



WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES
Division of Public Health
Bureau of Communicable Diseases



Respiratory virus surveillance report for the week ending January 30, 2016 week 04-16

AT-A-GLANCE

- Respiratory viruses identified this week :
 Influenza A, Coronavirus and RSV are the predominant viruses this week. Human metapneumovirus activity is increasing.
- Influenza-like illness (ILI) activity for this week

Wisconsin	Low
Wisconsin (CDC level)	Minimal
Northwestern Region	Low
Northeastern Region	High
Southeastern Region	Low
Southern Region	Low

- ILI activity in Region V of the U.S. (WI, MN, IL, MI, OH, IN) is below baseline levels
- ILI activity in the U.S. is above baseline levels
- The Predictive Value Positive (PVP) for rapid influenza and RSV tests is: Moderate (PVP is the probability of disease in a patient with a positive test result)
- The Predictive Value Negative (PVN) for rapid influenza and RSV tests is: High (PVN is the probability of not having disease when the test result is negative)
- Influenza-associated pediatric deaths reported (October 10, 2015-present)

	<u>Week 04-16</u>	<u>Total to Date</u>
Wisconsin	0	0
Nationwide	2	7

Influenza Vaccine Composition 2015-2016

The trivalent vaccines for use in the 2015-2016 influenza season) contain the following:

- A/California/7/2009 (H1N1)pdm09-like virus;
- A/Switzerland/9715293/2013 (H3N2)-like virus;
- B/Phuket/3073/2013-like virus (Yamagata lineage).

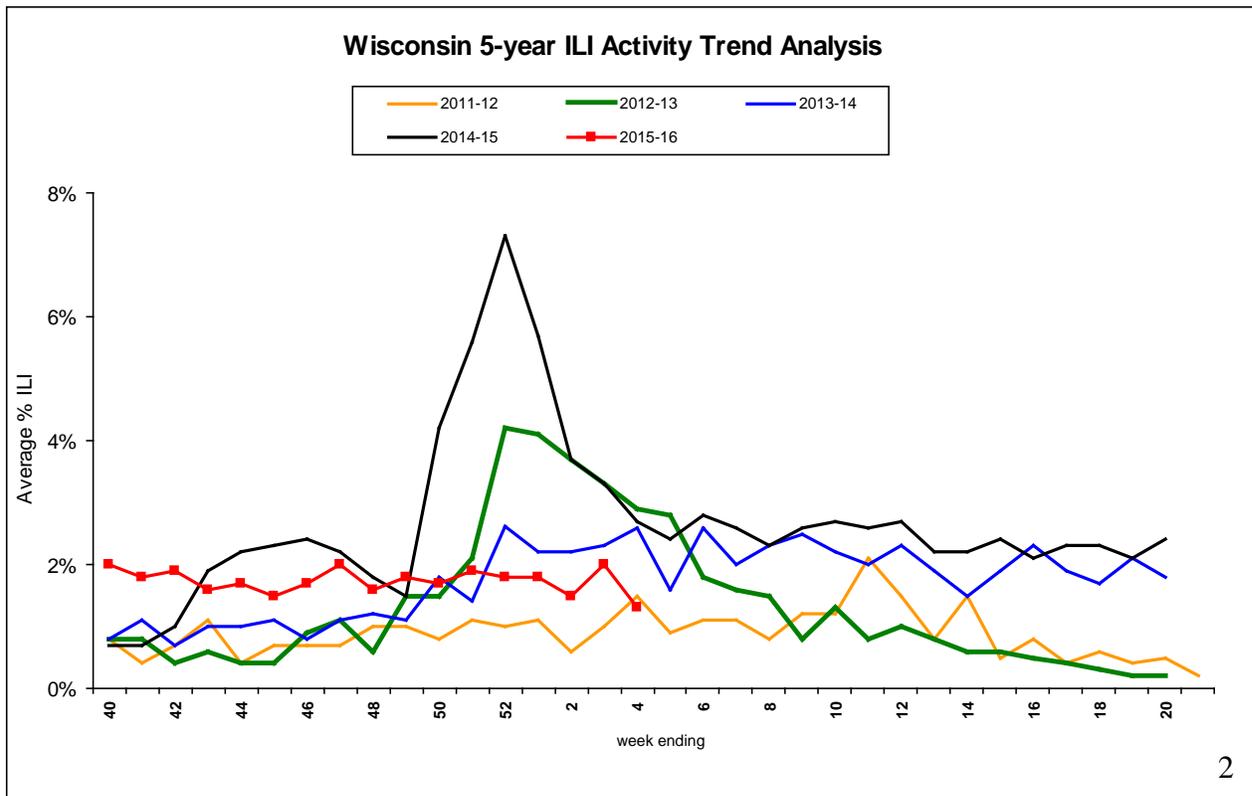
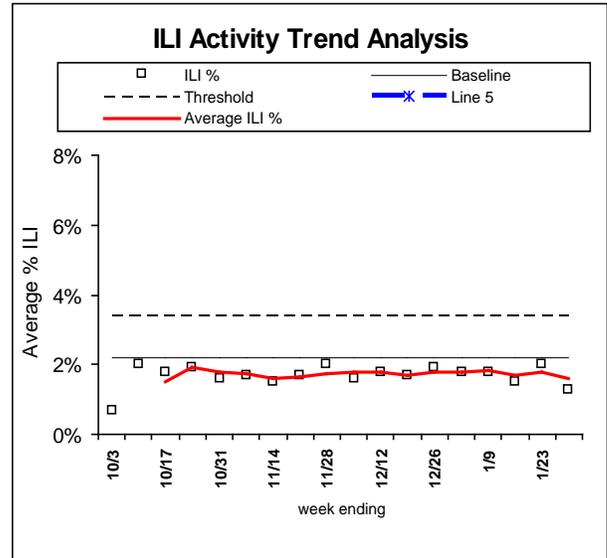
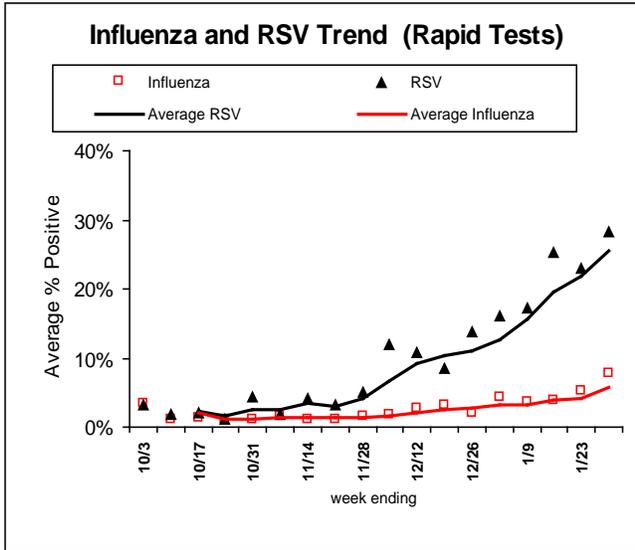
It is recommended that quadrivalent vaccines containing two influenza B viruses contain the above three viruses and;

- B/Brisbane/60/2008-like virus (Victoria Lineage)

WISCONSIN and REGIONAL SUMMARIES
(Trend analysis based on 3-week moving averages)

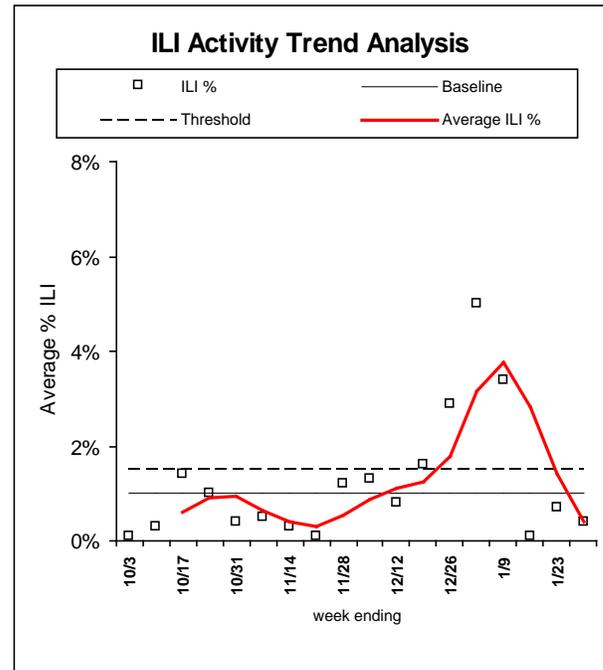
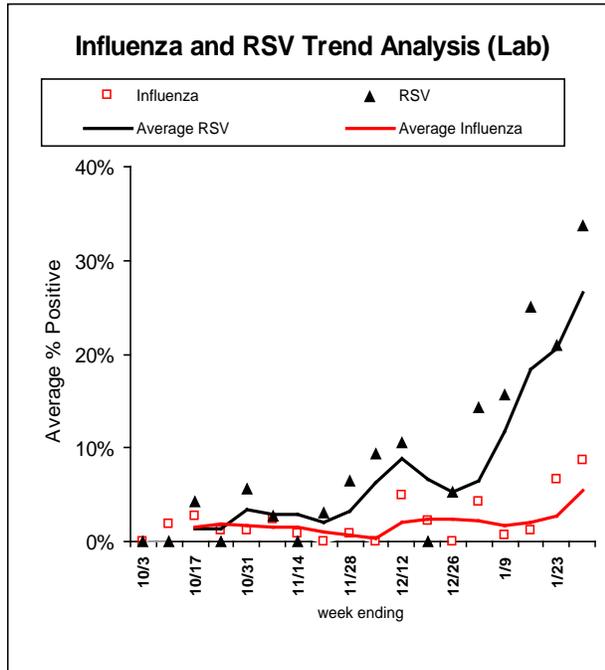
Wisconsin (ILI activity is Low)

INFLUENZA RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS				RSV RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS			INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS			
Tested	Positive			% Positive	Tested	Positive	% Positive	ILI %	Baseline	Threshold
	Flu A	Flu B	Total							
675	48	5	53	7.9%	209	59	28.2%	1.3%	2.2%	3.4%



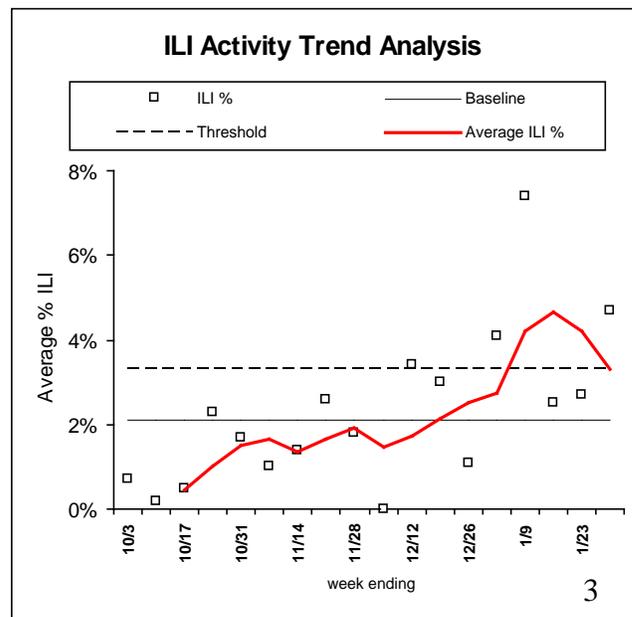
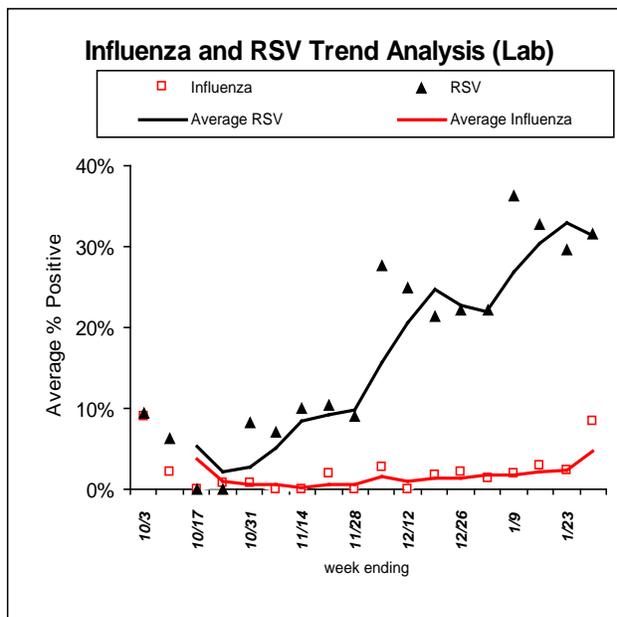
Northwestern Region (ILI activity is Low)

INFLUENZA RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS					RSV RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS			INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS		
Tested	Positive			% Positive	Tested	Positive	% Positive	ILI %	Baseline	Threshold
	Flu A	Flu B	Total							
198	16	1	17	8.6%	83	28	33.7%	0.4%	1.0%	1.5%



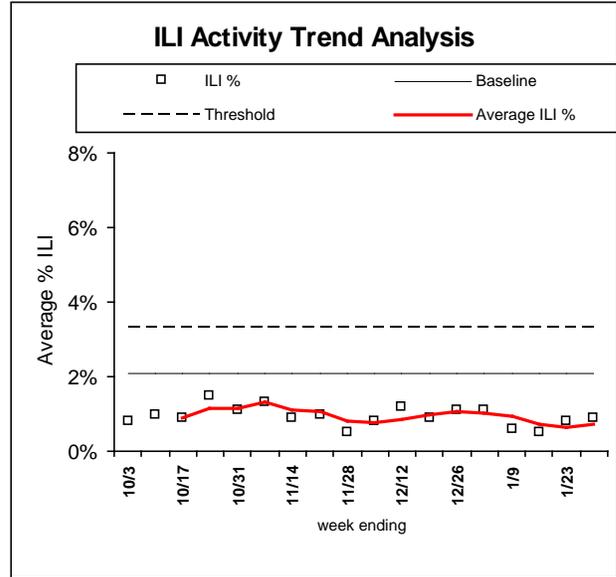
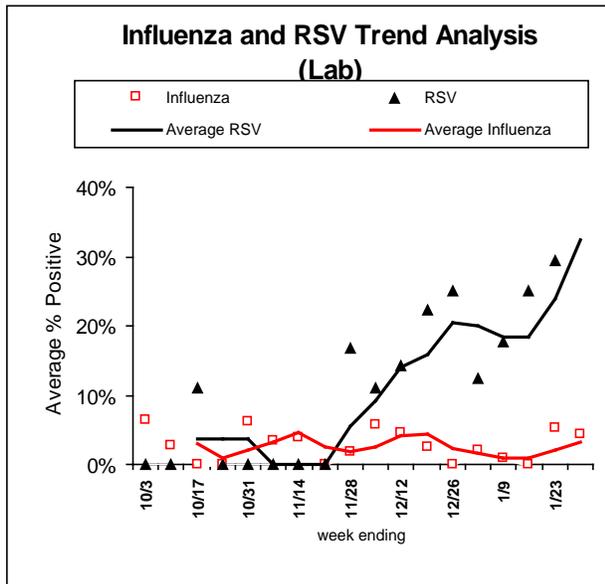
Northeastern Region (ILI activity is High)

INFLUENZA RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS					RSV RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS			INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS		
Tested	Positive			% Positive	Tested	Positive	% Positive	ILI %	Baseline	Threshold
	Flu A	Flu B	Total							
94	7	1	8	8.5%	54	17	31.5%	4.7%	2.1%	3.3%



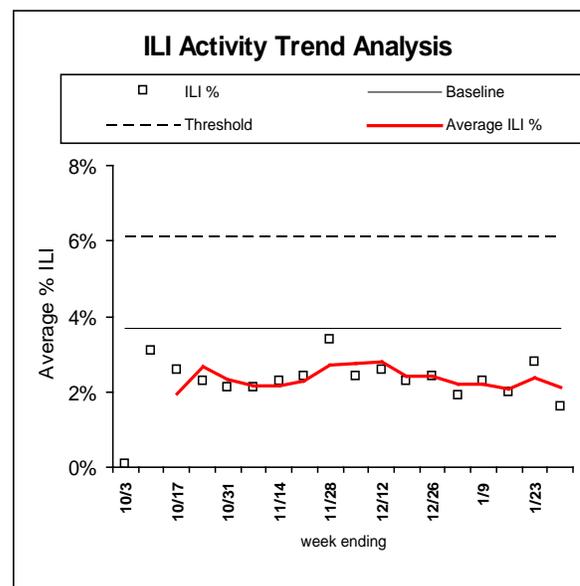
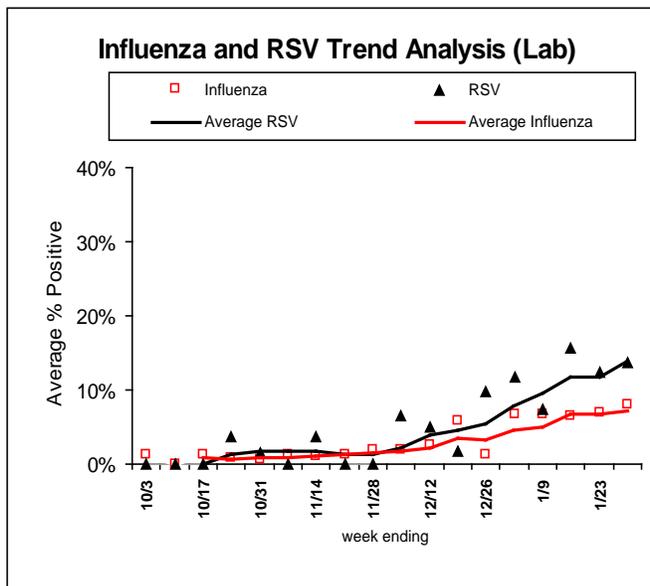
Southern Region (ILI activity is Low)

INFLUENZA RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS					RSV RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS			INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS		
Tested	Positive			% Positive	Tested	Positive	% Positive	ILI %	Baseline	Threshold
	Flu A	Flu B	Total							
69	2	1	3	43%	14	6	42.9%	0.9%	2.3%	3.5%



Southeastern Region (ILI activity is Low)

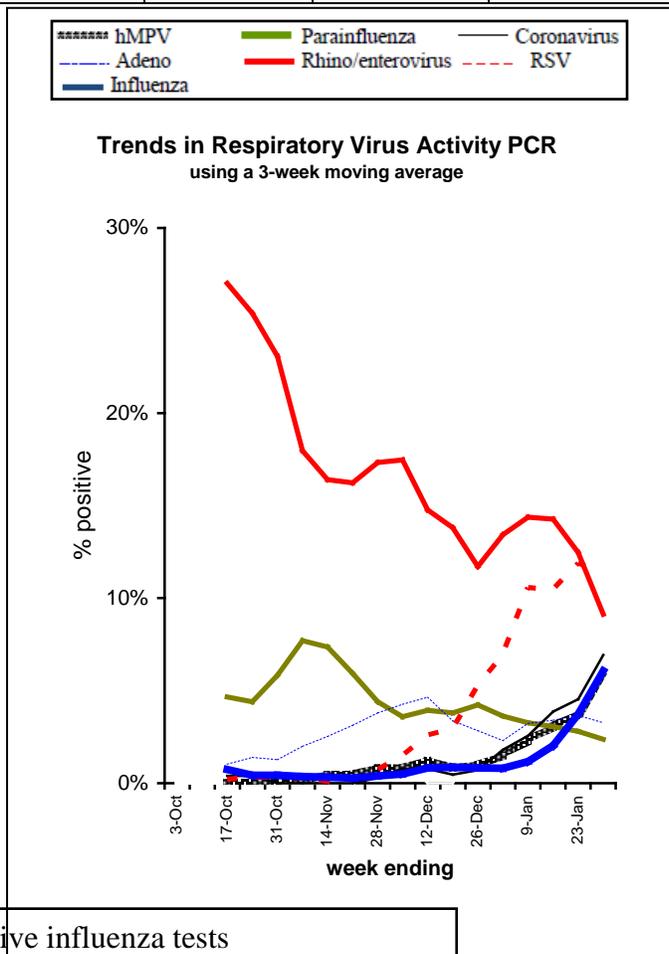
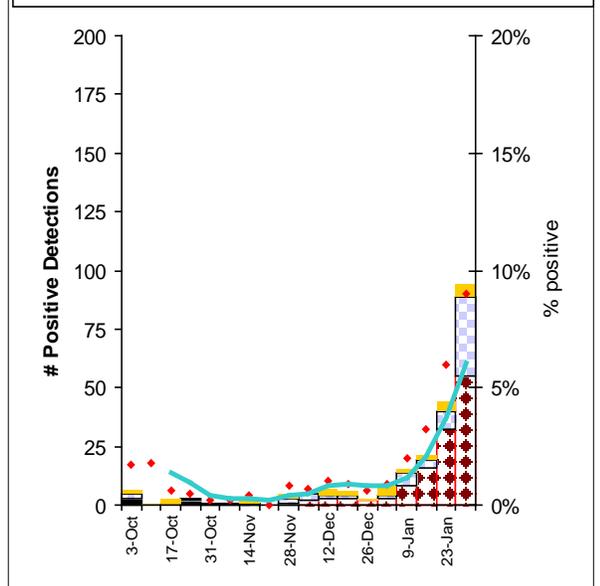
INFLUENZA RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS					RSV RAPID ANTIGEN TESTS			INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS		
Tested	Positive			% Positive	Tested	Positive	% Positive	ILI %	Baseline	Threshold
	Flu A	Flu B	Total							
314	23	2	25	8.0%	58	8	13.8%	1.6%	3.7%	6.1%



For the 2015-16 influenza season, data from the Western Region and the Northern Region will be combined and referred to as the Northwestern Region. This change was made in response to the small number of providers who participate in our weekly surveillance in the Northern Region.
LABORATORY SURVEILLANCE FOR RESPIRATORY VIRUSES (PCR)

Respiratory Virus	Tested	Positive	% Positive	Flu A			Flu B		
				H3	pd2009 H1	Unk	Yamagata	Victoria	Unk
Influenza	1051	94	9.0%	0	55	34	3	2	0
Respiratory Virus	Tested	Positive	% Positive	PI-1	PI-2	PI-3	PI-4		
Parainfluenza	437	7	1.6%	7	0	0	0		
Respiratory Virus	Tested	Positive	% Positive	CoV-229E	CoV-OC43	CoV-NL63	CoV-HKU1		
Coronavirus	231	22	9.5%	1	0	12	9		

Respiratory Virus	Tested	Positive	% Positive
RSV	530	62	11.7%
Human Metapneumovirus	448	38	8.5%
Rhinovirus	418	24	5.8%
Adenovirus	290	9	3.1%



Cumulative number of positive influenza tests
 By subtype, September 1, 2015 to present

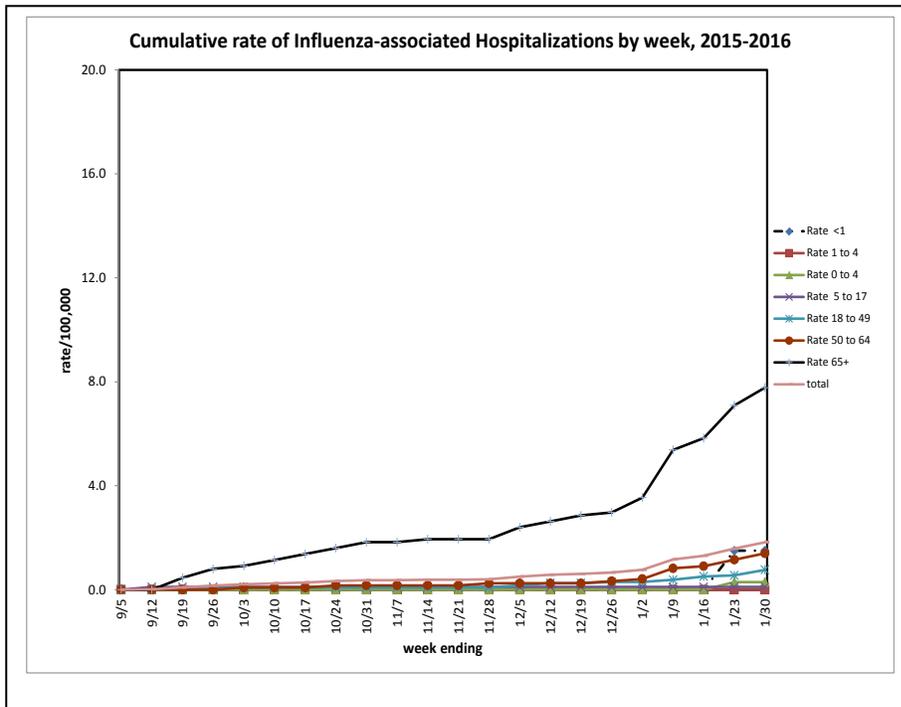
	Influenza A (88%)			Influenza B (12%)			Total
	pd2009 H1	H3	Unknown	Yamagata	Victoria	Unknown	
Total Number positive	125	19	69	13	3	14	243
% of Total number positive	52%	8%	28%	5%	1%	6%	100%

Influenza-associated Hospitalizations, September 1, 2015 to present

Age group	Total Number Reported (2015-16)	Influenza Subtypes				Not reported	Admitted to ICU	Required Mechanical Ventilation	Pregnant
		2009 H1N1	H3N2	A/Unknown	B				
< 1 year	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
1 to 4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5 to 17	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
18 to 49	26	3	1	19	3	0	9	4	1
50 to 64	24	2	0	18	2	2	3	2	
65 and over	78	5	3	55	14	1	14	0	
Total	131	10	4	94	19	4	27	6	1

Influenza-associated Hospitalizations by Public Health Region, September 1, 2015 to present

Region	Last 7 days	Season Total
Southeastern	10	65
Southern	10	29
Northeastern	5	24
Western	1	8
Northern	2	5
Wisconsin	28	131

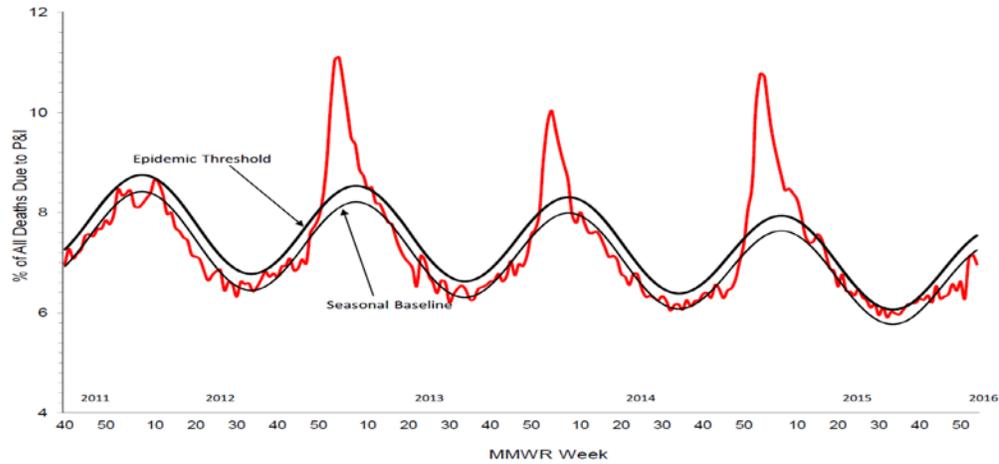


Incidence/100,000

Age group	Wisconsin	National
<1	1.5	NA
1 to 4	0.0	NA
5 to 17	0.1	0.9
18 to 49	0.8	1.2
50 to 64	1.4	3.1
65+	7.8	8.5
total	1.8	2.6

NATIONAL INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE

Pneumonia and Influenza Mortality from the National Center for Health Statistics Mortality Surveillance System Data through the week ending January 16, 2016, as of February 4, 2016



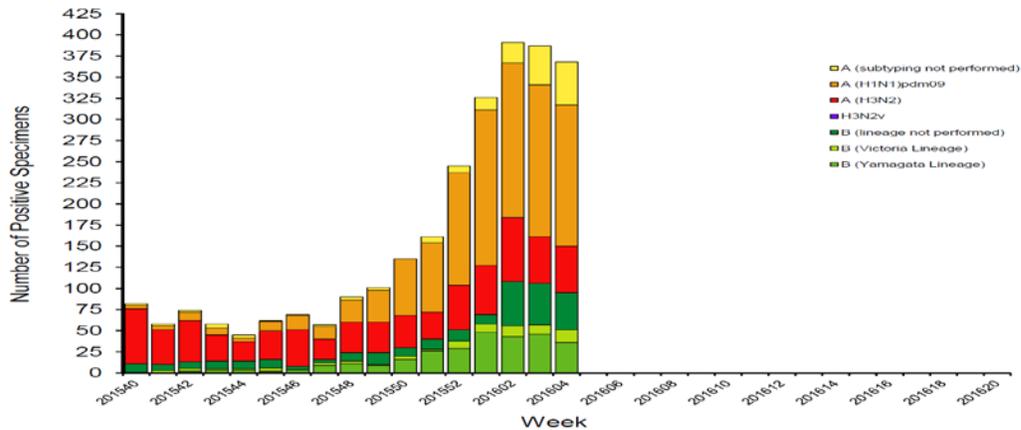
NCHS Mortality Surveillance Data:

Based on NCHS mortality surveillance data available on February 4, 2016, 7.0% of the deaths occurring during the week ending January 16, 2016 (week 2) were due to P&I. This percentage is below the epidemic threshold of 7.6% for week 2.

	Week 4	Data Cumulative since October 4, 2015 (week 40)
No. of specimens tested	1,255	23,304
No. of positive specimens*	368	2,709
Positive specimens by type/subtype		
Influenza A	273 (74.2%)	2,060 (76.0%)
A(H1N1)pdm09	167 (61.2%)	1,134 (55.0%)
H3	55 (20.1%)	749 (36.4%)
Subtyping not performed	51 (18.7%)	177 (8.6%)
Influenza B	95 (25.8%)	649 (24.0%)
Yamagata lineage	36 (37.9%)	290 (44.7%)
Victoria lineage	15 (15.8%)	83 (12.8%)
Lineage not performed	44 (46.3%)	276 (42.5%)

*The percent of specimens testing positive for influenza is not reported because public health laboratories often receive samples that have already tested positive for influenza at a clinical laboratory and therefore percent positive would not be a valid indicator of influenza activity. Additional information is available at <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/overview.htm>

Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC by U.S. Public Health Laboratories, National Summary, 2015-2016 Season



INFLUENZA VIRUS CHARACTERIZATION

Influenza A Virus [320]

- **A (H1N1)pdm09 [130]:** All 130 (100%) influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 viruses were antigenically characterized as A/California/7/2009-like, the influenza A (H1N1) component of the 2015-2016 Northern Hemisphere vaccine.
- **A (H3N2) [190]:** All 190 H3N2 viruses were genetically sequenced and all viruses belonged to genetic groups for which a majority of viruses antigenically characterized were similar to the cell-propagated A/Switzerland/9715293/2013, the influenza A (H3N2) reference virus representing the 2015-2016 Northern Hemisphere vaccine component.
 - A subset of 93 H3N2 viruses also were antigenically characterized; 92 of 93 (98.9%) H3N2 viruses were A/Switzerland/9715293/2013-like by HI testing or neutralization testing.

Influenza B Virus [87]

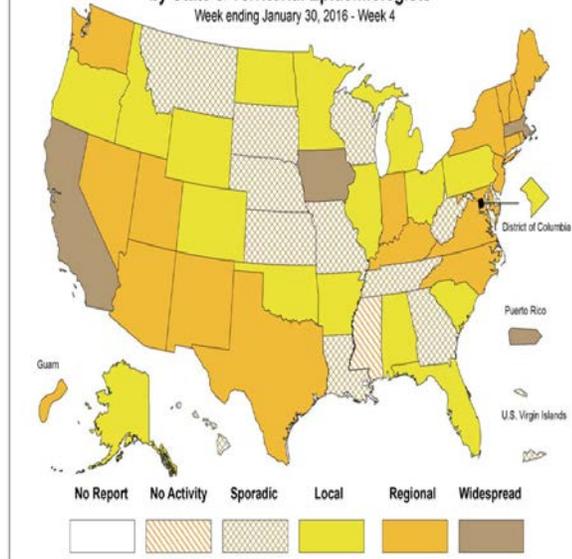
- **Yamagata Lineage [52]:** All 52 (100%) B/Yamagata-lineage viruses were antigenically characterized as B/Phuket/3073/2013-like, which is included as an influenza B component of the 2015-2016 Northern Hemisphere trivalent and quadrivalent influenza vaccines.
- **Victoria Lineage [35]:** All 35 (100%) B/Victoria-lineage viruses were antigenically characterized as B/Brisbane/60/2008-like, which is included as an influenza B component of the 2015-2016 Northern Hemisphere quadrivalent influenza vaccines.

Neuraminidase Inhibitor Resistance Testing Results on Samples Collected Since October 1, 2015

	Oseltamivir		Zanamivir		Peramivir	
	Virus Samples tested (n)	Resistant Viruses, Number (%)	Virus Samples tested (n)	Resistant Viruses, Number (%)	Virus Samples tested (n)	Resistant Viruses, Number (%)
Influenza A(H1N1)pdm09	229	2 (0.9)	173	0 (0.0)	229	2 (0.9)
Influenza A (H3N2)	225	0 (0.0)	225	0 (0.0)	211	0 (0.0)
Influenza B	130	0 (0.0)	130	0 (0.0)	130	0 (0.0)

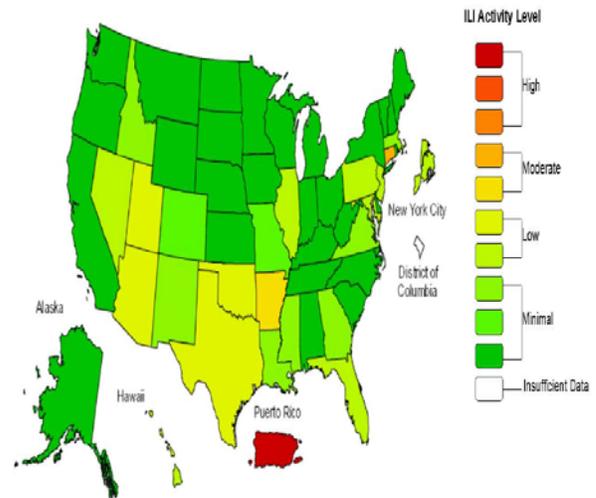
Weekly Influenza Activity Estimates Reported by State & Territorial Epidemiologists*

Week ending January 30, 2016 - Week 4



* This map indicates geographic spread & does not measure the severity of influenza activity

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Activity Level Indicator Determined by Data Reported to ILINet 2015-16 Influenza Season Week 4 ending Jan 30, 2016

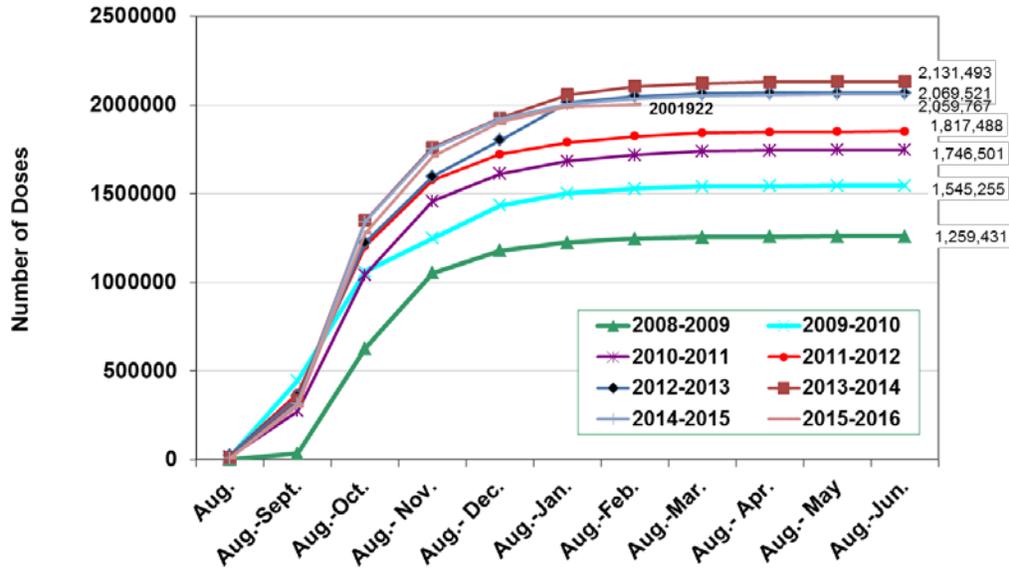


*This map uses the proportion of outpatient visits to health care providers for influenza-like illness to measure the ILI activity level within state. It does not, however, measure the extent of geographic spread of flu within a state. Therefore, outbreaks occurring in a single city could cause the state to display high activity levels.

Seasonal Influenza Vaccination in Wisconsin Based on Doses Reported to the Wisconsin Immunization Registry (WIR) February 5, 2016

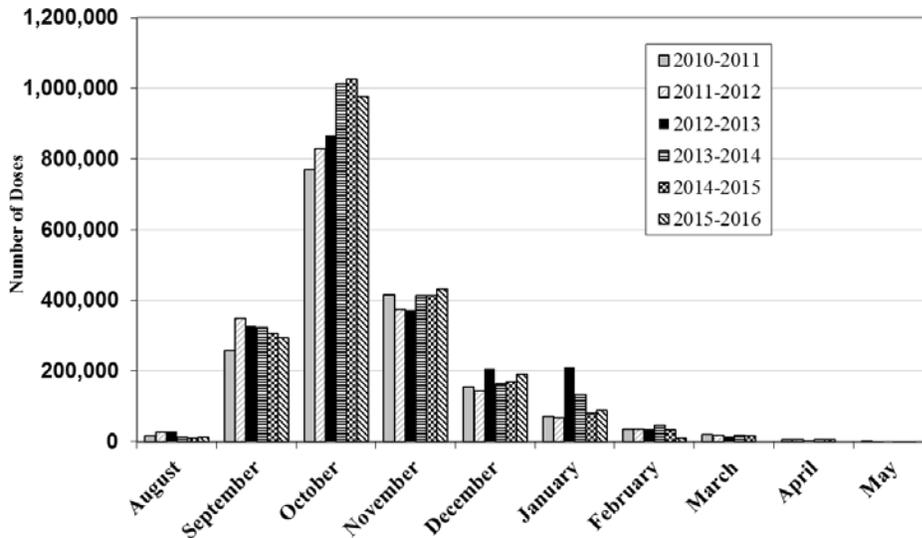
Data for 2015-2016 Season Reported for 8.1.15-2.4.2016

**Cumulative Doses of Seasonal Influenza Administered and Reported to the WIR,
2008-2016 Influenza Seasons**



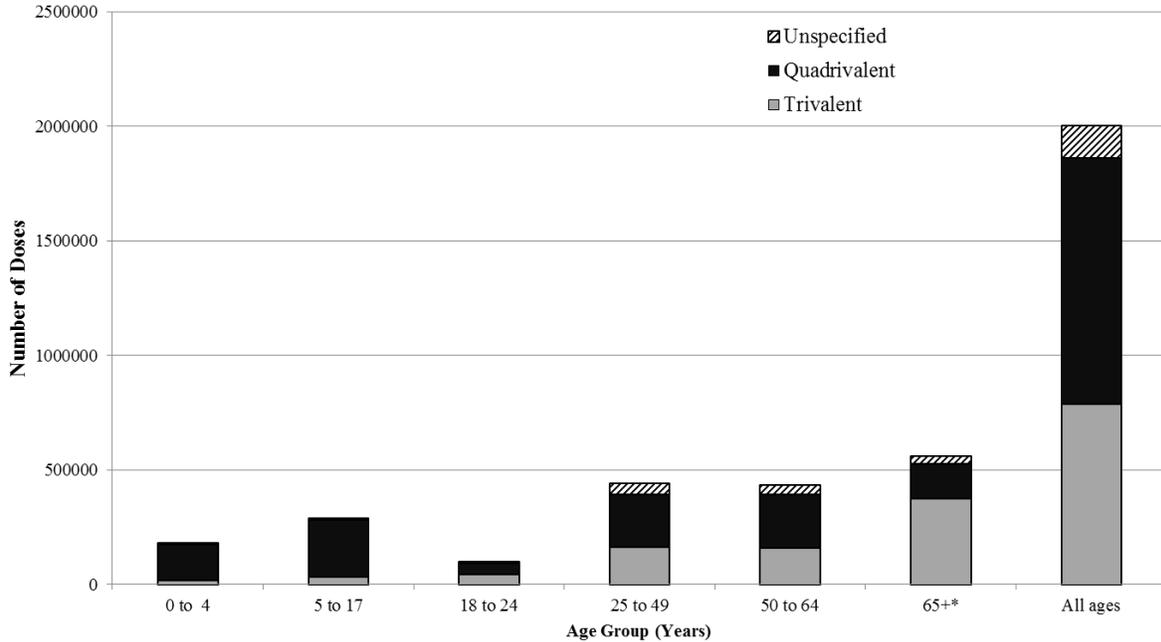
Data source: WIR
2014-2015 data 8.1.14 through 2.4.16

**Number of Doses of Seasonal Influenza Vaccine Administered and Reported
to the WIR, by Month for Influenza Seasons 2010-2016**



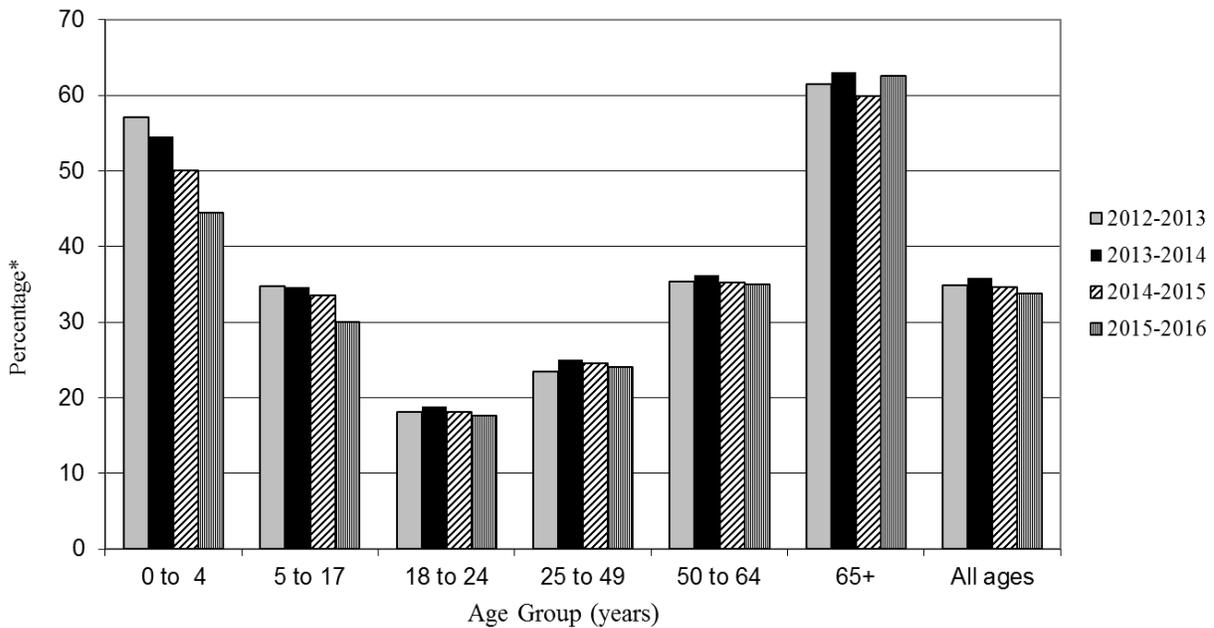
*Data source: WIR,
2015-2016 data through 2.4.2016

Doses of Seasonal Influenza Vaccine Administered and Reported to WIR by Age Group and Vaccine Type, 2015-2016 Influenza Season



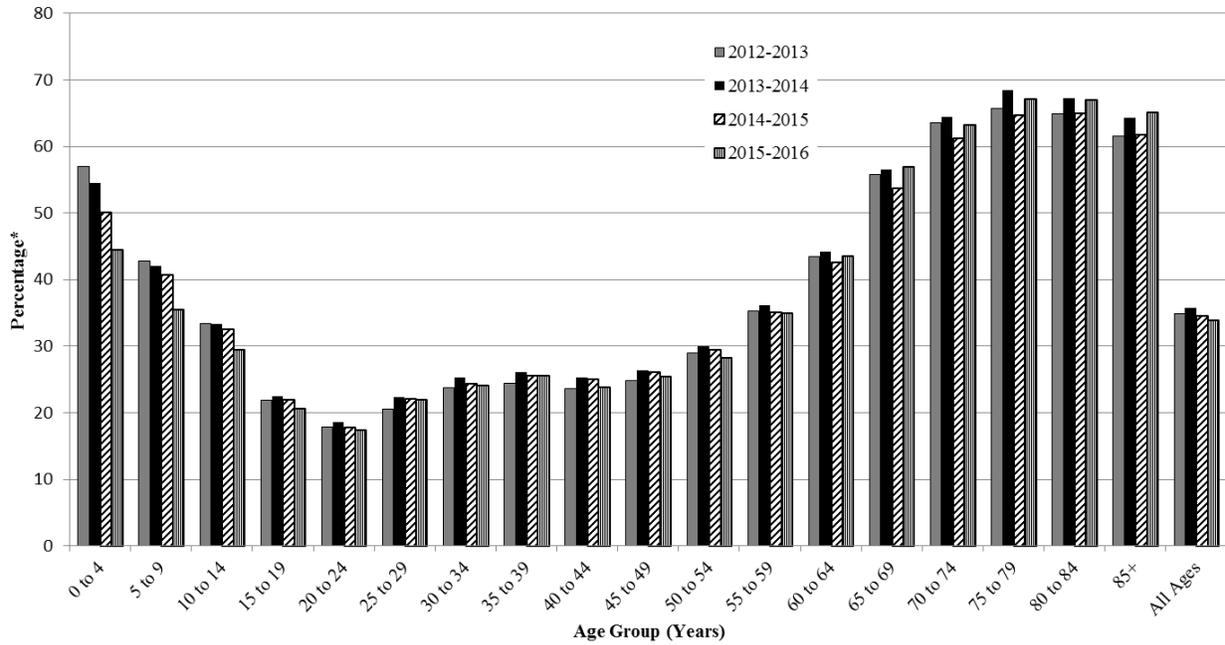
*Of trivalent influenza doses administered between 8/1/15 and 2/4/2016 and received by adult clients aged 65 years and older, 67.3% of the doses were high dose influenza vaccine.

Rates of Influenza Vaccination in Wisconsin by Age Group, 2011-2016 Influenza Seasons, Based on Doses Reported to the Wisconsin Immunization Registry (WIR)



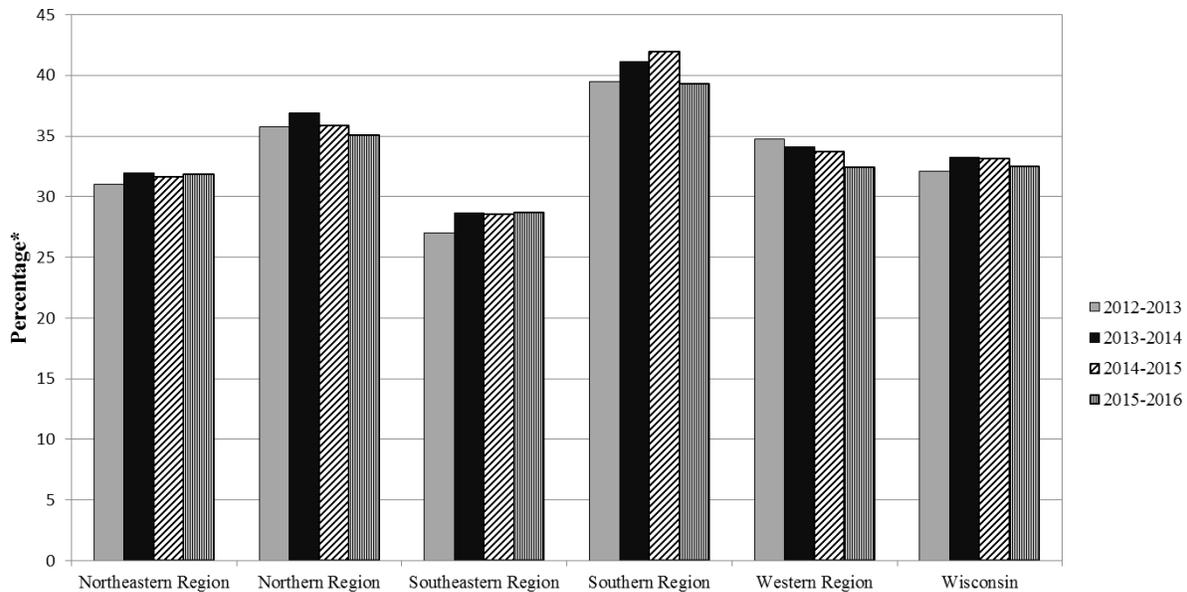
* Numerator: Number of persons recorded in the WIR as having received at least one dose of seasonal influenza vaccine by age group. For 2012-2013 season, doses administered between 8/1/12 to 7/31/13, assessed 12/2/13. For 2013-2014, doses administered between 8/1/13 to 7/31/14, assessed 8/15/14. For 2014-2015, doses administered between 8/1/14 to 6/11/15, assessed 6/12/2015. For 2015-2016, doses administered between 8/1/15 to 2/4/2016, assessed 2/5/2016. Denominator source: 2012, 2013 and 2014 Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health (WISH) population estimates, by age group.

Rates of Influenza Vaccination in Wisconsin by Age Group, 2011-2016 Influenza Seasons, Based on Doses Reported to the Wisconsin Immunization Registry (WIR)



* Numerator: Number of persons recorded in the WIR as having received at least one dose of seasonal influenza vaccine by age group. For 2012-2013 season, doses administered between 8/1/12 to 7/31/13, assessed 12/2/13. For 2013-2014, doses administered between 8/1/13 to 7/31/14, assessed 8/15/14. For 2014-2015, doses administered between 8/1/14 to 6/11/15, assessed 6/12/15. For 2015-2016 season, doses administered between 8/1/15 to 2/4/16, assessed 2/5/16. Denominator source: 2012, 2013 and 2014 Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health (WISH) population estimates, by age group.

Rates of Influenza Vaccination in Wisconsin by Region, 2011-2016 Influenza Seasons, Based on Doses Reported to the Wisconsin Immunization Registry (WIR)

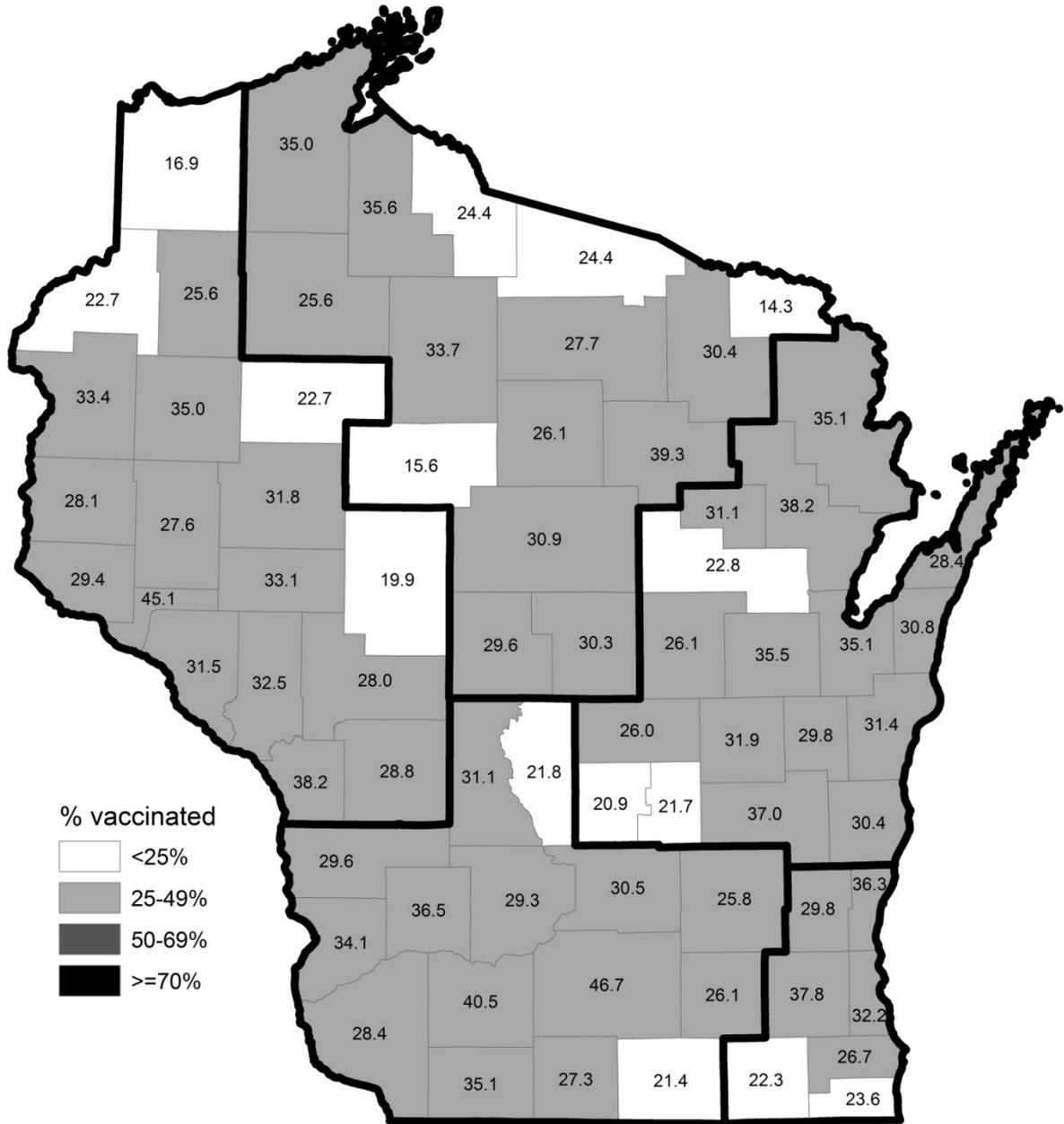


* Numerator: Number of persons recorded in the WIR as having received at least one dose of seasonal influenza vaccine by region. For 2012-2013 season, doses administered between 8/1/12 to 7/31/13, assessed 11/27/13. For 2013-2014, doses administered between 8/1/13 to 7/31/14, assessed 8/15/14. For 2014-2015, doses administered between 8/1/14 to 6/11/15, assessed on 6/12/15. For 2015-2016, doses administered between 8/1/15 to 2/4/2016, assessed on 2/5/2016. Denominator source: 2012, 2013 and 2014 Wisconsin Interactive Statistics on Health (WISH) population estimates, by region.

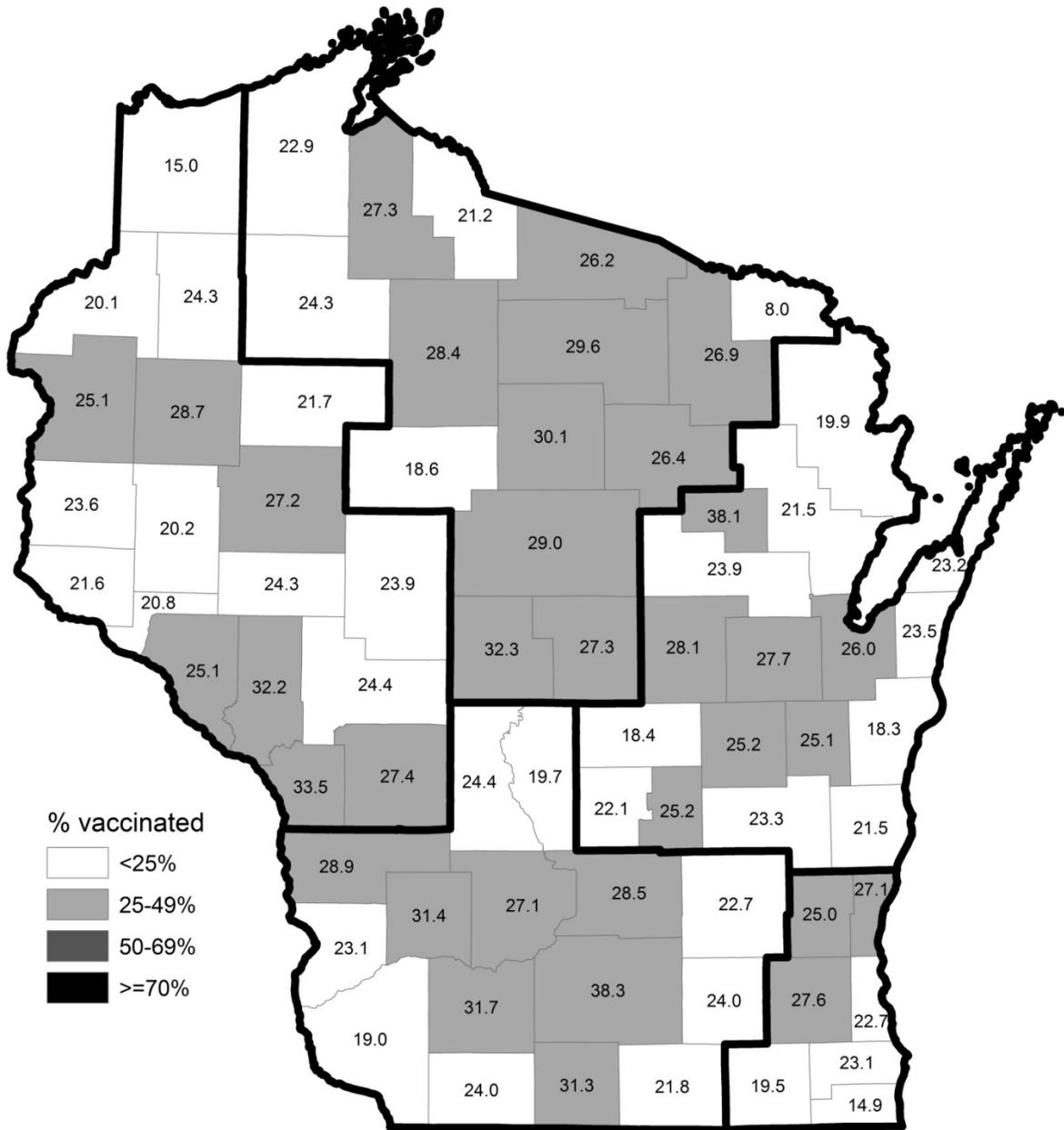
Percentage of Wisconsin residents who have received one or more doses of influenza vaccine during August 1, 2015–February 4, 2016, by age and county of residence

[Healthy People 2020 Goal: 70%](#)

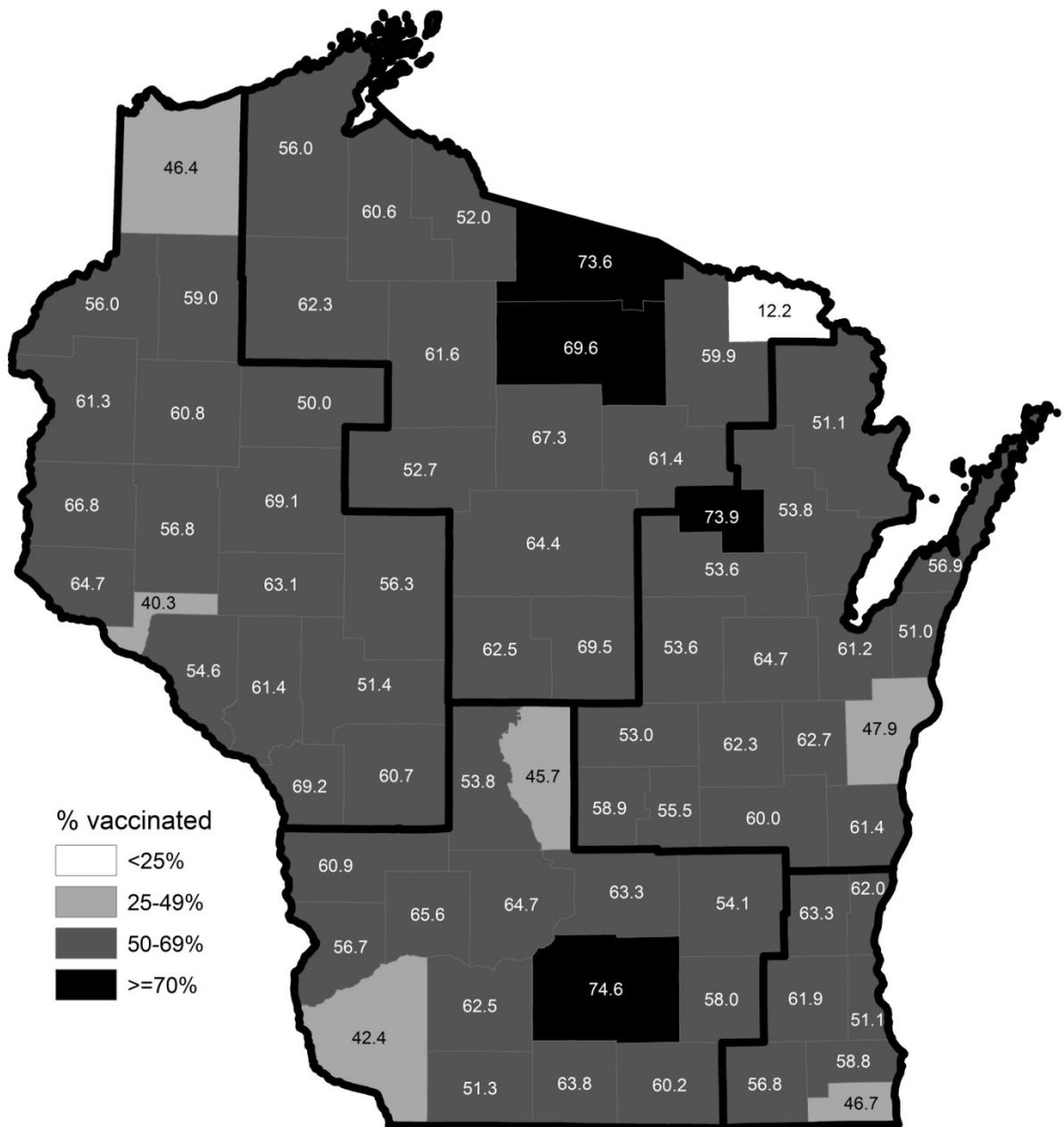
Age <19 Years



Age 19-64 Years



Age ≥65 Years



- These graphs include only doses of seasonal influenza vaccine administered and reported to the Wisconsin Immunization Registry (WIR).
- Data for 2015-16 season is incomplete because of the expected lag between the vaccine administration date and the date reported to the WIR, which may be as short as one day or as long as several months, depending on the submitter. Therefore, the current season's data will be adjusted as additional data is received.
- While use of the WIR is not mandatory, the WIR receives data from a variety of sources, including health care providers, health maintenance organizations, local health departments and tribal health centers/clinics, schools and pharmacies.
- For additional information regarding the immunization data, please contact Ashley Petit, epidemiologist, with the Wisconsin Immunization Program at (608) 266-7797.