

RESPIRATORY VIRUS SURVEILLANCE REPORT Week 22, Ending June 5, 2021

Wisconsin Department of Health Services | Division of Public Health Bureau of Communicable Diseases | Communicable Diseases Epidemiology Section <u>www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/dph/bcd.htm</u> | <u>dhsdphbcd@dhs.wi.gov</u>





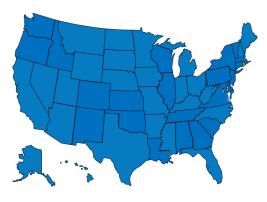
INFLUENZA LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) ACTIVITY

STATE OF WISCONSIN

REGION V OF US (WI, MN, IL, MI, OH, IN)







ILI: HIGH LEVELS ILI: MODERATE LEVELS ILI: BELOW BASELINE

ILI: INSUFFICIENT DATA

AT-A-GLANCE:

Predominant Viruses of the Week:

Rhino/enterovirus and seasonal coronaviruses are the predominant viruses this week. Parainfluenza activity is increasing statewide.

Current Alerts:

Additional data on SARS-CoV-2 (the virus causing COVID-19) trends in Wisconsin can be found at:

https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/covid-19/data.htm

INFLUENZA-ASSOCIATED PEDIATRIC DEATHS REPORTED:

	Week 22, 2021	October 1, 2020 to present				
Wisconsin	0	0				
Nationwide	0	1				



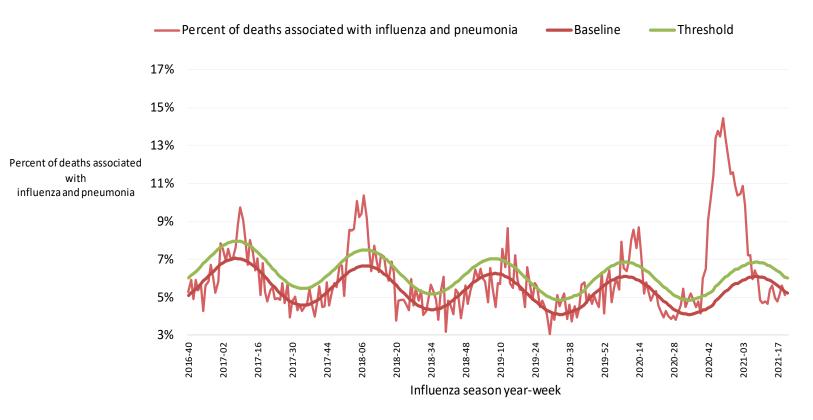
For National US influenza surveillance statistics visit: <u>www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/</u>





Influenza and Pneumonia Deaths, Wisconsin

Influenza- and pneumonia-associated deaths by influenza season year and week, Wisconsin



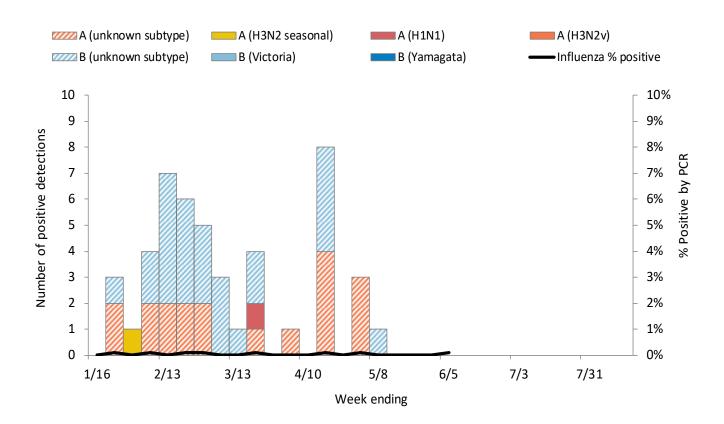
Influenza- and pneumonia-associated deaths by most recent influenza season week, Wisconsin, 2020-2021 season

Influenza season week	Influenza- associated deaths (I)	Pneumonia- associated deaths (P)	Percent I+P of all deaths	Baseline I+P of all deaths	Threshold I+P of all deaths
20	0	52	5.1%	5.3%	6.1%
21	0	51	5.2%	5.2%	6.0%
22 Preliminary Data	0	46	5.7%	5.1%	5.9%
Seasonal total	0	4058	9.0%	NA	NA

Data source: DPH. Office of Health Informatics



Wisconsin positive influenza results and subtypes by PCR

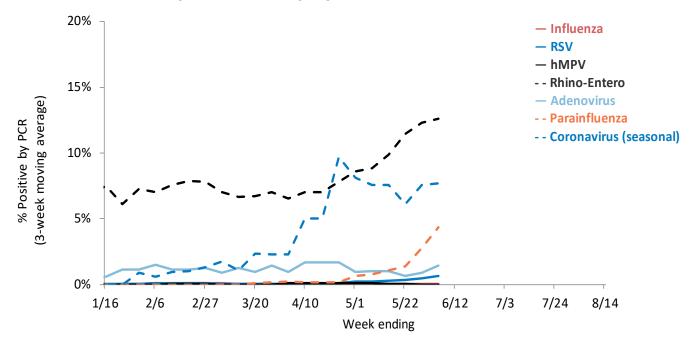


Cumulative number of positive influenza PCR tests by subtype October 1, 2020 to present

	A (2009 H1N1)	Influenza A: A (H3N2)	39% A (Unknown)	B (Victoria)	Influenza B: B (Yamagata)	61% B (Unknown)	Total
Total positive (n)	2	2	28	0	0	51	83
% of total positive	2%	2%	34%	0%	0%	61%	100%

WISCONSIN LABORATORY SURVEILLANCE FOR RESPIRATORY VIRUSES BY PCR

Trends in respiratory virus activity by PCR

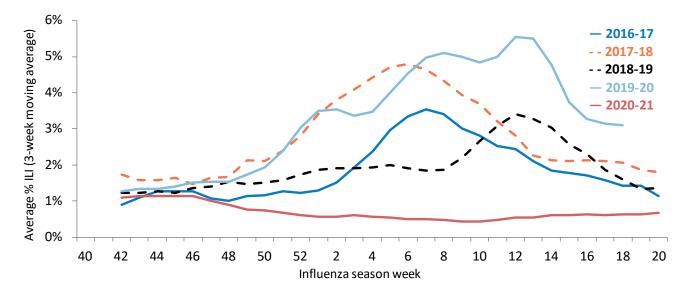




		Posi	tive	Positi	ve		I	nfluenza A					Influenz	a B	
Respiratory virus	Tested	(n)	(%)		H3N	2	2009	Unk	nown	Vict	o ria	Yamagat	а	Unknown
Influenza	1635	1		0.1%		0 (0		0	1		0		0
Respiratory virus Tested		sted	Posi (n			ositive (%) Parain		ıfluenza 1	1 Parainfluenz		za 2	Parainfluenza 3		Parainfluenza 4	
Parainfluenza 548		48	37	2	5.89	5.8%		0	2		32		4		
Respiratory vir	Respiratory virus Test		ed P	Positive	e (n)	(n) Positive (%		CoV 22	CoV 229E CoV		OC 43	3 CoV NL63			CoV HKU1
Coronavirus (sea	Coronavirus (seasonal) 12		3	12	9.8%		8%	0		12		0			0
Respiratory	Respiratory virus			Tested					Positive (n)				Positive (%)		
RSV				1034					10				0.6%		
Human metapneumovirus				560					0				0%		
Rhino-enterovirus				535				66				12.3%			
Adenovirus					123				2				1.6%		

WISCONSIN STATE SUMMARY

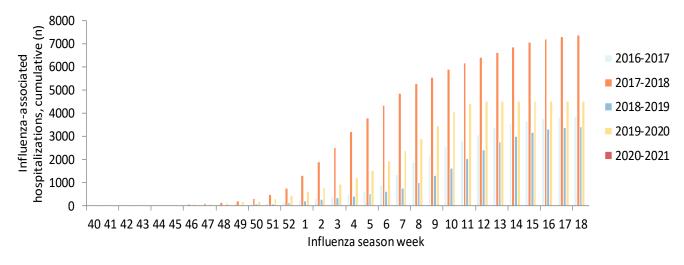
ILI activity trend analysis by influenza season, Wisconsin



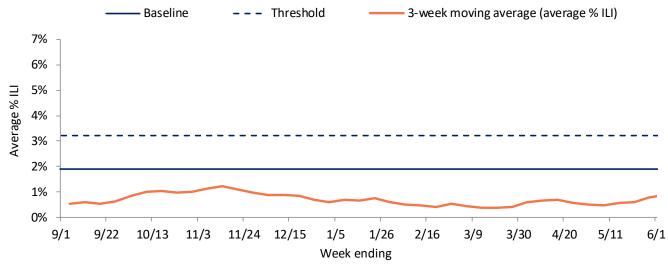
Influenza-associated hospitalizations, Wisconsin Electronic Disease Surveillance System October 1, 2020 to present

Age group			Ir	ıfluenza subty	ре	Admitted	Required		Postpartum	
Age group (years)	reported (n)	A (2009 H1N1)	A (H3N2)	A (Unknown)	В	Not reported	to ICU	mechanical ventilation	Pregnant	(≤6 weeks)
<1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
18-49	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
50-64	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0		
65+	12	0	0	1	11	0	1	0		
Total	17	0	0	2	15	0	1	0	0	0

Reported cumulative influenza-associated hospitalizations by influenza season, Wisconsin

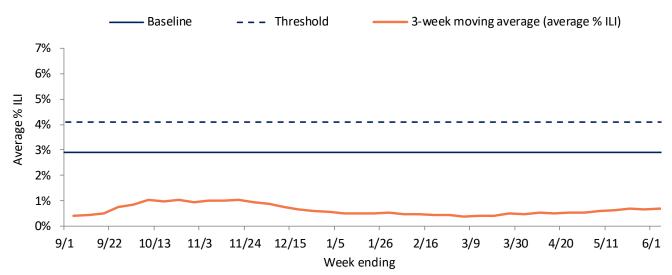


ILI ACTIVITY TREND ANALYSIS Wisconsin - - Threshold - 3-week moving average (average % ILI) Baseline 7% 6% Average % ILI 5% 4% 3% 2% 1% 0% 5/22 2/6 2/27 3/20 4/10 5/1 10/3 10/24 11/14 12/5 12/26 1/16 Week ending **Northeastern Region** 3-week moving average (average % ILI) Baseline - Threshold 7% 6% Average % ILI 5% 4% 3% 2% 1% 0% 10/3 12/5 12/26 1/16 2/6 3/20 4/10 5/1 5/22 10/24 11/14 2/27 Week ending **Northern Region**

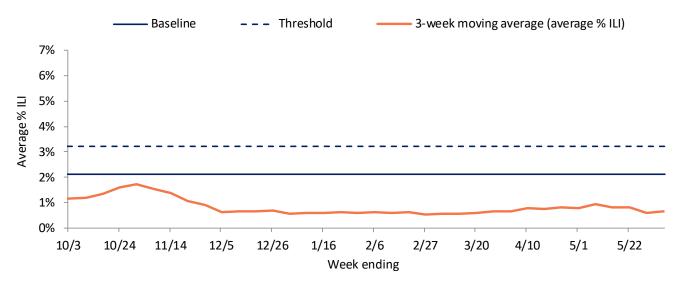


ILI ACTIVITY TREND ANALYSIS

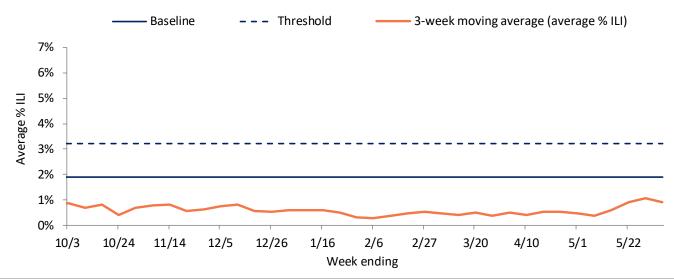
Southeastern Region



Southern Region



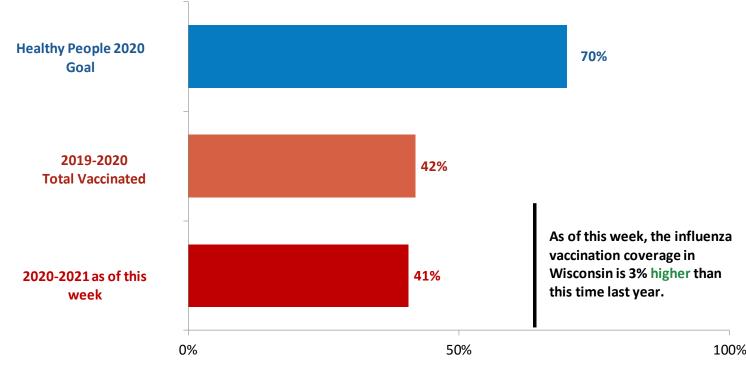






SEASONAL INFLUENZA VACCINATION

Cumulative percentage of Wisconsin residents who received 1 or more doses of influenza vaccine, 2020-2021 influenza season



Data source: All influenza vaccination rates presented were calculated using data from the Wisconsin Immunization Registry (numerator) and Wisconsin population estimates (denominator).

Influenza vaccine composition 2020-2021:

Trivalent (three-component) egg-based vaccines are recommended to contain:

- A/Guangdong-Maonan/SWL1536/2019 (H1N1)pdm09-like virus (updated)
- A/Hong Kong/2671/2019 (H3N2)-like virus (updated)
- B/Washington/02/2019 (B/Victoria lineage)-like virus (updated)

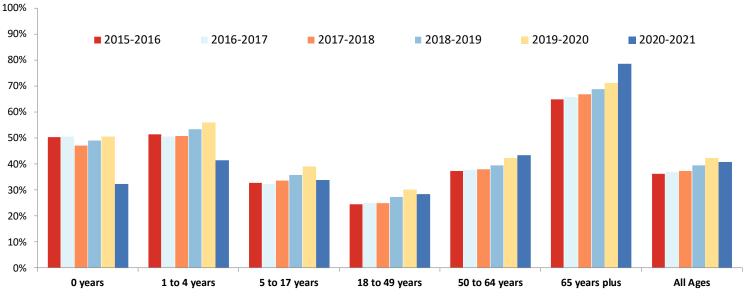
Quadrivalent (four-component) egg-based vaccines, which protect against a second lineage of B viruses, are recommended to contain: the three recommended viruses above, plus B/Phuket/3073/2013 -like (Yamagata lineage) virus.

Cell- or recombinant-based vaccines are recommended to contain:

- A/Hawaii/70/2019 (H1N1)pdm09-like virus (updated)
- A/Hong Kong/45/2019 (H3N2)-like virus (updated)
- B/Washington/02/2019 (B/Victoria lineage)-like virus (updated)
- B/Phuket/3073/2013-like (Yamagata lineage) virus

SEASONAL INFLUENZA VACCINATION

Percentage of Wisconsin residents who received one or more doses of influenza vaccine, by age group and influenza season



Each season includes doses administered during the same time period (August 1 through May 3).

Percentage of Wisconsin residents who received one or more doses of influenza vaccine, by race and ethnicity and region, 2020-2021 influenza season

