Mosquitoes are vectors that can transmit an arbovirus (an arthropodborne virus). Most mosquitoes don’t carry arboviruses, but those that do can infect with a bite. Many of the associated diseases can be prevented by the elimination of standing and stagnant water sources. Arboviral infections commonly reported in Wisconsin are West Nile virus (WNV), California encephalitis (CA), La Crosse encephalitis (LAC), and Jamestown Canyon (JC).