

WISCONSIN CAREGIVER PROGRAM: BACKGROUND CHECKS

State of Wisconsin / Department of Health Services / Division of Quality Assurance P-63159 (10/2024)

This is an overview of the background check requirement of Wisconsin's Caregiver Program for entities regulated by the Department of Health Services (DHS), Division of Quality Assurance (DQA). For more detailed information, see the <u>Background Check website</u> or the "Contact Information" box at the end of this publication.

Caregiver Background Checks

The Wisconsin Caregiver Program responds to the concern in Wisconsin and around the nation about the potential for physical, emotional, and financial abuse of vulnerable citizens by persons who have been convicted of serious crimes or have a history of improper behavior.

The Caregiver Law is intended to protect clients in health care settings from misconduct (abuse, neglect, or misappropriation of property) by requiring employers and licensing agencies to:

- · Conduct caregiver background checks.
- Closely examine the results of the caregiver background checks for criminal convictions or for findings of misconduct by a
 governmental agency.
- Make employment and licensing decisions based on the results of the background checks in accordance with the requirements and prohibitions in the law.

Therefore, the Caregiver Law requires two types of caregiver background checks:

- Those completed by entities on their employees and contractors
- Those completed by DQA on entity operators and non-client residents of DQA-regulated entities

Employees as Caregivers

A caregiver is a person who meets all of the following:

- · Is employed by or under contract with an entity
- Has regular, direct contact with the entity's clients or the personal property of the clients
- · Is under the entity's control

Entities must complete a caregiver background check for those employees who have regular, direct contact with clients. This includes employees who provide direct care and may include housekeeping, maintenance, dietary, and administrative staff, if those persons are under the entity's control and have regular, direct contact with clients served by the entity.

To complete caregiver background checks on employees and contractors, the entity must:

Require every prospective employee or contractor to complete DQA form <u>F-82064</u>, <u>Background Information Disclosure (BID)</u>, prior to working as a caregiver. A "clean" BID is one with no convictions of a crime that require a rehabilitation review or license limitations (no findings by a governmental agency of abuse, neglect, or misappropriation). Individuals with a "clean" BID may work up to 60 days while the employer completes the caregiver background check process. *Retain the completed BID form.*

Follow these special instructions for the following individuals or circumstances:

- Minors. Minors must complete a BID, but the entity is not required to submit a request to the Department of Justice when the BID is "clean."
- Students. Students must complete a BID, but the entity is not required to submit a request to the Department of Justice for those with a clinical placement of less than 60 days when the BID is "clean."
- Military Service. The entity must obtain a copy of the military discharge papers (DD214) from a caregiver who was
 discharged from the military within the last three years and the discharge was anything other than Honorable.
- **Out-of-State Residency**. The entity must make a good faith effort to obtain other states' conviction records for caregivers who resided in states other than Wisconsin during the three years preceding the date of the search.
- 2. Submit a request for a Caregiver background check through the <u>Wisconsin Online Record Check System (WORCS)</u>. Entities may make an account to be billed monthly for all background check requests submitted during the month. As of October 1, 2024, the cost for caregiver background check results requested through WORCS is \$15.

Entities may access a Wisconsin DOJ conviction report from records maintained by the <u>Crime Information Bureau</u>. Entities may also access a letter from the Department stating whether the person has any governmental findings or license limitations.

Entities must obtain the final disposition of any offense whose disposition is incomplete or unclear. Entities must also contact the appropriate County Clerk of Court for a judgment of conviction and criminal complaint related to any crime that is disclosed on a BID form but which does not appear on the DOJ Criminal History Report.

Caregiver Background Checks

Just as entities are required to conduct caregiver background checks on employees, the Division of Quality Assurance is required to conduct caregiver background checks on the following:

- Anyone who is the license holder/legal representative of an entity, whether or not they have regular, direct contact with clients
- · Anyone who is a board member or corporate officer who has regular, direct contact with clients served
- Anyone 10 years of age and older who lives in a facility but is not a client (non-client resident)

When contacted to do so by the Division of Quality Assurance, entities must:

1. Require each applicable person to complete the Online Entity Background Check Application and pay the \$15 processing fee through the application.

Bar with Rehabilitation Offenses

Caregivers with convictions of serious crimes or a history of improper behavior are barred from working in facilities regulated by the Department, unless they are approved through the Rehabilitation Review process.

Only those crimes and offenses listed in DQA publication <u>P-00274</u>, <u>Offenses Effecting Eligibility</u> and comparable crimes and offenses from other states or other jurisdictions are bars to employment, regulatory approval, or non-client residency. An employer may determine if any conviction not on the offenses list is substantially related to the duties of the job, and may refuse to hire a candidate for that reason.

Complete Background Check

A complete caregiver background check for employees consists of the following documents:

- 1. A completed DQA form F-82064, Background Information Disclosure (BID)
- A response to the DOJ Wisconsin Criminal History Record Request, either a "no record found" response or a criminal record transcript
- 3. A Governmental Findings Report from DHS that reports the status of a person's administrative findings or licensing restrictions

Other documentation must be obtained by the entity when information is required to complete the background check, such as military discharge papers, convictions from other states, tribal court criminal records, arrest and conviction disposition information from county clerks of courts or tribal courts.

Public Record Information

Caregiver background checks are public records and may be shared with the applicant, employee, or student. Entities must maintain the completed background check and provide it to DQA staff upon request. In cases where the background checks have been conducted within the previous four years, entities are **required** to share the background checks with other entities upon request.

Contact Information

Questions about background checks on employees and contractors or questions about offenses that affect caregiver eligibility?	DHS / Division of Quality Assurance ATTN: Office of Caregiver Quality PO Box 2969 Madison, WI 53701-2969	DHSDQABackgroundChecks@dhs.wisconsin.gov
Background checks on owners and non-client residents	DHS / Division of Quality Assurance ATTN: Entity Background Checks PO Box 2969 Madison, WI 53701-2969	DHSDQABackgroundChecks@dhs.wisconsin.gov
Background checks on child care providers	Department of Children and Families DCF Child Care Background Unit PO Box 8916 201 W. Washington Ave. Madison, WI 53708-8916	608-422-7400 (phone) DCFPlicBECRCBU@wisconsin.gov https://dcf.wisconsin.gov/ccbgcheck
Rehabilitation review process	DHS / Division of Quality Assurance ATTN: Office of Caregiver Quality PO Box 2969 Madison, WI 53701-2969	DHSRehabReviewCoordinator@wisconsin.gov
Non credentialed caregivers with substantiated finding(s) of misconduct	Wisconsin Nurse Aide Registry	https://wi.tmutest.com/