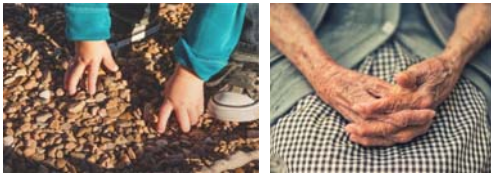




# Wisconsin Public Health Profiles 2017 | LA CROSSE



Office of Health Informatics  
Division of Public Health  
Wisconsin Department of Health Services

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Technical Notes

### BIRTH OUTCOMES

Normal birthweight babies: (2,500+ grams)	93.4% of live births
	Wisconsin: 92.7% of live births

### ACCESS TO HIGH QUALITY HEALTH SERVICES

Preventable hospitalizations: (For conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce likelihood of hospitalization)	11.8 per 1,000 population
	Wisconsin: 13.3 per 1,000 population

### SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Deaths related to alcohol and other drugs: (Alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs listed on death certificate as underlying or contributing cause. May reflect mention of multiple substances.)	182.7 per 100,000 population
	Wisconsin: 180.4 per 100,000 population



# BIRTHS

Natality data are drawn from birth certificates maintained by the Vital Records Section, Division of Public Health. This report presents data from the calendar year 2015.

## DATA DETAILS

These data include characteristics of the infant and pregnancy (birthweight, delivery method, birth order, trimester of first prenatal care visit, and number of prenatal care visits) and attributes of the mother (age, marital status, education, race/ethnicity, and smoking status).

Data include records on all births to state residents, including those that occur outside Wisconsin. Out-of-state records are obtained from the state of occurrence. Thus, county birth data include all births to county residents regardless of where the births occurred.

## TOTAL BIRTHS

Total live births	589
Crude live birth rate (per 1,000)	11.3
General fertility rate (per 1,000)	41.2

## PREGNANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Delivery Type	Births	%
Vaginal after prev. cesarean	29	4.9
Other vaginal	430	73.0
Primary cesarean	70	11.9
Repeat cesarean	44	7.5
Cesarean (unk. repeat/primary)	0	0.0
Vaginal vacuum	15	2.6
Forceps	1	0.2
Other/Unknown	0	0.0
Prenatal Care Visits		
No visits	2	0.3
1-4	9	1.5
5-9	102	17.3
10-12	210	35.7
13+	264	44.8
Unknown	2	0.3
First Prenatal Care Visit		
First trimester	459	77.9
Second trimester	107	18.2
Third trimester	17	2.9
No visits	2	0.3
Unknown	4	0.7

## MATERNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Marital	Births	%
Married	359	61.0
Not	230	39.0
Unknown	0	0.0
Education		
Elementary or less	6	1.0
Some high school	28	4.8
High school graduate	142	24.1
Some college	206	35.0
College graduate	206	35.0
Unknown	1	0.2
Smoking		
Smoker	135	22.9
Nonsmoker	452	76.7
Unknown	2	0.3

## INFANT CHARACTERISTICS

Birthweight	Births	%
< 1,500 gm	5	0.8
1,500-2,499 gm	34	5.8
2,500+	550	93.4
Unknown	0	0.0
Birth Order		
First	252	42.8
Second	190	32.3
Third	75	12.7
Fourth or higher	72	12.2
Unknown	0	0.0
Reported congenital anomalies <sup>1</sup>	5	0.9

## MATERNAL CHARACTERISTICS & BIRTH OUTCOMES

	All Births		LBW		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	%	Births	%	First		Second		Other/Unk.	
Race/Ethnicity	Births	%	Births	%	Births	%	Births	%	Births	%
White	460	78.1	28	6.1	378	82.0	66	14.0	16	3.0
Black/African American	16	2.7	2	12.5	10	63.0	5	31.0	1	6.0
American Indian	3	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Hispanic/Latino	17	2.9	1	5.9	13	76.0	3	18.0	1	6.0
Asian	73	12.4	4	5.5	42	58.0	27	37.0	4	5.0
Two or more races	18	3.1	4	22.2	13	72.0	4	22.0	1	6.0
Other/unknown	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fertility rate										
Age	Births	(per 1,000)	Births	%	Births	%	Births	%	Births	%
< 15	0	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
15-17	6	10	2	33.3	6	100	0	0.0	0	0.0
18-19	13	5	2	15.4	12	92	1	8.0	0	0.0
20-24	126	23	7	5.6	93	74	24	19.0	9	7.0
25-29	221	120	13	5.9	172	78	40	18.0	9	4.0
30-34	141	103	6	4.3	113	80	26	18.0	2	1.0
35-39	76	81	9	11.8	59	78	14	18.0	3	4.0
40+	6	5	0	0.0	4	67	2	33.0	0	0.0
Unknown	0	--	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Teen Births	19	5								

## DEFINITIONS

**Birthweight** - infant weight at time of delivery (reported here in grams).

**Live birth** - complete expulsion or extraction of an infant from its mother, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscles.

**Low birthweight (LBW)** - birthweight of a liveborn infant of less than 2,500 gm (5lbs, 8oz) regardless of gestational age.

**Smoking status** - a mother is defined as a smoker if she reports smoking cigarettes at any time during or three months prior to the pregnancy. This is not comparable to Wisconsin data on maternal smoking for births prior to 2011.

**Teen birth** - births in which the mother was less than 20 years old.

## MEASURES

**Crude live birth rate** - number of live births per 1,000 population.

**General fertility rate** - number of live births per 1,000 women of childbearing age (15-44).

**Age-specific fertility rate** - number of births to women in an age category, per 1,000 women of that age.

**Teen fertility rate** - number of live births to females under 20 years of age per 1,000 females age 15-19.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup> **Live births with reported congenital anomalies.** Due to the change in Wisconsin birth data collection beginning in 2011, the number of live births with reported congenital anomalies in 2011 and subsequent years cannot be compared with the number in 2010 and earlier years.



# DEATHS

Mortality data are drawn from three sources maintained by the Vital Records Section, Division of Public Health: death certificates; infant death certificates matched with the corresponding birth certificates; and fetal death reports (deaths of fetuses of at least 20 weeks of gestation). This report presents data from the calendar year 2015.

### DATA DETAILS

This report presents Wisconsin resident data (deaths of Wisconsin residents). The majority of these deaths occurred in Wisconsin, although death certificated of Wisconsin residents are received from other states and countries as well. Deaths have been assigned to the area where the person lived (usually legal residence), regardless of where the death occurred.

PERINATAL MORTALITY	Deaths	Rate (per 1,000)
Total perinatal mortality	4	.
Neonatal	1	.
Fetal	3	.

INFANT MORTALITY	Deaths	Rate (per 1,000)
Total infant mortality	1	.
Neonatal	1	.
Postneonatal	0	.
<b>Birthweight</b>		
< 1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	0	.
2,500+ gm	0	.
Unknown	0	.
<b>Race of Mother</b>		
White	0	.
Black	1	.
Hispanic	0	.
Asian	0	.
Other/Unk.	0	.

### TOTAL DEATHS

Total deaths	503
Crude death rate (per 100,000)	967.4

### CHILD & ADULT MORTALITY

Age	Deaths	Rate (per 100,000)
1-4	2	.
5-14	0	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	11	.
35-54	30	312.5
55-64	58	1,061.1
65-74	68	2,298.1
75-84	102	4,031.6
85+	224	18,497.1
<b>Selected Underlying Causes</b>		
Heart disease (total)	107	205.8
Ischemic heart disease	60	115.4
Cancer (total)	90	173.1
Trachea/Bronchus/Lung	26	50.0
Colorectal	8	.
Female breast*	6	.
Cerebrovascular disease	30	57.7
Lower respiratory disease	24	46.2
Pneumonia and influenza	7	.
Accidents	31	59.6
Motor vehicle	3	.
Diabetes	12	.
Infectious/Parasitic diseases	13	.
Suicide	13	.
<b>Alcohol and Drug Abuse as Underlying or Contributing Cause of Death</b>		
Alcohol	10	.
Tobacco use	84	161.6
Other drugs	1	.

\* Based on female deaths from breast cancer and female population.

### DEFINITIONS

**Cause of death** - reported underlying cause of death, as recorded on death certificates. The categories and ICD-10 codes are listed in the "Documentation" worksheet (see tabs below).

**Fetal death** - death occurring prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception; the fetus shows no signs of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscles. Only deaths of fetuses of at least 20 weeks of gestation must be reported in Wisconsin. Fetal death reports do not include induced abortions.

**Infant death** - death of a live-born individual less than one year of age.

**Neonatal death** - death of a live-born infant less than four weeks (28 days) of age.

**Perinatal deaths** - neonatal deaths plus all reported fetal deaths of 20 or more weeks of gestation.

**Postneonatal death** - death of an infant between four weeks (28 days) and one year of age.

### MEASURES

**Crude death rate** - number of deaths per 100,000 population.

**Crude cause-specific death rate** - number of deaths from a cause per 100,000 population.

**Death rate by age** - number of deaths in an age group per 100,000 population in that age group.

**Neonatal, postneonatal, and infant death rates** - number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

**Fetal and perinatal death rates** - number of deaths per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths.

**Race-specific and age-specific infant death rates** - deaths per 1,000 live births in that race or weight category.

### NOTES

**Alcohol and Drug Abuse as Underlying or Contributing Cause of Death** provides a count of deaths with any mention of alcohol, tobacco use, or other drugs on the death certificate. A death with more than one of these causes mentioned is counted for each one. For instance, a death that mentions both alcohol and tobacco will be counted in both categories.



# Hospitalizations

Hospitalization data are obtained from hospital inpatient discharge files prepared by the Health Analytics Section, Division of Public Health (DPH), from data collected by the Wisconsin Hospital Association Information Center. This report presents data from the calendar year 2015.

## DATA DETAILS

Diagnostic definitions used for the categories are based on the principal diagnosis. Hospitalizations are measured as inpatient discharges. Hospitalizations for an individual can occur more than once due to multiple admissions and transferring between hospitals. The diagnoses most affected by transfers are malignant neoplasms, mental disorders, cerebrovascular disease, coronary heart disease, and injury-related diagnoses.

Between 2011 and 2013, the Public Health Profiles include records for Wisconsin residents treated in Minnesota hospitals. From 2014 on, the Public Health Profiles include records for Wisconsin residents treated in both Minnesota and Iowa hospitals. Therefore, counts and rates of hospitalizations in the affected counties changed substantially and caution is advised when comparing across data years. Counts and rates remain underestimated for those counties whose residents receive a significant amount of care in Michigan or Illinois hospitals.

From Quarter 4, 2015, the hospital inpatient discharge data starts to report all diagnoses with ICD-10 code. The Wisconsin Hospital Association Information Center provided the translation of the ICD-10 code for Quarter 4, 2015 to ICD-9 codes to get the data for the whole year. They used the CMS standard described at <http://www.nber.org/gem/GEMs-CrosswalksBasicFAQ.pdf>. This report used their translated codes. Due to definition changes for some diagnoses between ICD-9 and ICD-

TOTAL HOSPITALIZATIONS		Rate	Average	Charge
	Cases	(per 1,000)	charge	per capita
		LOS		
Total	6,160	118.5	\$26,143	\$3,097
<b>Age</b>				
<18	824	78.6	\$12,949	\$1,017
18-44	1,714	64.3	\$19,465	\$1,252
45-64	1,528	143.3	\$32,297	\$4,628
65+	2,094	312.5	\$32,311	\$10,098
<b>Cause by selected age group</b>				
	Cases	Rate	Average	Charge
		(per 1,000)	charge	per capita
		LOS		
<b>INJURY-RELATED</b>				
<b>Injury: All</b>				
Total	486	9.3	\$37,792	\$353
<18	24	2.3	\$26,590	\$61
18-44	116	4.4	\$33,332	\$145
45-64	142	13.3	\$40,249	\$536
65+	204	30.4	\$39,936	\$1,216
<b>Injury: Hip Fracture</b>				
Total	40	0.8	\$40,634	\$31
65+	33	4.9	\$42,174	\$208
<b>Injury: Poisonings</b>				
Total	102	2.0	\$18,686	\$37
18-44	60	2.3	\$15,333	\$35
<b>DRUG and ALCOHOL USE</b>				
<b>Alcohol-Related</b>				
Total	267	5.1	\$15,983	\$82
18-44	108	4.1	\$13,321	\$54
45-64	153	14.3	\$18,145	\$260
<b>Drug-related</b>				
Total	83	1.6	\$11,192	\$18
18-44	69	2.6	\$10,472	\$27
<b>MENTAL DISORDERS</b>				
Total	635	12.2	\$14,778	\$180
<18	58	5.5	\$13,898	\$77
18-44	335	12.6	\$12,937	\$163
45-64	197	18.5	\$15,127	\$279
65+	45	6.7	\$28,089	\$189
<b>PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS</b>				
Total	611	11.8	\$23,932	\$281
<18	18	.	\$9,006	\$15
18-44	88	3.3	\$23,313	\$77
45-64	156	14.6	\$27,161	\$397
65+	349	52.1	\$23,414	\$1,220

Cause by selected age group		Rate	Average	Charge
	Cases	(per 1,000)	charge	per capita
		LOS		
<b>DIABETES</b>				
Total	67	1.3	\$26,095	\$34
65+	13	.		
<b>CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE</b>				
<b>Coronary Heart Disease</b>				
Total	132	2.5	\$52,446	\$133
45-64	43	4.0	\$51,068	\$206
65+	86	12.8	\$52,815	\$678
<b>Cerebrovascular Disease</b>				
Total	140	2.7	\$38,120	\$103
45-64	43	4.0	\$47,555	\$192
65+	94	14.0	\$31,645	\$444
<b>CHRONIC PULMONARY DISEASE</b>				
<b>Asthma</b>				
Total	10	.		
<18	2	.		
18-44	2	.		
45-64	4	.		
65+	2	.		
<b>Other Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</b>				
Total	61	1.2	\$17,819	\$21
45-64	26	2.4	\$17,531	\$43
65+	34	5.1	\$18,306	\$93
<b>PNEUMONIA and INFLUENZA</b>				
Total	136	2.6	\$20,243	\$53
<18	2	.		
45-64	19	.		
65+	108	16.1	\$20,012	\$323
<b>NEOPLASMS</b>				
<b>Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All</b>				
Total	140	2.7	\$51,834	\$140
18-44	13	.		
45-64	53	5.0	\$58,103	\$289
65+	71	10.6	\$45,483	\$482
<b>Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)</b>				
Total	3	.		
<b>Neoplasms: Colo-rectal</b>				
Total	22	0.4	\$61,390	\$26
65+	8	.		
<b>Neoplasms: Lung</b>				
Total	5	.		

## DEFINITIONS

**Length of stay (LOS)** - average duration, in days, of a single episode of hospitalization for an individual with the specified condition.

**Preventable Hospitalizations** - Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization (see technical notes) .

## MEASURES

**Average charge** - total charges within a particular diagnostic category and age group divided by the number of discharges with reported charges in that group.

**Charge per capita** - total charges divided by the estimated total population (within age groups: age-specific charges divided by the estimated age-specific population).

**Rate of discharge** - number of discharges in that diagnostic category and age group per 1,000 population in that age group .

**Rate of discharge for female breast neoplasms** - number of discharges in that diagnostic category per 1,000 women.

## NOTES

**Length of stay and charge outliers** were defined as values below the first percentile or above the 99th percentile (i.e., the highest one percent and the lowest one percent). In these cases, the length of stay or charge was set to the first or 99th percentile value. Since reporting of charges is optional for lengths of stay over 100 days, the charges for those cases with a missing charge and length of stay over 100 days were also set to the 99th percentile value.



# Population

The population by age, sex, race, and ethnicity was estimated for July 1, 2015, by the Health Analytics Section, Division of Public Health. Estimates of poverty and median household income in Wisconsin were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau's Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) program website. Employment statistics (civilian labor force, unemployment rate, and average wage) were obtained from the Division of Workforce Solutions, Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development.

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

Total 2014 population	51,990
Population per square mile	2,534
Population growth 2011-2015	597

	Female	Male	Total
<b>Total</b>	27,010	24,980	51,990
<b>Age</b>			
0-14	3,050	3,530	6,580
15-17	630	770	1,400
18-19	2,830	1,650	4,480
20-24	5,570	5,100	10,670
25-44	5,270	6,230	11,500
45-64	5,530	5,140	10,660
65-84	3,280	2,210	5,490
85+	860	350	1,210

### Race/Ethnicity

	Female	Male	Total
White	24,110	21,690	45,800
African American	550	650	1,200
American Indian	190	200	390
Hispanic	410	660	1,070
Asian	1,330	1,420	2,750

## POVERTY ESTIMATES

This data available at county level only

All ages
Ages 0-17

## EMPLOYMENT

This data available at county level only

Average wage for jobs covered by unemployment compensation (place of work)
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## LABOR FORCE

	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	29,864
Unemployment rate	4.2
5-year avg. unemployment rate (2010-2014)	5.7

## DEFINITIONS

**Civilian labor force** - includes all persons 16 years of age or over who are either working or looking for work. This statistic does **not** include members of the armed forces; "discouraged workers" who are not either actively seeking employment, about to start a new job, or waiting to be called back from a layoff; or other people (such as students or retired persons) not working or looking for work.

**Employed persons** - individuals 16 years or older who worked for pay anytime during the week that includes the 12th day of the month, or who worked unpaid for 15 hours or more in a family-owned business, or who were temporarily absent from their jobs due to illness, bad weather, vacation, labor dispute, or personal reasons.

**Unemployed persons** - individuals 16 years or older who had no employment, were available for work, and either actively seeking employment, about to start a new job, or waiting to be called back from a layoff.

## NOTES

**Estimated populations** are reported rounded to the nearest 10.

The **race/ethnicity categories** are mutually exclusive (racial categories exclude Hispanics). Estimated populations are reported rounded to the nearest 10.

Cancer incidence data are compiled from reports submitted by Wisconsin hospitals, clinics, and physicians to the Wisconsin Cancer Reporting System (WCRS), Health Analytics Section, Division of Public Health, as mandated under Wis. Stat. § 255.04. This report presents cancer incidence data for cases diagnosed in the calendar year 2014 (the latest data available).

#### DATA DETAILS

Hospitals report all cases seen with active cancers. Clinics and physicians report all treated cases and any non-treated cases that have not been referred to a Wisconsin hospital. Central cancer registries in 19 other states and several Minnesota hospitals that diagnose and/or treat Wisconsin resident cancer patients report voluntarily to WCRS.

All reports sent to WCRS include patient demographics, tumor-specific characteristics, and type of treatment. WCRS reportable cancers include all malignant invasive and noninvasive neoplasms (except basal cell and squamous cell carcinomas that arise in the skin and noninvasive cervical cancers) plus in situ (pre-malignant) bladder cancers and (since January 1, 2004) benign tumors of the brain and central nervous system.

PRIMARY SITE	Cases	Crude incidence rate (per 100,000)
Female breast	34	123.6
Colorectal	15	28.8
Lung and bronchus	25	48.1
Prostate	20	81.6
Other sites	137	263.4
Total	236	453.7

\*Rates include cases per 100,000 sex-specific population

#### MEASURES

**Crude incidence rate** - cases per 100,000 unadjusted population.

#### NOTES

Totals include only invasive cancers and are thus not comparable to any previous publications that included both invasive and noninvasive cancers.



## Communicable Diseases

2017 Profile for La Crosse

Data for communicable diseases are shown for selected reportable diseases. Numbers of confirmed cases were obtained from the Bureau of Communicable Diseases, Division of Public Health. Wisconsin Stat. ch. 252 and Wis. Admin. Code ch. DHS 145 require the surveillance and control of certain communicable diseases. This report presents data from the calendar year 2015.

### DATA DETAILS

Completeness of reporting varies by disease. The figures for a county or region refer to reported cases among residents of that county or region, regardless of where the disease was contracted.

Specific counts for a year are subject to some slight changes over time as medical tests reveal previously unidentified cases or change previous diagnoses.

### NOTES

The symbol "<5" denotes that the number of reported cases is between 1 and 4. The exact number is suppressed to maintain confidentiality.

DISEASE	Cases
Babesiosis	<5
Blastomycosis	0
Campylobacter enteritis	15
Cryptosporidiosis	6
E.coli, shiga toxin-producing (STEC)	0
Ehrlichiosis/Anaplasmosis	5
Giardiasis	<5
Haemophilus influenzae, invasive	<5
Hepatitis B*	<5
Hepatitis C	50
Influenza-associated hospitalization	6
Legionnaires'	0
Lyme	18
Measles	0
N. meningitidis (Meningococcal disease)	0
Meningitis, other bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	10
Salmonellosis	10
Shigellosis	<5
Streptococcus pneumoniae, invasive	<5
Streptococcal diseases, all other	12
Tuberculosis	0
<b>Sexually Transmitted Disease</b>	
Chlamydia trachomatis	357
Gonorrhea	38
Syphilis	0

\*Includes all positive HBsAg test results.



# Motor Vehicle Crashes

Data on injuries and fatalities in motor vehicle crashes are obtained from the WisDOT-DMV Traffic Accident Database of the Wisconsin Department of Transportation (DOT). This report presents data from the calendar year 2015

### DATA DETAILS

These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Motor vehicle crash data are occurrence data from the county in which the crash took place. (Most other data in the Profiles are based on the county of residence.) County statistics on persons injured and killed therefore do not include county residents who were injured or killed outside the county, and may include persons who are residents of other counties or other states.

TYPE OF MOTOR VEHICLE CRASH	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
All crashes	553	0
Alcohol-related	13	0
With citation for OWI	12	0
With citation for speeding	37	0
Motorcyclist	14	0
Bicyclist	21	0
Pedestrian	37	0

### DEFINITIONS

**Persons injured** - persons who were physically harmed or complained of physical harm from injuries received in the crash, but did not die within 30 days of the crash.

**Persons killed** - were all persons who died within 30 days from injuries received in the crash.

**Alcohol-related crash** - a crash in which either a driver, bicyclist, or pedestrian is listed on a police or coroner report as drinking alcohol before the crash.

**Crashes with a citation for OWI** - crashes in which a law enforcement official has issued a citation for violation of Wis. Stat. § 346.63, "operating under influence of intoxicant or other drug."

### NOTES

These data are reported by state and local law enforcement agencies. Because crash data are from a different source, the number of "Persons Killed" in motor vehicle crashes will not match the number of deaths from "Accidents, Motor Vehicle" in the profile's Child and Adult Mortality section.



## ABOUT THE DATA: DOCUMENTATION

Public Health Profiles, Wisconsin 2016, presents selected data on population characteristics, births, deaths, morbidity, local health departments, long-term care, and hospitalizations in Wisconsin for calendar year 2015. The data were select to profile important aspects of public health for the state as a whole, each of the 72 counties, the five Division of Public Health (DPH) regions, the seven perinatal regions, as well as 34 additional sub-county local health departments and municipalities. Local public health professionals and others seeking general information about the health of Wisconsin's population use these data to establish yearly goals, conduct community health assessments, write grant proposals, and develop education and outreach programs.

The Wisconsin Department of Health Services (DHS) provided funds for developing and disseminating this report. This report is produced by the Health Analytics Section.

Most of the statistics included in this report came from data systems maintained in DPH. The DPH Health Analytics section provided mortality, birth, and infant mortality data; 2014 population estimates; cancer incidence for 2013 (latest available); and prepared hospitalization data from the inpatient discharge files, with data collected by the Wisconsin Hospital Association Information eEnter. The DPH Office of Policy and Practice Alignment compiled Local Health Department Survey data for 2014 collected online via Select Survey. The Bureau of Communicable Diseases provided morbidity data and immunization data. The Bureau of Community Health Promotion, Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC), provided WIC participant data. The Bureau of Environmental and Occupational Health provided licensed establishment data.

Nursing home data were provided by the Division of Quality Assurance. Community Options Program data and Medicaid Waiver data were provided by the Bureau of Long-Term Support, Division of Long Term Care. Data for eligible and waiting clients were also provided by this bureau. Family Care data were derived from the Wisconsin Managed Care database. All of these entities are in the Department of Health Services.

Employment data were provided by the Bureau of Workforce Information, Division of Workforce Solutions, Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development.

Motor vehicle crash data are maintained by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation (DOT), Division of Motor Vehicles, Traffic Accident Section. Figures were compiled from that source by the Bureau of Transportation Safety in DOT's Division of State Patrol.

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## Formulas for Birth and Death Rates

### Births

Crude live birth rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident live births}}{\text{Total resident population}}$
General fertility rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident live births}}{\text{Number of females ages 15-44}}$
Age-specific fertility rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident live births in age category}}{\text{Number of females in age category}}$
Teen fertility rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident live births to females under 20 years of age}}{\text{Number of females under 20 years of age}}$

### Deaths

Crude death rate	= 100,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident deaths}}{\text{Total resident population}}$
Crude cause-specific death rate	= 100,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident deaths from cause}}{\text{Total resident population}}$
Fetal death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident fetal deaths}}{\text{Total resident live births and fetal deaths}}$
Neonatal death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident neonatal deaths}}{\text{Total resident live births}}$
Postneonatal death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident postneonatal deaths}}{\text{Total resident live births}}$
Perinatal death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident fetal and neonatal deaths}}{\text{Total resident live births and fetal deaths}}$
Infant death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of resident infant deaths}}{\text{Total resident live births}}$
Race-specific infant death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of infant deaths to mothers in race category}}{\text{Number of live births to mothers in race category}}$
Weight-specific infant death rate	= 1,000	x	$\frac{\text{Number of infant deaths in birthweight category}}{\text{Number of live births in birthweight category}}$

## Rates

Most rates per population included in the Public Health Profiles were calculated using 2013 population data. A crude rate is the number of events per 1,000 (or 10,000 or 100,000) people. It is called "crude" because its magnitude may be affected by the population's age distribution. In contrast, an age-specific or age-standardized rate considers age distribution, and would be preferred over a crude rate for comparisons between populations with different age distributions.

Rates for some events were not calculated. For most measures numerators of fewer than 20 events (indicated by ".") were judged to be too small to calculate rates that are meaningful; such rates would be misleadingly unstable over time because small annual fluctuations in the number of events can create large changes in a rate. Calculation of other rates was not done for other reasons (indicated by "--"); for example, the population base for a fertility rate for females under 15 years old cannot be estimated accurately.

## Categories of Underlying Cause of Death

Description	ICD-10 CODE
Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	A00-B99
Total Malignant Neoplasms	C00-C97
Trachea, bronchus, lung cancer	C33-C34
Breast cancer	C50
Colorectal cancer	C18-C21
Diabetes	E10-E14
Diseases of the Heart	I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I51
Ischemic heart disease	I20-I25
Cerebrovascular Disease	I60-I69
Pneumonia and Influenza	J09-J18
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	J40-J47
Total Accidents	V01-X59, Y85-Y86
Motor vehicle accidents (crashes)	V02-V04, V09.0-V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2
Intentional self-harm (suicide)	U-03, X60-X84, Y87.0

## Drugs Listed as Underlying or Contributory Cause of Death

Alcohol	F10-F10.9, G31.2, G62.1, I42.6, K29.2, K70, R78.0, X45, X65, Y15
Tobacco	F17.9
Other Drugs	F11.0-F11.5, F11.7-F11.9, F12.0-F12.5, F12.7-F12.9, F13.0-F13.5, F13.7-F13.9, F14.0-F14.5, F14.7-F14.9, F15.0-F15.5, F15.7-F15.9, F16.0-F16.5, F16.7-F16.9, F17.0, F17.3-F17.5, F17.7-F17.8, F18.0-F18.5, F18.7-F18.9, F19.0-F19.5, F19.7-F19.9, X40-X44, X60-X64, X85, Y10-Y14

# First-Listed Diagnoses Associated With Hospitalizations

Description	ICD-9-CM CODE
Malignant neoplasms	140.0-208.9, 230.0-234.9
Lung cancer	162.0-162.9
Female breast cancer	174.0-174.9
Colorectal cancer	153.0-154.8
Diabetes	250.0-250.9
Alcohol-related	
Alcohol psychoses	291.0-291.9
Alcohol dependence syndrome	303.0-303.03
Alcohol abuse	305.00-305.03
Alcoholic polyneuropathy	357.5
Alcoholic cardiomyopathy	425.5
Alcoholic gastritis	535.3
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	571.0-571.3
Excessive blood level of alcohol	790.3
Drug-related	
Drug psychoses	292.0-292.9
Drug dependency	304.00-304.93
Nondependent abuse of drugs	305.10-305.93
Mental Disorders (excluding those related to alcohol or drugs)	290.0-319
Coronary heart disease	
Ischemic heart disease	410.0-414.9
Unspecified cardiovascular disease	429.2
Cerebrovascular disease	430-438
Pneumonia and influenza	480.0-487.8
Other chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-492, 494-496
Asthma	493
Osteoporosis	733.00-733.09
All injuries	800-999
Hip fracture	820.00-820.9
Poisonings	960.0-989.9

## Diagnoses Defining Preventable Hospitalizations

(Principal Diagnosis only except where noted)

The list of conditions included in preventable hospitalizations was adapted with some modification from a study done between 1991 and 1994 by the United Hospital Fund of New York (Billings J., Anderson G.M. and Newman L.S. "Recent Findings on Preventable Hospitalizations." Health Affairs, 15(3): 239–249, 1996). The diagnoses were defined by a medical panel of internists and pediatricians, and included conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization by preventing the onset of an illness or condition, controlling an acute episodic illness or condition, or managing a chronic disease or condition. The descriptions and ICD-9-CM diagnostic codes for each preventable hospitalization category are listed below.

Description	ICD-9-CM CODE
Congenital syphilis	090.0-090.9 (includes secondary diagnosis for newborns)
Immunization-preventable conditions	033.0-033.9, 390, 391.0-391.9, 037, 045.00-045.93, (320.0 - age 1-5)
Grand mal status and other epileptic convulsions	345.0-345.9
Convulsions	780.3 (age >5)
Severe ear, nose, and throat infections	382.0-382.9, 462, 463, 465.0-465.9, 472.1 (except with a procedure of 20.01)
Pulmonary tuberculosis	011.00-011.96
Other tuberculosis	012.00-018.96
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	491.0-492.8, 494, 496, (466.0 with secondary diagnosis of 491.0-492.8, 494, 496)
Bacterial pneumonia	481, 482.2, 482.3, 482.9, 483, 485, 486 (except when there is a secondary diagnosis of 282.6 or patient is less than two months old)
Asthma	493.00-493.91
Congestive heart failure	428.0-428.9, 402.01, 402.11, 402.91, 518.4 (except with a procedure of 36.01-36.02, 36.05, 36.1, 37.5, 37.7)
Hypertension	401.0, 401.9, 402.00, 402.1, 402.90 (except with a procedure 36.01-36.02, 36.05, 36.1, 37.5, 37.7)
Angina	411.1, 411.8, 413.0-413.9 (except with any procedure 01.01-86.99)
Cellulitis	681.00-683, 686.0-686.9 (except with any procedure 01.01-86.99 unless only listed procedure is 86.0)
Skin grafts with cellulitis	DRG 263 and 264 (except if admitted from an SNF)
Diabetes A	250.10-250.31
Diabetes B	250.80-250.91
Diabetes C	250.00-250.01
Hypoglycemia	251.2
Gastroenteritis	558.9
Kidney/urinary infection	590.0-590.9, 599.0, 599.9
Dehydration–volume depletion	276.5
Iron deficiency anemia	280.1, 280.8, 280.9 (age 0-5 only; either principal or secondary diagnosis)
Nutritional deficiencies	260-262, 268.0, 268.1 (either principal or secondary diagnosis)
Failure to thrive	783.4 (age <1)
Pelvic inflammatory disease	614.0-614.9 (except with a procedure 68.3-68.8)
Dental conditions	521.0-523.9, 525.0-525.9, 528.0-528.9
Cancer of the cervix	180.0-180.9