

HIV in Hispanic/Latino Men and Women in the City of Milwaukee

Demographic highlights

- 17% of Milwaukee city residents are Hispanic.
- In 2 of Milwaukee's 28 zip codes, more than 6 in 10 residents are Hispanic.

Milwaukee-specific HIV highlights

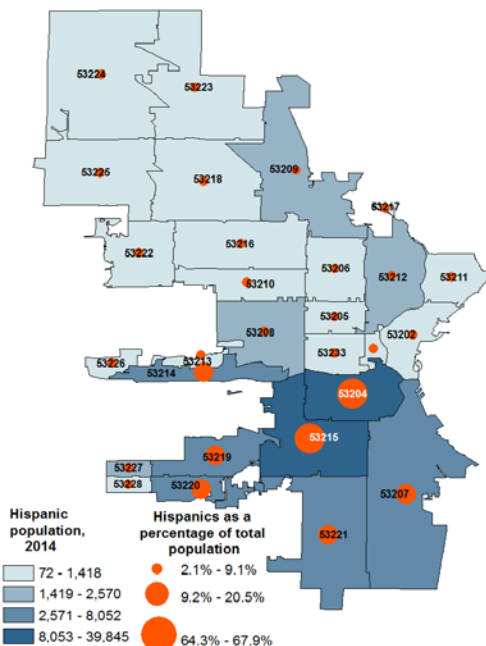
- The HIV diagnosis rate is more than 2 times higher in Hispanics than in Whites.
- 8 in 10 new HIV diagnoses among Hispanic men are attributed to male-male sexual contact.
- 1 in 7 Hispanic men who have sex with men (MSM) living in Milwaukee are living with HIV.

Context

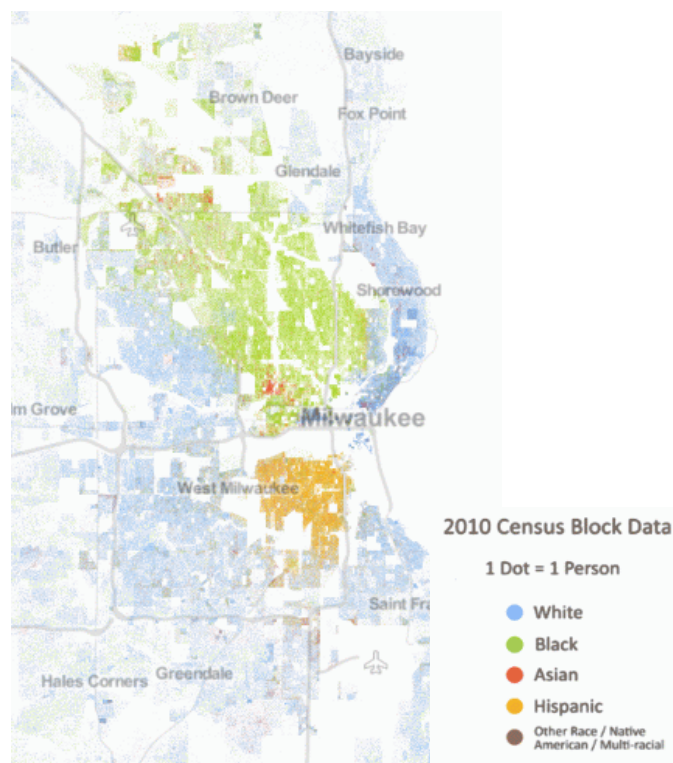
- Milwaukee is the most racially segregated large city in the United States.²
- 1 in 3 Hispanics in Milwaukee lives in poverty, compared to 1 in 7 Whites.¹
- 29% of Hispanic adults have completed some college or more education, compared to 64% of Whites.¹
- 1 in 3 Hispanics in the city is foreign born, and 19% of these are naturalized U.S. citizens.¹
- 1 in 7 Milwaukee residents speaks Spanish at home. Half of these speak English very well.¹

This summary addresses HIV in Hispanics or Latinos in the city of Milwaukee. The federal Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines Hispanic or Latino as “a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.” In this summary, “White” and “Black” refer to non-Hispanic Whites and non-Hispanic Blacks.

Hispanic population by zip code †, Milwaukee, 2014¹



Milwaukee: The most segregated large city in the U.S.²



1. American Community Survey, 2010-2014 Estimates.
2. The Persistence of Segregation in the Metropolis: New Findings from the 2010 Census . JR Logan and BJ Stults, March 24, 2011 (using 2010 census data); <http://www.businessinsider.com/most-segregated-cities-in-america-2013-11?op=1>

† Information for the whole zip code is provided for zip codes located partially in the city of Milwaukee.

New HIV Diagnoses³

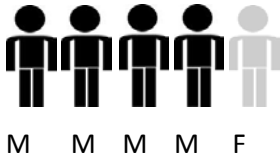
The HIV diagnosis rate in Hispanics in the city of Milwaukee was nearly twice that of Whites during 2010-2014.

HIV diagnoses by race , gender, and risk exposure

New HIV diagnoses by race/ethnicity, City of Milwaukee, 2010-2014		
Race/ethnicity*	Number	Annual rate per 100,000
Black	375	162
Hispanic	86	83
White	97	44

*Numbers are relatively small in other groups so data cannot be shown.

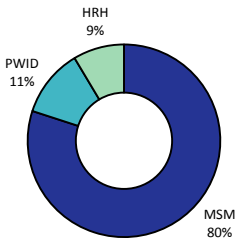
Males accounted for 4 in 5 Hispanics diagnosed with HIV in Milwaukee during 2010-2014.



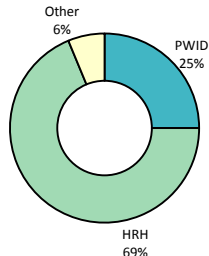
HIV diagnoses in Hispanics by sex^{††} and risk exposure, Wisconsin, 2010-2014

- MSM = Men who have sex with men
- MSM/PWID = MSM who also inject drugs
- PWID = People who inject drugs
- HRH = High-risk heterosexual risk

Hispanic Males (n=70)



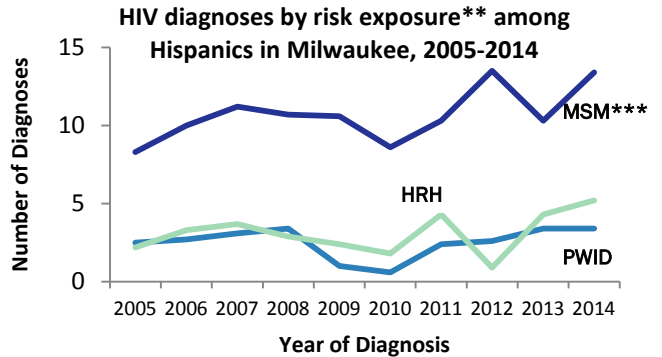
Hispanic Females (n=16)



^{††} Sex refers to sex at birth.

- 91% of new HIV diagnoses in Hispanic males are in men who have sex with men, including those who inject drugs.
- 69% of new HIV diagnoses in Hispanic women are attributed to high-risk heterosexual contact.

Risk exposure trends



** Data have been statistically adjusted, using CDC's multiple imputation procedure, to account for individuals with unknown risk.

***Includes MSM who are also PWID.

HIV diagnoses in Milwaukee during 2005-2014:

- Increased in Hispanic MSM.
- Remained stable in HRH and PWID.

Age at diagnosis

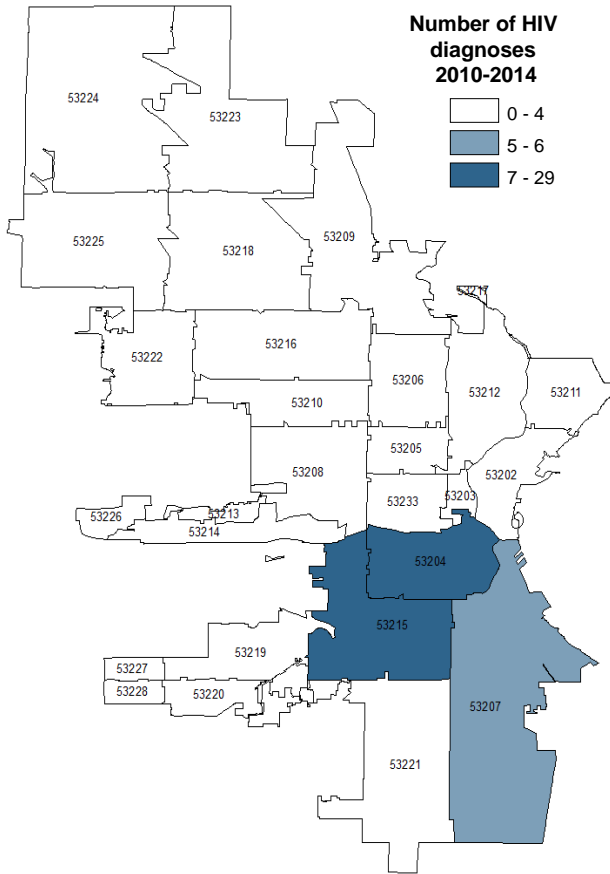
- Hispanic males were diagnosed at much younger ages than both Hispanic females and White males.
- No HIV-infected infants of any race were born in Milwaukee during 2010-2014.

Median age at diagnosis by race/ethnicity* and gender, Milwaukee, 2010-2014		
Race/ethnicity	Males	Females
Black	25	39.5
Hispanic	32	43.5
White	39	42

*Numbers are relatively small in other groups so data cannot be shown.

Geography

HIV diagnoses among Hispanics by zip code,† Milwaukee, 2010-2014



† Information for the whole zip code is provided for zip codes located partially in the city of Milwaukee.

People living with HIV³

- As of December 31, 2014, nearly 900 Hispanics were reported with HIV and living in Milwaukee.
- An additional estimated 150 Hispanics in Milwaukee are living with HIV but unaware of their infection.
- Hispanics accounted for 15% of people living with HIV in Milwaukee, similar to their share of the population.
- 1 in 7 Hispanic MSM in Milwaukee is estimated to be living with HIV, comparable to the ratio in White MSM.
- About 1 in 500 Hispanic females and non-MSM males is living with HIV.

1 out of every 7 Hispanic MSM** ages 18 and older in Milwaukee is HIV-positive



** Data have been statistically adjusted, using CDC's multiple imputation procedure, to account for individuals whose risk with unknown risk.

3. Wisconsin HIV Surveillance System

Additional data regarding HIV in Wisconsin and Milwaukee are available at:

<https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/aids-hiv/data.htm>



Wisconsin
Department of Health Services
Division of Public Health - AIDS/HIV Program
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