



Pre-Admission Screening and Resident Review (PASRR) and Specialized Services



Objective

Participants will acquire the knowledge and skills needed in order to provide specialized services (SS) that may be required by PASRR Level II.



SS Defined

- Any service or support recommended by an individualized PASRR Level II determination that a particular nursing facility resident requires due to diagnoses of intellectual developmental disability (IDD) or mental illness (MI).
- SS supplements the scope of services that the facility must provide under reimbursement as nursing facility services.

42 CFR § 483.120: Specialized Services



Types of SS

- SS for people living with IDD
- Specialized psychiatric rehabilitative services (SPRS) for people living with serious mental illness (SMI)
- SS for people living with SMI (PASRR Level II may result in an inpatient psychiatric stay, which is rare)



SS IDD Defined

These are services meeting requirements of 42 CFR 483.440(a)(1) and (2), the definition of active treatment in the federal regulations for intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ICF's/IID).



SS IDD Plan of Care

Each client must receive a continuous active treatment program, which includes aggressive, consistent implementation of a program of specialized and generic training, treatment, health services, and related services that is directed toward...



SS IDD Plan of Care

- The acquisition of the behaviors necessary for the client to function with as much self-determination and independence as possible.
- The prevention or deceleration of regression or loss of current optimal functional status.



SS IDD Plan of Care

Active treatment does not include services to maintain generally independent clients who are able to function with little supervision or in the absence of a continuous active treatment program.



SS IDD: Eligibility for Supplemental Payment

Nursing facilities submit to ForwardHealth:

- Nursing Home Care Determination Request form F-01020
- Copy of PASRR Level II Facesheet, F-20853, that indicates the need for SS and the date of determination

ForwardHealth Update 2017-04: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/kw/pdf/2017-04.pdf>



SPRS SMI Defined

- Services specified by the state that results in the continuous and assertive implementation of an individual plan of care.
- The nursing facility must submit a copy of the PASRR Level II Facesheet, F-20853, to the DHS Bureau of Long Term Care Financing.



SPRS Plan of Care

Services determined by the comprehensive assessment and the SPRS plan of care necessary to prevent avoidable physical and mental deterioration and to assist clients in obtaining or maintaining their highest practicable level of functional and psychosocial well-being.

Refer to PASRR care planning video presentation for more information around care planning expectations.



SS (IDD/SMI) Requirements

Analysis of data and documentation must be completed at least monthly and an interdisciplinary team review of progress or lack of progress must be completed quarterly.



SS (IDD/SMI) Requirements

- Program must be integrated, coordinated, and monitored by a qualified mental health professional.
- Coordination with a county case manager and community agencies, as appropriate, for discharge planning or services
- Development of the plan of care

<https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/pasrr/ss-sprs.htm>



SPRS: Eligibility for Supplemental Payment

- The PASRR Level II screen verifies that the individual needs nursing facility placement and SPRS to address mental health needs.
- The nursing facility must submit billing rosters to the DHS Bureau of Long Term Care Financing using the SPRS Monthly Roster, F-01104.



SPRS: Eligibility for Supplemental Payment

- The MI SPRS payouts are quarterly.
- Resident reviews are required every two years in order to remain eligible for payment.
- Supplemental payment will be withheld without a resident review.
- Payment will be reinstated when the resident review is submitted. (not retroactive)



SPRS May Now Be Needed

A nursing facility should request a new PASRR Level II screen for an individual who has a significant change in condition where a decline in mental health status negatively impacts the individual's ability to function at their highest level of independence.



SS (IDD/SPRS) No Longer Needed

A nursing facility should request a new PASRR Level II screen for an individual who was determined to need SS, but may no longer benefit need SS.



Reasons SS (IDD/SPRS) May No Longer Be Needed

Independent functioning is not significantly impaired by MI or IDD; and the person is generally independent. This person still may need supports essential for welfare such as budgeting, but the needed supports of interventions or monitoring is neither frequent nor intense.



Reasons SS (IDD/SPRS) May No Longer Be Needed

- Dementia diagnosis has declined to a point to where the individual no longer can participate in or benefit from SS.
- Medical condition has declined. (Example: A person who receives continuous oxygen and cannot tolerate being out of bed for more than 1.5 hours per day could be found to no longer need SS through an abbreviated Level II screen.)



Facility Refusal of Admission

- A nursing facility is permitted to refuse to admit an individual whose needs cannot be met by the nursing facility, but this must be done based on a full assessment of the individual's needs and the nursing facility's capacity to meet the individual's needs.
- A nursing facility is not permitted to simply discharge a person if the determination is made for SS (IDD/SMI) following admission.



Provider Qualifications

SS (IDD/SPRS) plan of care development and implementation are coordinated by providers with specific qualifications.

- Qualified intellectual disability professional (QIDP)
- Qualified mental health professional (QMHP)



QIDP

A person who meets the requirements of 42 CFR 483.430(a)(1) and (2) of the ICF/IID regulations. They must have specialized training in intellectual disability or at least one year of experience working directly with persons with intellectual disability or other developmental disabilities and is one of the following...



QIDP

- A doctor of medicine or osteopathy.
- Registered nurse.
- An individual who holds at least a bachelor's degree in occupational therapy, physical therapy, psychology, social work, speech pathology/therapy, recreation, dietetics/nutritional science, or a human services field including, but not limited to, sociology, special education, and rehabilitation psychology.



QMHP

One year of professional experience working with persons who have an SMI and is one of the following:

- A psychologist licensed under Wis. Stat. ch. 455.
- A physician.
- A registered nurse.
- A human services professional with a master's degree in specific fields or bachelor's degree in specific fields with certain work experience.



QMHP: Human Services Professional - Master's Degree

- Social work
- Rehabilitation counseling
- Occupational therapy
- Psychology



QMHP: Human Services Professional - Bachelor's Degree

- Degree in social work, rehabilitation counseling, occupational therapy, or psychology
- At least three years of professional experience working with persons with an SMI



Contact Information

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