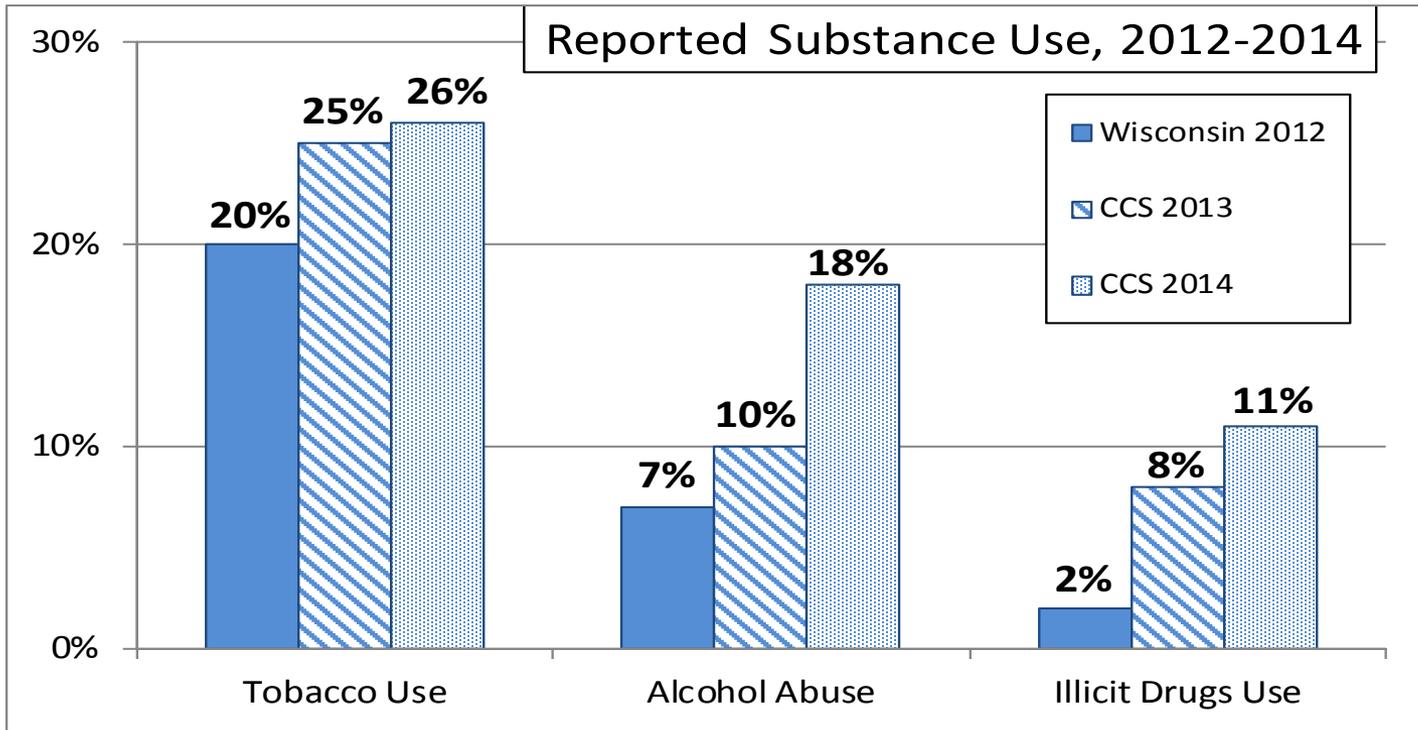
- ▶ CCS program's role within the county service system varies greatly while the prevalence of youth needs should not.
- ▶ The CCS-CST similarities lend themselves to integration.
- ▶ CCS can fill the need for additional funding and services for CSTs.
- ▶ 68 percent of CCS certified counties and tribes still have the opportunity to start collaborating with CSTs who are not yet billing for the CCS medical assistance benefit.

# The Use of CCS for Consumers with Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse (AODA) Needs

# Substance Use Among CCS Consumers

## Reported Substance Use

- 1 in 4 used tobacco
- 1 in 5 abused alcohol
- 1 in 10 abused illicit drugs



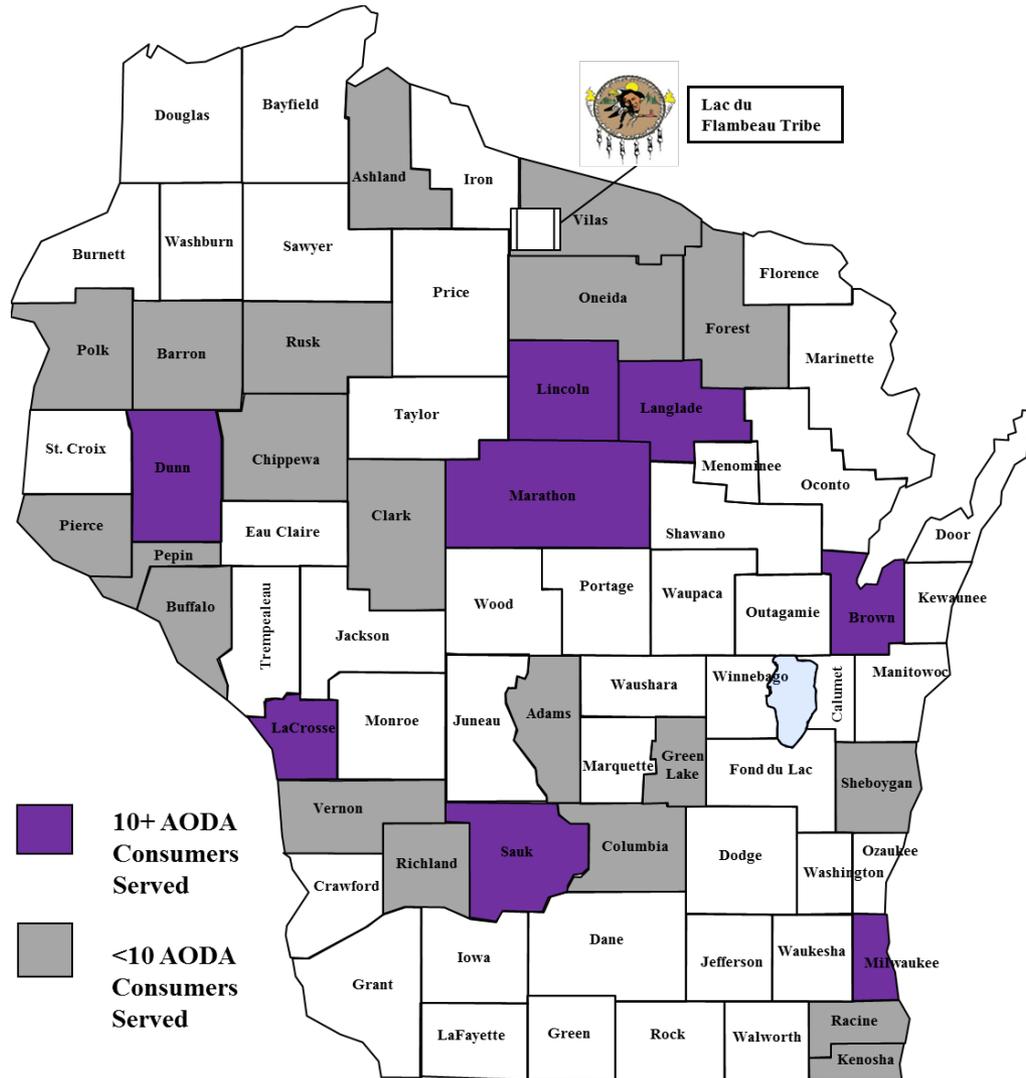
# CCS Consumer AODA Diagnoses

- ▶ One percent of CCS consumers had AODA diagnoses only in 2015.
- ▶ Five percent additional CCS consumers had mental health/AODA co-occurring diagnoses.
- ▶ Overall, six percent of CCS consumers had an AODA diagnosis.

## CCS Consumer AODA Services

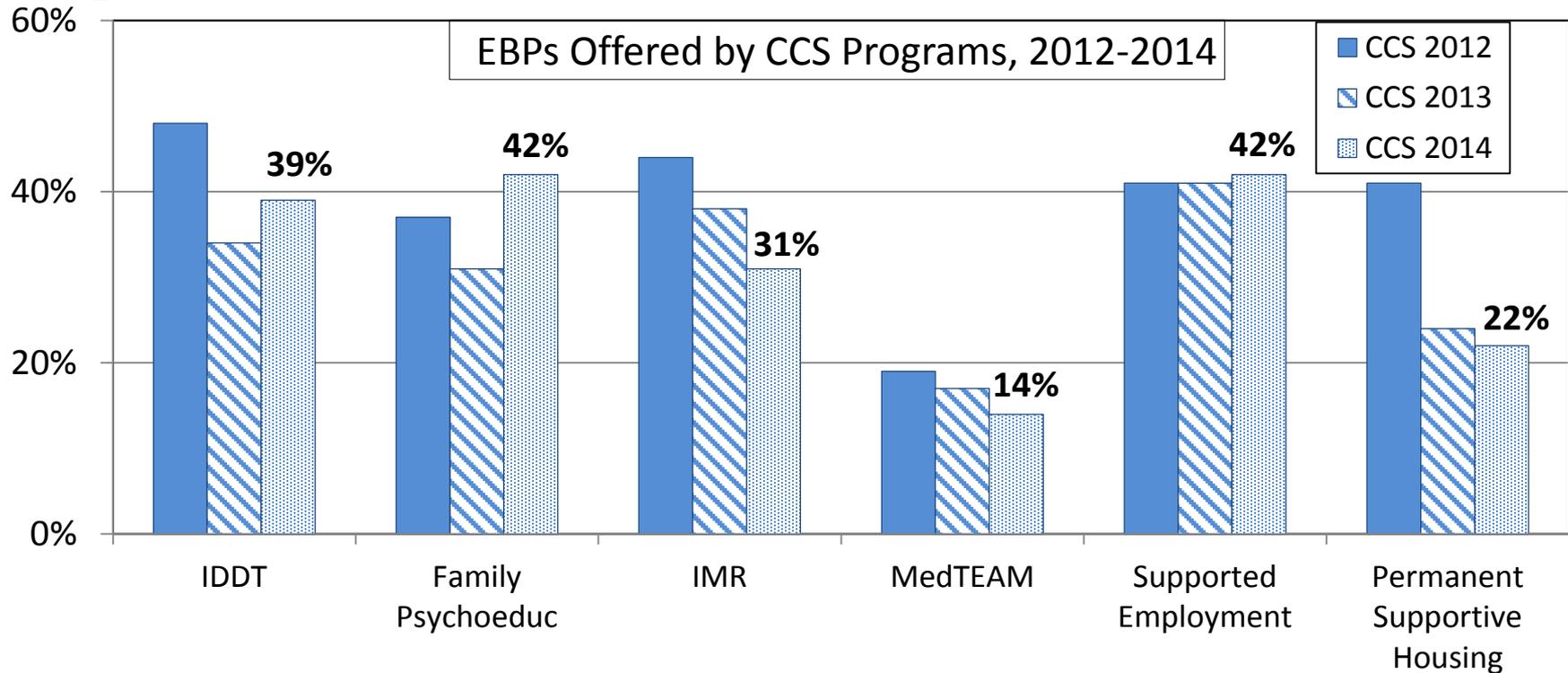
- ▶ Difficult to track AODA services provided to CCS consumers because CCS services reported as a bundle to Medicaid and Program Participation System (PPS).
- ▶ However, 24 CCS programs reported consumers through the PPS AODA data system.
- ▶ In 2015, 145 CCS consumers (4%) were reported in PPS to have received AODA services.

# CCS Programs Reporting AODA Services



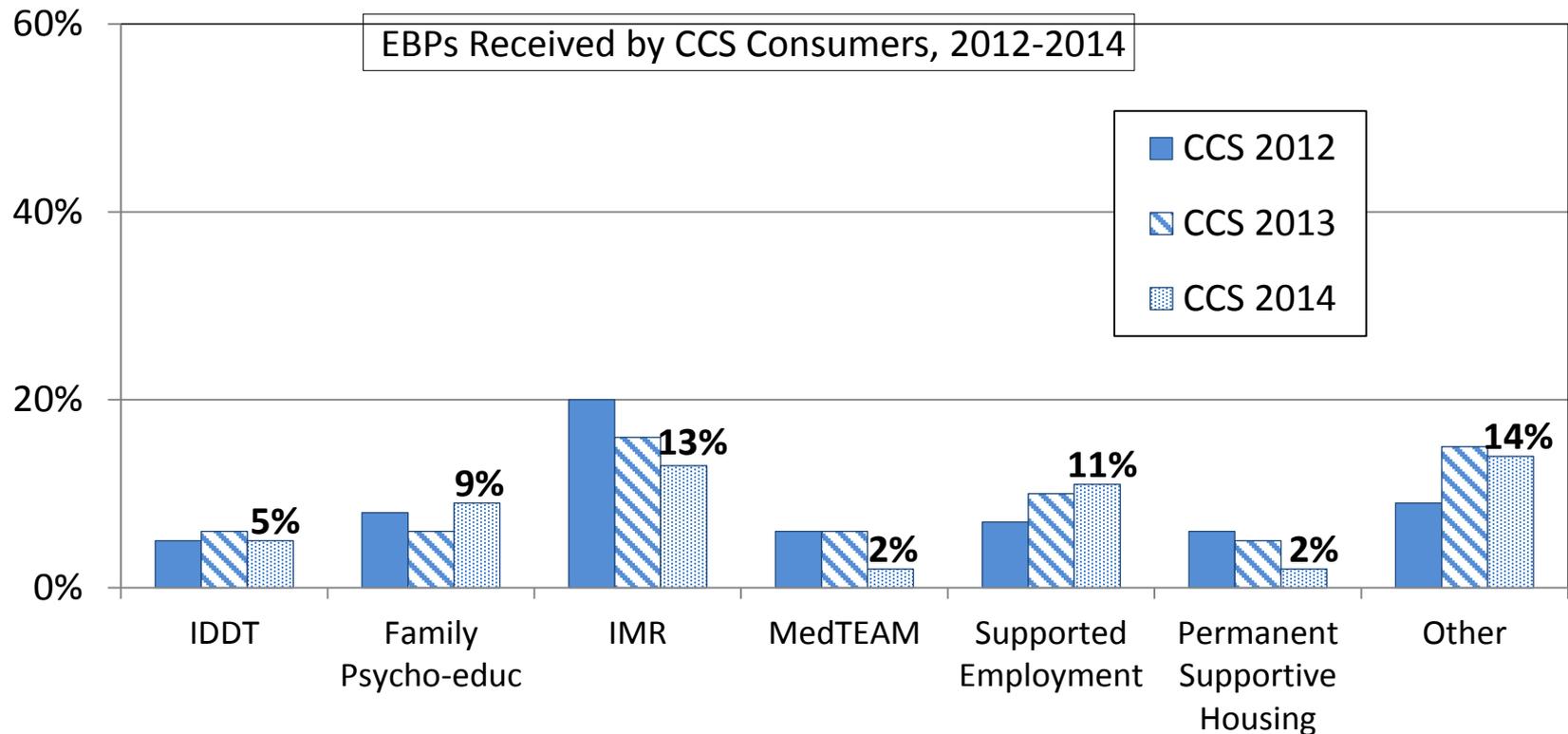
# IDDT Offered

- ▶ Less than half of all CCS programs offered any one evidence-based practice (EBP)
- ▶ Integrated Dual Disorder Treatment (IDDT) offered by 39 percent



# IDDT Provided

- ▶ EBPs were received by 2 percent to 14 percent of consumers
- ▶ IDDT provided to 5 percent of CCS consumers statewide



# CCS AODA Opportunities

- ▶ An estimated 25-29 percent of CCS consumers abuse substances
  - Since six percent have an AODA diagnosis, a possible additional 19 percent could use a more comprehensive AODA assessment.
  - Since four percent are reported to have received AODA services, a possible additional 21 percent could benefit from AODA services.
- ▶ Some CCS programs have an untapped capacity to provide IDDT to consumers with co-occurring mental health/AODA needs

# The Use of CCS for Consumers in the Forensic System

# Wait Lists for Competency Evaluations Growing

- ▶ The number of criminal cases being referred under Wis. Stat. § 971.14(2) for competency evaluations is increasing dramatically
  - A 232 percent increase occurred from 2012-2015.
  - Most of the increase occurred from 2012-13, but a 14 percent increase occurred in the last year from 2014-2015.
- ▶ The number of criminal cases being referred under Wis. Stat. § 971.14(5) for treatment to competency is increasing as well
  - A 81 percent increase occurred from 2012-2015
  - Most of the increase occurred from 2012-13 and started to level off as of 2014-2015
- ▶ Long waiting lists for treatment have developed forcing individuals to stay in jail longer until a slot opens

# Public Mental Health System and Forensic System Relationship

- ▶ Forensic clients involved with the public mental health system
  - 58 percent of forensic clients receiving competency evaluations from 2012-16 received public mental health services from the county system in the same period
  - 45 percent of forensic clients from 2012-16 received public mental health services before or at the time of their first competency evaluation order
- ▶ 22 percent of individuals in the forensic system have two or more cases in the system
  - Five percent of forensic clients received public mental health services in the 12 months after the disposition for their first competency evaluation

# CCS Forensic Consumer Opportunities

- ▶ What do we know about the reasons for the increase in competency evaluation referrals?
- ▶ Is there a possible role for CCS programs in reducing the number of referrals for competency evaluations?
  - For existing CCS participants
  - For potential CCS participants
- ▶ Is there a role for CCS programs in treating individuals leaving the forensic system to prevent recidivism?
  - ▶ How many CCS programs have relationships with the forensics system?

# Thank you

- ▶ For additional information about CCS, please visit:
  - [dhs.wisconsin.gov/ccs](http://dhs.wisconsin.gov/ccs)
- ▶ For questions or comments, please contact:
  - [Langeston.Hughes@wisconsin.gov](mailto:Langeston.Hughes@wisconsin.gov)
  - [Danielle.GrahamHeine@wisconsin.gov](mailto:Danielle.GrahamHeine@wisconsin.gov)
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