Consumer Information Report for Nursing Homes
Summary 2017

BIRCHWOOD HEALTHCARE AND REHAB CENTER
9632 W APPLETON AVE
MILWAUKEE, WI  53225
(414) 461-8850

License Number: 2956
Number of Licensed Beds: 148
Medicare Certified? Yes
Medicaid Certified? Yes
Ownership Type: LLC Profit
Owner: MILWAUKEE HEALTHCARE OPERATOR, LLC

Staff: Residents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nursing Home Staff</th>
<th>Staff: Residents, by shift, in a two-week time period</th>
<th>(Average number of residents: 71)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Day Shift</td>
<td>Evening Shift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurses (RNs &amp; LPNs)</td>
<td>1 Nurse: 24 Residents</td>
<td>1 Nurse: 27 Residents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse Aides</td>
<td>1 NA: 94 Residents</td>
<td>1 NA: 74 Residents</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*If the number of residents is a "*" in one of the categories above, there was an average of <1 nurse or NA on the shift. There may have been a combination of part-time RNs, LPNs or NAs on the shift on one or more days during the two-week time period, which could make the average <1. Per Wisconsin Administrative Code, Chapter DHS 132, there must be at least one RN or LPN on duty at all times.

Staff Retention Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nursing Home Staff</th>
<th>This Home (NS=no staff)</th>
<th>MILWAUKEE County Average (37 homes)</th>
<th>State of Wisconsin Average (377 homes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time Nurses (RNs)</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time Nurses (RNs)</td>
<td>NS%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time Nurses (LPNs)</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time Nurses (LPNs)</td>
<td>NS%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time Nurse Aides</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time Nurse Aides</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This two-page summary was prepared by the Division of Quality Assurance, Wisconsin Department of Health Services. For questions about this report, call (608) 264-9898. See the full report on the internet (after 5/1/18) at https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/guide/cir.htm or request a copy (after 5/1/18) at (608) 266-8368. The report should also be available in the facility.
Federal Violations Cited in State "Inspection" Surveys for
**************************************************************************
BIRCHWOOD HEALTHCARE AND REHAB CENTER
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This summary table provides a count of federal violations cited for this nursing home in 2017, by category of violation. County and state averages are shown for comparison. Surveys are conducted by the Division of Quality Assurance at least every 9 - 15 months, and may be conducted more often. See the full Consumer Information Report, 2017 for details.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Federal Regulation Categories*</th>
<th>Federal Violations In 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total # Citations for This Home (NS = Facility not surveyed in 2017)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of Care: Provide care that promotes resident's highest level of well-being. Example: Prevent/treat pressure sores.</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resident Services: Provide services that meet state standards. Example: Develop a comprehensive care plan for each resident.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of Life: Provide a pleasant, homelike atmosphere. Example: Provide an activities program that meets needs and interests.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resident Rights: Assure individual rights. Example: Assure right to personal privacy.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom from Restraints/Abuse: Assure freedom from abuse, neglect, or restraints. Example: Assure the right to be free from abuse.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Administrative Violations</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Violations</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTRODUCTION

BIRCHWOOD HEALTHCARE AND REHAB CENTER
9632 W APPLETON AVE
MILWAUKEE, WI  53225
(414) 461-8850

- License Number: 2956
- DQA Regional Office: Southeastern
- Ownership type is: LLC Profit
- The owner of this nursing home (the licensee) is:
  MILWAUKEE HEALTHCARE OPERATOR, LLC
- The 2017 Level of Federal Certification for this nursing home is:
  Medicare (Title 18) Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)
  Medicaid (Title 19) Nursing Facility (NF)

SECTION 1 of this report describes the numbers and types of Federal regulation deficiencies found during surveys conducted in 2017. "Deficiencies" are cited for noncompliance with Federal regulations. This section also compares these numbers to averages for all nursing homes of similar size.

SECTION 2 provides information about nursing staff turnover and retention rates at this nursing home in 2017. It compares these rates to the averages for all nursing homes of similar size.

APPENDICES (on the internet after 5/1/18) include: Appendix A - a list of resource agencies for consumers; Appendix B – information about how nursing staff turnover & retention rates are calculated; and Appendix C - statewide averages.
SECTION 1 - SURVEY RESULTS FOR THIS FACILITY

Nursing homes in Wisconsin operate under rules enacted by the Federal government (for the Medicare and/or Medicaid programs) and by the State of Wisconsin. Surveyors from the Wisconsin Division of Quality Assurance conduct unannounced inspections at each nursing home at least once every 9 to 15 months to determine if the nursing home complies with all State and Federal rules. State surveyors also conduct follow-up visits to ensure that violations have been corrected, investigate complaints, and conduct other surveys as necessary.

When state surveyors determine that a nursing home is not in compliance with a Federal regulation, the nursing home is cited with a violation or "deficiency". The number and type of violations for surveys conducted in 2017 are described in this report.

The number of federal regulation deficiencies cited in Wisconsin nursing homes during 2017 surveys ranged from 0 to 33, with an average of 6.2 citations.

31 Federal regulation deficiency(ies)

In 2017 survey(s), BIRCHWOOD HEALTHCARE AND REHAB CENTER, MILWAUKEE, which has 148 licensed beds, was cited with:

Statewide, the average number of deficiencies for a nursing home with 100-199 beds was 8.2.

In addition, this home was cited with 5 federal building safety violations. The number of federal building safety violations statewide in 2017 ranged from 0 to 28, with an average of 4.2 citations.

Finally, when there is no comparable requirement under federal regulations, nursing facilities may be cited for deficient practices under state regulations. The number of state regulation deficiencies cited in Wisconsin nursing homes during 2017 surveys ranged from 0 to 1, with an average of 0 citations. This home was cited with 0 state regulation deficiency (ies).
Federal Regulation Deficiencies:

To determine Federal regulation deficiencies, surveyors use a resident-centered, outcome-based process. Equal emphasis is placed on the quality of care the resident receives and on the quality of the resident's life in the nursing home, and on whether or nor the resident's rights, dignity and privacy are respected. These factors are evaluated by observing residents' care; interviewing residents, families and staff; and reviewing medical records.

If it is determined that a Federal regulation deficiency exists, the deficiency is placed on a grid. Grid placement is based on two measures:

- **Severity/Harm**, the degree of impact that a deficient practice has on residents at the facility; and

- **Scope/Frequency**, the prevalence of a deficient practice within a facility, or the proportion of residents who were or could have been affected.

All Federal deficiencies fit into one of the following four grid levels, from most to least serious: Immediate Jeopardy, Significant Correction, Correction and Substantial Compliance. If this home had deficiencies at any of the four grid levels in the last survey, those deficiencies are listed below. Each deficiency listed is followed by the abbreviation of its federal regulation category: Quality of Care (QC), Resident Services (RS), Quality of Life (QL), Resident Rights (RR), Freedom from Restraints/Abuse (FRA), and Other Violations (OT). A deficiency may be listed more than once if it was cited more than once during the year. Also, some citations share the same title, so you may see separate citations listed with the same title on the same date.

Certain Federal regulation deficiencies at the Immediate Jeopardy, Significant Correction and Correction grid levels cause a nursing home to be designated as having "Substandard Quality of Care (SQC)". This home was designated with SQC during the year 2017. 33 Wisconsin nursing homes received the SQC designation in 2017. SQC deficiencies constitute: immediate jeopardy to resident health or safety; a pattern of or widespread actual harm that is not immediate jeopardy; or widespread potential for more than minimal harm that is not immediate jeopardy, with no actual harm.

**Immediate Jeopardy.** This deficiency exists when a situation caused (or is likely to cause) serious injury, serious harm, impairment or death to a resident receiving care in the facility AND facility practice makes it probable that similar actions, situations, practices, or incidents will occur again. Immediate corrective action is needed. This nursing home received 1 Immediate Jeopardy deficiencies in 2017.

**TREATMENT/SVCS TO PREVENT/HEAL PRESSURE SORES (QC) 08/16/2017**
Significant Correction. This deficiency exists when a situation resulted in a negative outcome that compromised a resident's ability to maintain or reach his/her highest practicable physical, mental, or psychosocial well-being. This nursing home received 2 Significant Correction deficiencies in 2017.

PROVIDE CARE/SERVICES FOR HIGHEST WELL BEING (QC) 01/10/2017
PROVIDE CARE/SERVICES FOR HIGHEST WELL BEING (QC) 08/16/2017

Correction. This deficiency exists when a situation resulted in minimal physical, mental, or psychosocial discomfort to a resident and/or has the potential (not yet realized) to compromise a resident's ability to maintain or reach his/her highest practicable physical, mental, or psychosocial well-being. This nursing home received 27 Correction deficiencies in 2017.

RIGHT TO REFUSE; FORMULATE ADVANCE DIRECTIVES (RR) 01/10/2017
INVESTIGATE/REPORT ALLEGATIONS/INDIVIDUALS (FA) 01/10/2017
DIGNITY AND RESPECT OF INDIVIDUALITY (QL) 01/10/2017
ASSESSMENT ACCURACY/COORDINATION/CERTIFIED (RS) 01/10/2017
DEVELOP COMPREHENSIVE CARE PLANS (RS) 01/10/2017
SERVICES BY QUALIFIED PERSONS/PER CARE PLAN (RS) 01/10/2017
TREATMENT/SVCS TO PREVENT/HEAL PRESSURE SORES (QC) 01/10/2017
INCREASE/PREVENT DECREASE IN RANGE OF MOTION (QC) 01/10/2017
NG TREATMENT/SVCS - RESTORE EATING SKILLS (QC) 01/10/2017
FREE OF ACCIDENT HAZARDS/SUPERVISION/DEVICES (QC) 01/10/2017
DRUG REGIMEN IS FREE FROM UNNECESSARY DRUGS (QC) 01/10/2017
FREE OF MEDICATION ERROR RATES OF 5% OR MORE (QC) 01/10/2017
INFLUENZA AND PNEUMOCOCCAL IMMUNIZATIONS (QC) 01/10/2017
PHARMACEUTICAL SVC - ACCURATE PROCEDURES, RPH (RS) 01/10/2017
INFECTION CONTROL, PREVENT SPREAD, LINENS (QC) 01/10/2017
SAFE/FUNCTIONAL/SANITARY/COMFORTABLE ENVIRON (QL) 01/10/2017
RES RECORDS-COMPLETE/ACCURATE/ACCESSIBLE (OT) 01/10/2017
ANTICIPATE DISCHARGE: POST-DISCHARGE PLAN (RS) 08/16/2017
FREE OF MEDICATION ERROR RATES OF 5% OR MORE (QC) 08/16/2017
FOOD PROCURE, STORE/PREPARE/SERVE - SANITARY (RS) 08/16/2017
NURSE AIDE PERFORM REVIEW-12 HR/YR INSERVICE (OT) 08/16/2017
NURSE AIDE DEMONSTRATE COMPETENCY/CARE NEEDS (QC) 08/16/2017
LAB REPORTS IN RECORD - LAB NAME/ADDRESS (OT) 08/16/2017
X-RAY/DIAGNOSTIC REPORT IN RECORD-SIGN/DATED (OT) 08/16/2017
RETENTION OF RESIDENT CLINICAL RECORDS (OT) 08/16/2017
RIGHT TO PROMPT EFFORTS TO RESOLVE GRIEVANCES (RR) 10/04/2017
DEVELOP COMPREHENSIVE CARE PLANS (RS) 10/04/2017
Substantial Compliance. This deficiency exists when a situation has the potential for causing only minor negative impact on residents. This nursing home received 1 Substantial Compliance deficiencies in 2017.

RELEASE RES INFO, SAFEGUARD CLINICAL RECORDS (OT) 08/16/2017

For questions about this report, call (608) 264-9898. For further information about specific violations or more recent surveys, contact the administrator of this facility or the Division of Quality Assurance at (608) 266-8368.
SECTION 2 – NURSING STAFF TURNOVER AND RETENTION

This section provides two measures describing the rate of change among nursing employees from January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2017: a "turnover rate" and a "retention rate." The turnover rate is based on new hires during the year as a proportion of total staffing in a category. The retention rate is based on the proportion of staff in a category at the beginning of the year who are still employed by the end of the year. The formulas used to calculate nurse staffing turnover and one-year retention rates are explained in Appendix B.

Rates are calculated separately for full-time employees, persons working 37.5 hours or more per week, and part-time employees, persons working less than 37.5 hours per week. An "NS" indicates the nursing home reported having no staff in that particular category.

Registered nurses (RNs) are nurses who are licensed and hold a certificate of registration by the State of Wisconsin. In 2017, this nursing home had:

- **A turnover rate for full-time RNs of 80%**, vs. 43% statewide and 44% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A turnover rate for part-time RNs of NS%**, vs. 56% statewide and 54% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.

In some cases, the turnover rate might be artificially high because one position changes frequently throughout the year. For example, if a nursing home with ten nurses had one position that was filled by five people throughout the year, the turnover rate is 50% (5 divided by 10) even though nine of the ten nurses did not change. The "retention rate" captures a sense of the stability of staff outside of the positions that changed frequently. In the example just used, the one-year retention rate is 90% (i.e., nine of the ten nurses had worked at least one year).
In 2017, this nursing home had:

- **A retention rate for full-time RNs of 60%**, vs. 72% statewide and 71% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A retention rate for part-time RNs of NS%**, vs. 68% statewide and 67% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.

Licensed practical nurses (LPNs) are nurses who are licensed by the State of Wisconsin as practical nurses. At this nursing home in 2017, there was:

- **A turnover rate for full-time LPNs of 125%**, vs. 39% statewide and 40% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A turnover rate for part-time LPNs of NS%**, vs. 60% statewide and 63% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A retention rate for full-time LPNs of 13%**, vs. 75% statewide and 72% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A retention rate for part-time LPNs of NS%**, vs. 64% statewide and 64% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.

Nursing assistants (NAs) provide direct personal care to residents, but are not registered nurses or licensed practical nurses. At this nursing home in 2017, there was:

- **A turnover rate for full-time NAs of 111%**, vs. 61% statewide and 67% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A turnover rate for part-time NAs of 100%**, vs. 75% statewide and 80% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A retention rate for full-time NAs of 21%**, vs. 67% statewide and 66% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.
- **A retention rate for part-time NAs of 0%**, vs. 58% statewide and 57% across all nursing homes with 100-199 beds.