

Childhood Lead Poisoning Briefing

April 21, 2023

Outcomes

- Increase awareness on the prevalence and disparities of childhood lead poisoning
- Increase understanding on the health impact of lead poisoning and on the benefits of preventing childhood lead poisoning
- Increase awareness of efforts to prevent and respond to childhood lead poisoning

Lead is Toxic



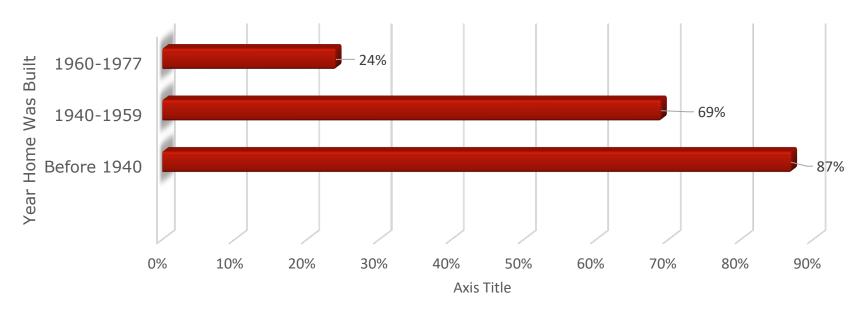
Lead Exposure

- Paint
- Soil
- Water
- Hobbies and work
- Imported food, cosmetics, medicines, & consumer products



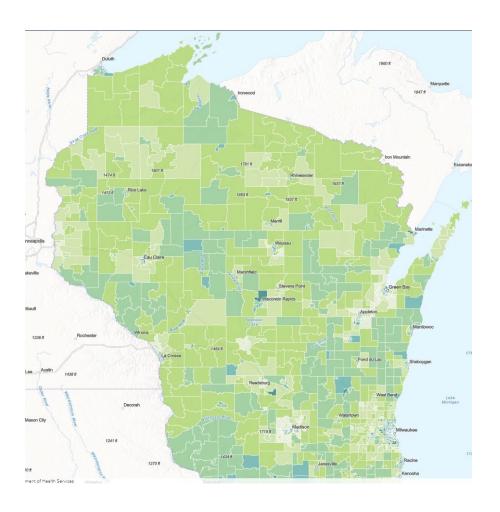
Lead Paint in Homes (U.S.)

Percent of Homes with Lead-Based Paint



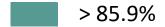
■ Percent of Homes with Lead-Based Paint

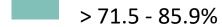
Source: EPA, Oct 2021



Age of Housing pre-1980 | 2021

Percentage of Housing Built Prior to 1980 by Wisconsin Census Tract





> 57.8 - 71.5%

> 44 - 57.8%

>26.6 - 44%

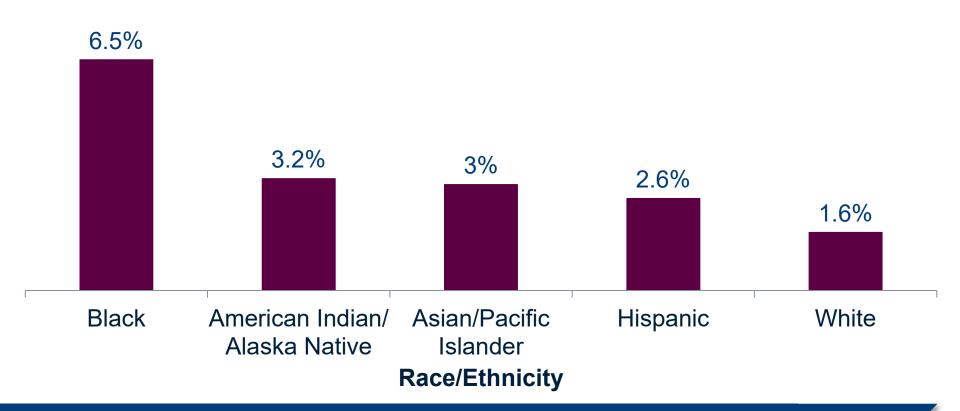
0- 26.6%

Data

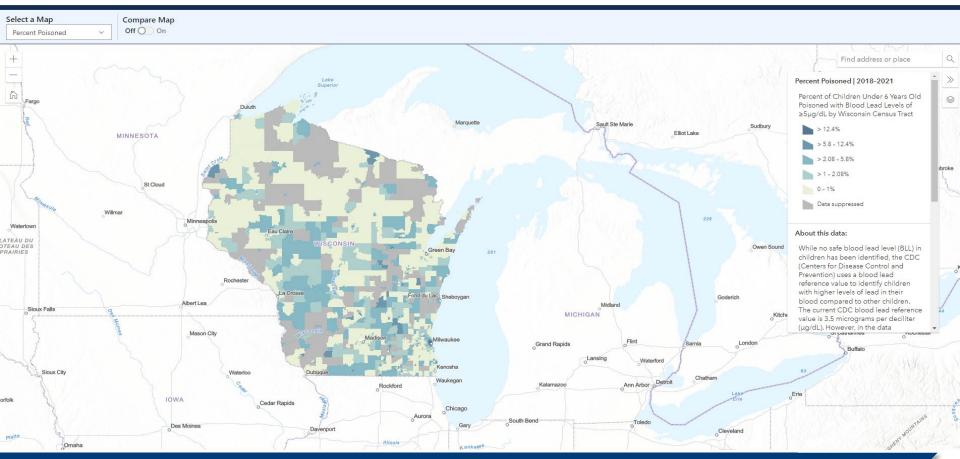
Number of Wisconsin Children Under Age 6 Tested and Found to be Lead Poisoned by Year, 2001–2022



Percent of Wisconsin children under age 6 lead poisoned by race and ethnicity, 2022



Childhood Lead Poisoning Data Explorer



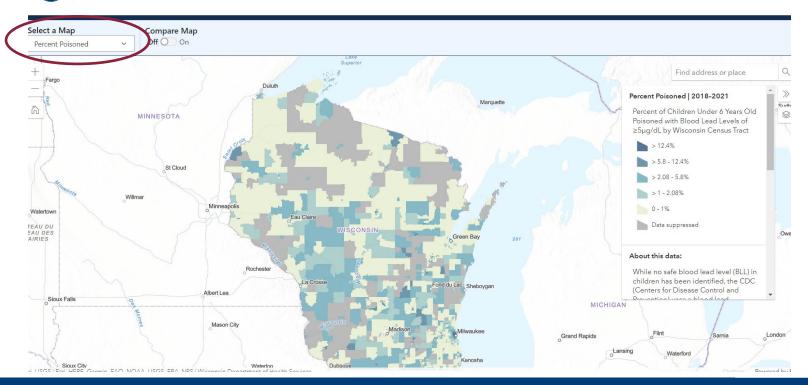
Available Data

Percent of Children Lead Poisoned



Childhood Lead Poisoning Data Explorer

i About Instructions

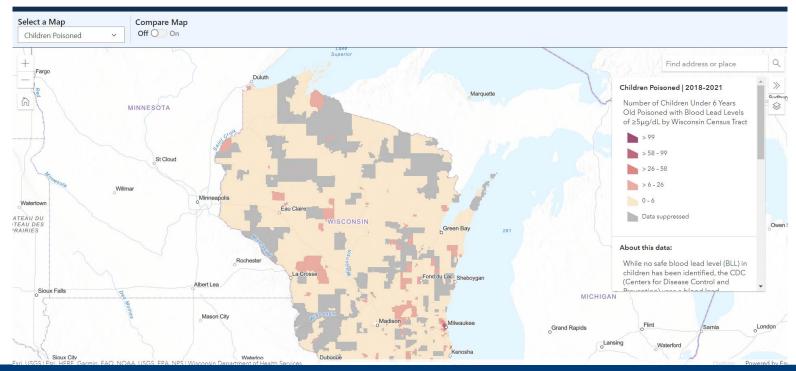


Number of Children Lead Poisoned



Childhood Lead Poisoning Data Explorer

(i) About (ii) Instructions

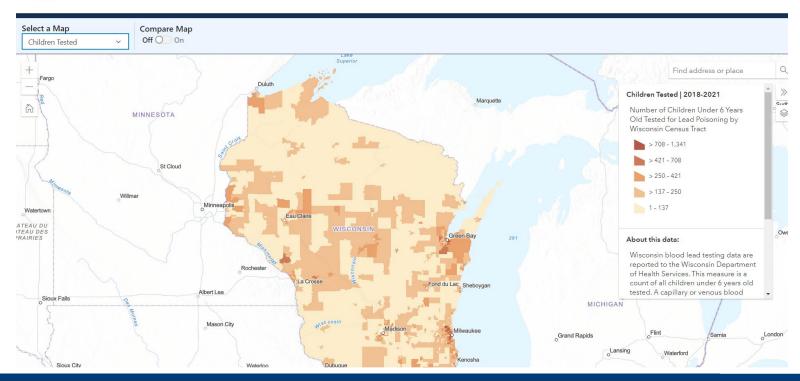


Number of Children Tested for Lead



Childhood Lead Poisoning Data Explorer

(i) About Instructions

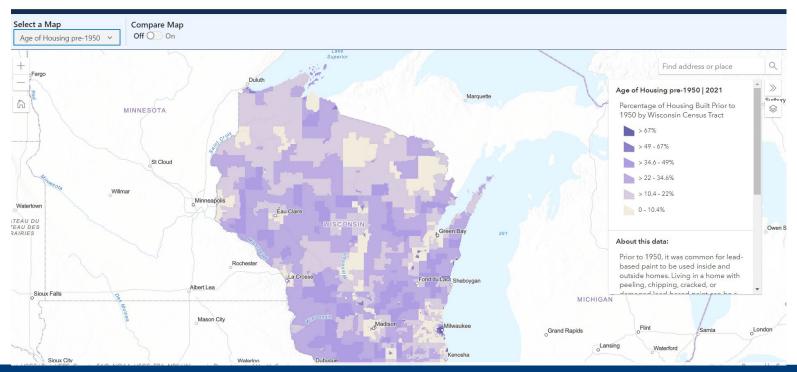


Percent of Homes Built Pre-1950



Childhood Lead Poisoning Data Explorer

(i) About Instructions

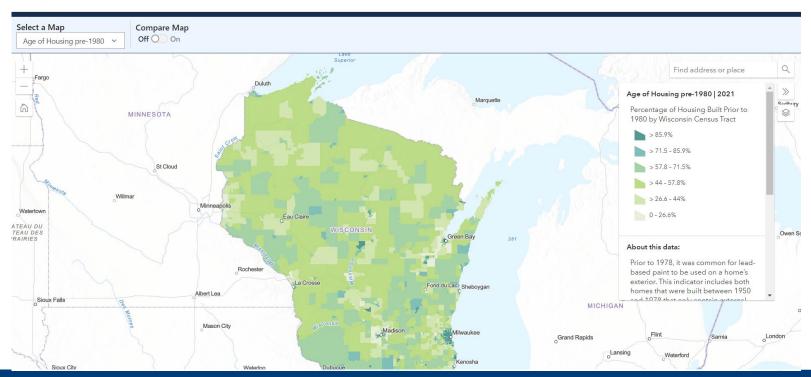


Percent of Homes Built Pre-1980

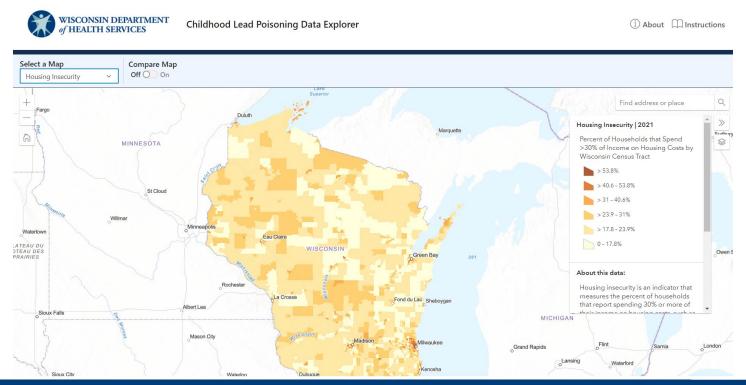


Childhood Lead Poisoning Data Explorer

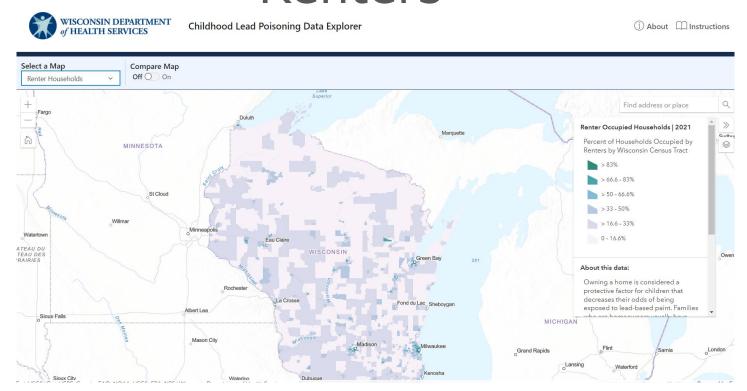
(i) About Instructions



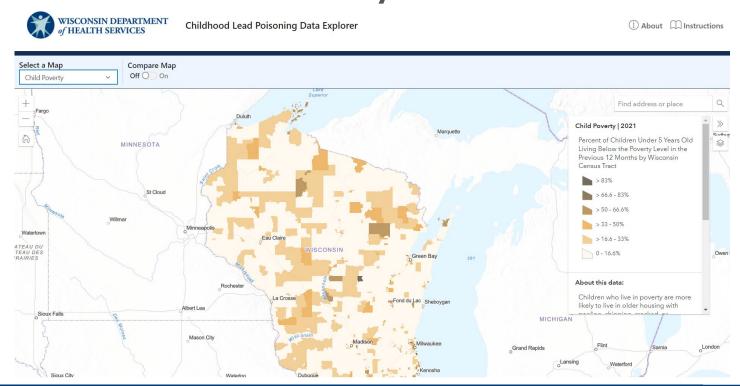
Percent of Households That Are Housing Insecure



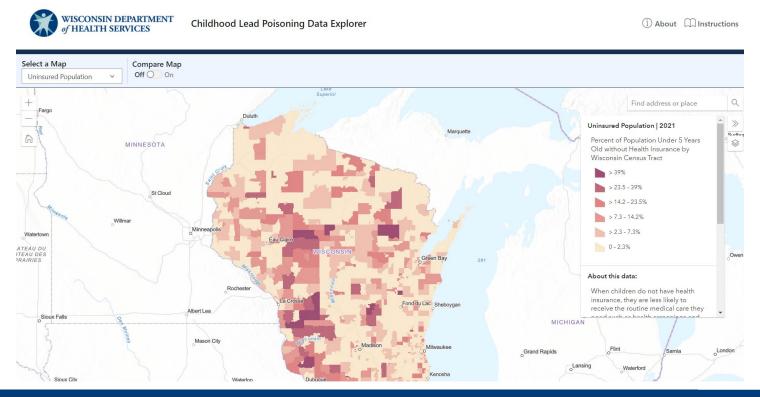
Percent of Households Occupied by Renters



Percent of Children Living Below the Poverty Level

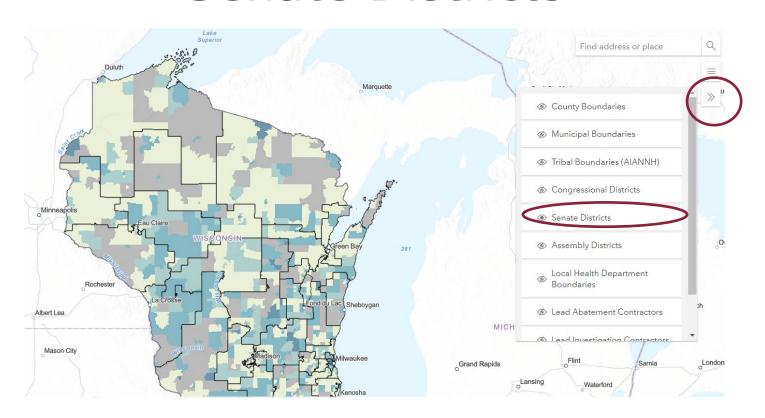


Percent of Children Without Health Insurance

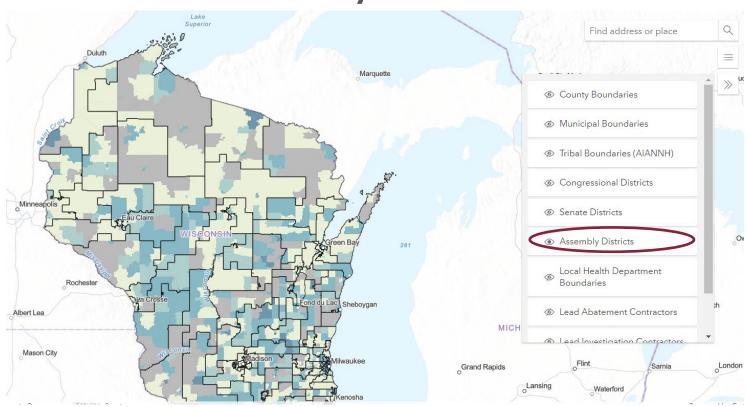


Layers

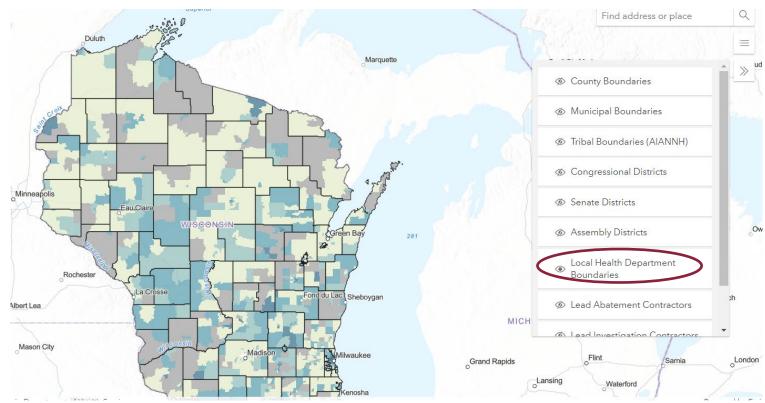
Senate Districts



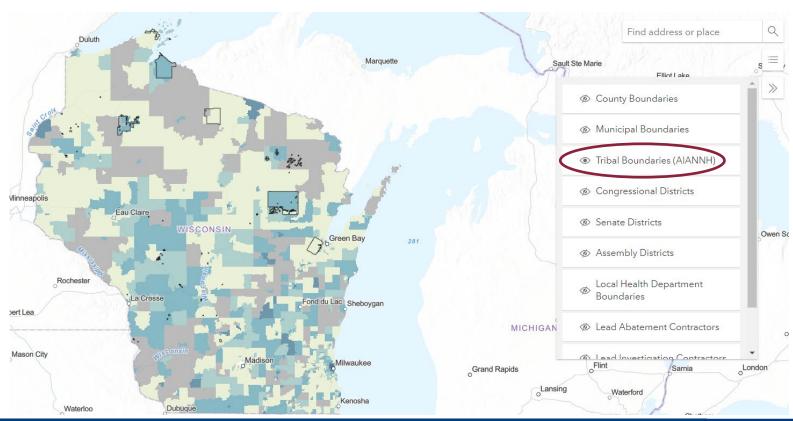
Assembly Districts



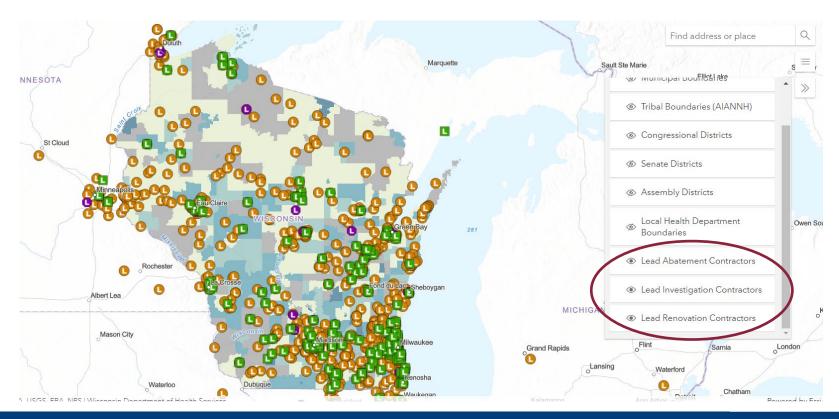
Local Health Department Boundaries



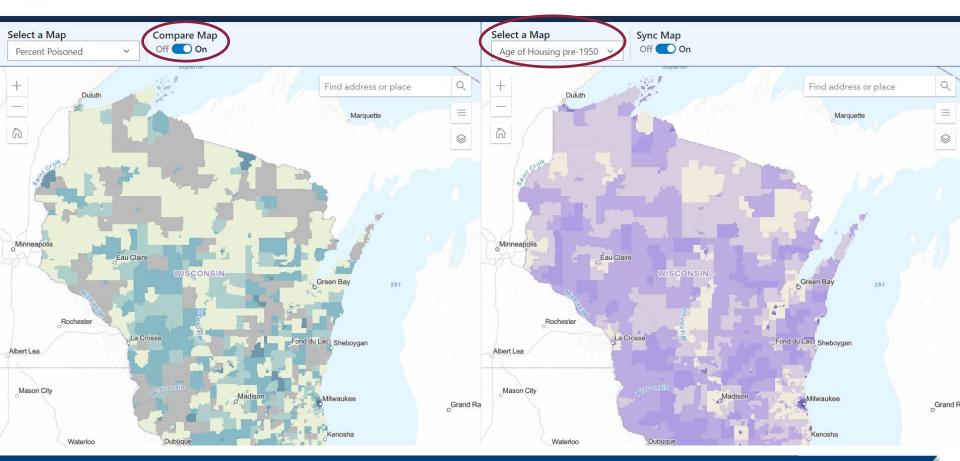
Tribal Boundaries

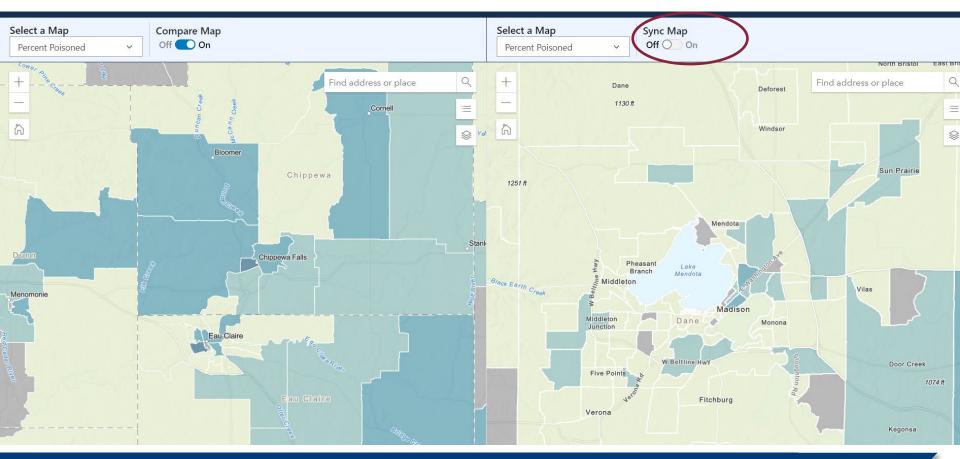


Lead Contractors

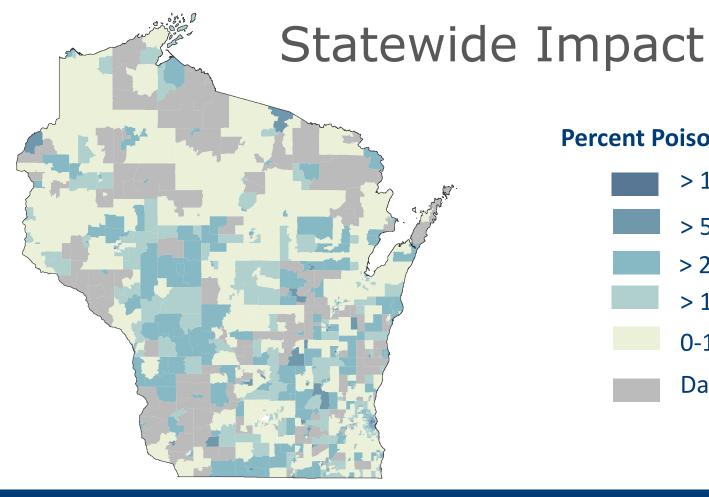


Ability to Compare



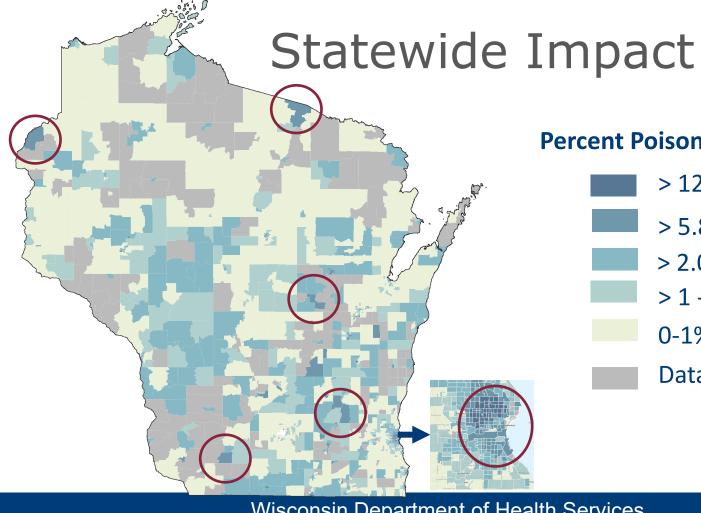


Data in Action



Percent Poisoned | 2018-2021

- > 12.4%
- > 5.8 -12.4%
- > 2.08 -5.8%
- > 1 -2.08%
- 0-1%
- Data suppressed



Percent Poisoned | 2018-2021

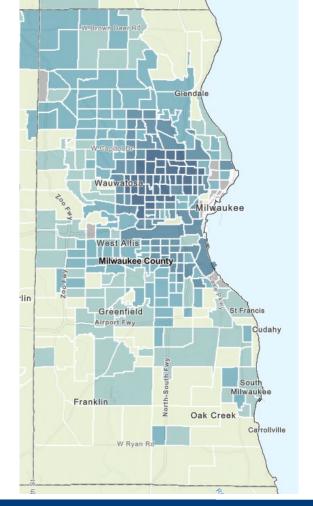
- > 12.4%
- > 5.8 -12.4%
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High Risk Areas Within a Community

Percent Poisoned | 2018-2021

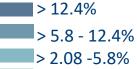
- > 12.4%
- > 5.8 -12.4%
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 - > 1 -2.08%
- 0-1%
- Data suppressed

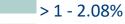




Connection to Housing Stock

Percent Poisoned | 2018-2021





0 - 1%

Data suppressed

Age of Housing pre-1950 | 2021

> 67%

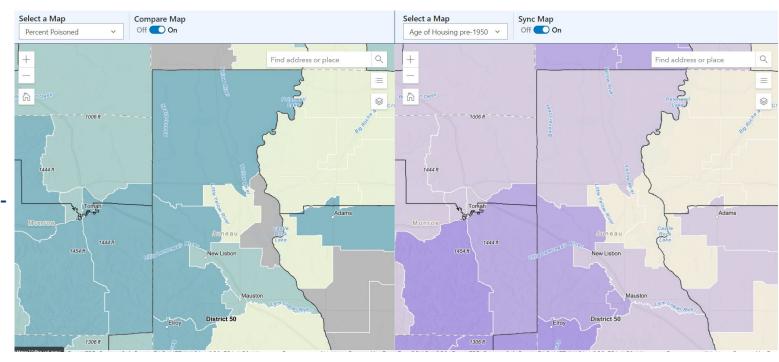
> 49 - 67%

> 34.6 -49%

> 22 - 34.6%

10.4 - 22%

0 - 10.4%



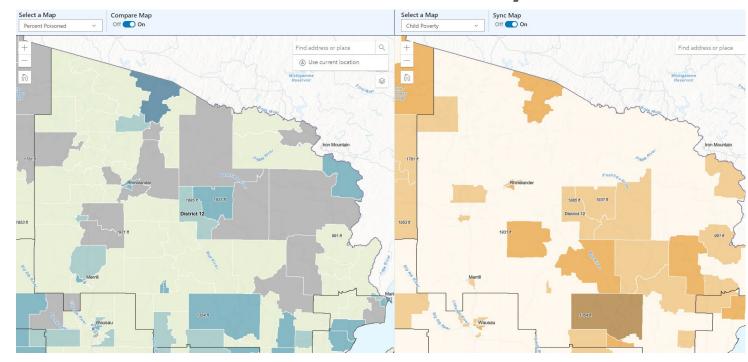
Percent Poisoned | 2018-2021

- > 12.4%
- > 5.8 12.4%
- > 2.08 -5.8%
- > 1 2.08%
- 0 1%
- Data suppressed

Child Poverty | 2021

- > 83%
- > 66.6 83%
- > 50 -66.6%
- > 33 50%
- 16.6 33%
- 0 16.6%

Connection to Poverty



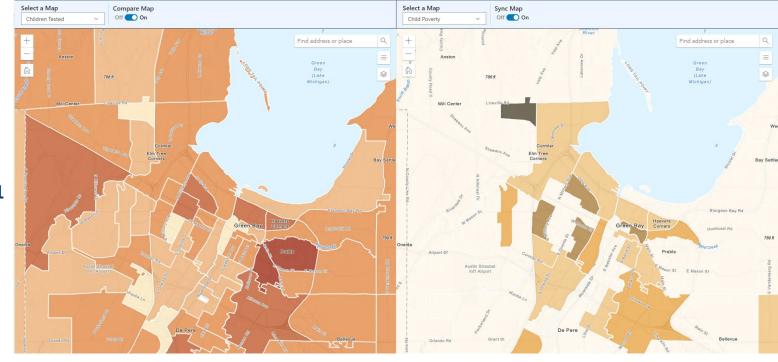
Connection with Poverty

Children Tested | 2018-2021

- > 708 1,341
- > 421 708
- > 250 421
- > 137 250
 - 1 137

Child Poverty | 2021

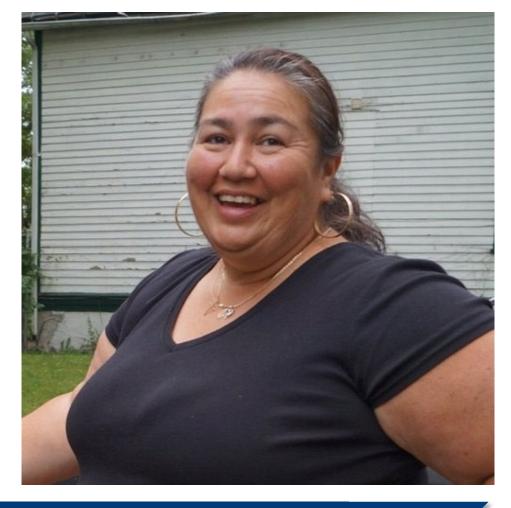
- > 83%
- > 66.6 83%
- > 50 -66.6%
- > 33 50%
- 16.6 33%
- 0 16.6%



Data in Action

- Identify where the risk of lead exposure is greater
- Target efforts to control lead hazards before they poison children
- Target blood lead testing where children are at higher risk for poisoning
- Connect children with lead poisoning to recommended services
- Monitor progress towards eliminating childhood lead poisoning
- Identify and monitor trends in sources of lead exposure for children

Maria Beltran's Story



Prioritize Prevention

- Funding to fix lead hazards in housing before children are lead poisoned
- Policies that ensure lead-safe housing and child care facilities
- Education for families so they can protect their children from lead



Governor's Budget

- \$17.1 million Lead Poisoning Prevention and Response budget item will require an environmental lead investigation at >3.5 mcg/dL and will increase public health funding
- \$9.2 million Children with a blood lead level of <u>></u>3.5 mcg/dL are eligible for **Birth to 3 Program** services and increase funding for county programs

Governor's Budget

- \$200 million Funding to support DNR's lead service line replacement program for municipal water systems
- \$100 million Investment in WHEDA's
 Workforce Housing Rehabilitation Loan
 Program to renovate and repair older homes, including lead remediation.

Questions?

Thank you for participating!