Please check the box next to your answer or follow the directions included with the question. You may be asked to skip some questions that do not apply to you.

- * * *				
BEFORE PREGNANCY				
first questions are about you.				
. What is <u>your</u> date of birth?				
Nonth Day Year				
ow would you describe your gender?				
Female Male Transgender Genderqueer or gender nonconforming Prefer to self-describe Please tell us:				
ow would you describe your sexual rientation?				
Heterosexual or "straight" Lesbian or Gay Bisexual Prefer to self-describe → Please tell us:				

+.	For each one, check No or Yes .		
		No	Yes
a.	Have serious difficulty hearing, or are you deaf?		
b.	Have serious difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses, or are you blind?.		
c.	Have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?		
d.	Have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition?		
e.	Have difficulty with dressing or bathing yourself?		
f.	Have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition?		
	ne next questions are about the tine <u>efore</u> you got pregnant.	ne	
5.	During the 3 months before you got p with your new baby, did you have any following health conditions? For each one, check No if you did not ha condition or Yes if you did.	y of t	the
		No	Yes
a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h.	Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes (not gestational diabetes or diabetes that starts during pregnancy)		

6.	In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following healthcare visits?		he next questions are about your <i>health</i> asurance.
	For each one, check No or Yes . No Yes Regular checkup with a family doctor	8.	During the <i>month before</i> you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? Check ALL that apply
d. e. f. g.	Visit for an injury, illness, or chronic condition		 □ Private health insurance (paid for by me, someone else, or through a job) □ Medicaid or BadgerCare Plus (ForwardHealth) □ TRICARE or other military healthcare □ Indian Health Service or other tribal healthcare □ Other health insurance → Please tell us: □ I didn't have any health insurance during the month before I got pregnant
		9.	<u>During</u> your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have?
	you did <u>not</u> have any healthcare visits in ne <u>12 months before</u> you got pregnant, go to		Check ALL that apply
	During any of your healthcare visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things? For each one, check No or Yes.		 □ Private health insurance (paid for by me, someone else, or through a job) □ Medicaid or BadgerCare Plus (ForwardHealth) □ TRICARE or other military healthcare □ Indian Health Service or other tribal healthcare □ Other health insurance → Please tell us:
	No Yes		
a.	Falk to me about My weight Regularly checking my blood pressure		☐ I didn't have any health insurance during my pregnancy
c.	My desire to have or not have children \Box	10.	What kind of health insurance do you have
	Birth control methods		now? Check ALL that apply
e.	pregnancy		☐ Private health insurance (paid for by me,
f.	Sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, syphilis, or HIV		someone else, or through a job) Medicaid or BadgerCare Plus (ForwardHealth)
	Ask me		☐ TRICARE or other military healthcare ☐ Indian Health Service or other tribal healthcare
	If I smoked cigarettes or used e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless tobacco		☐ Other health insurance → Please tell us:
h.	If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically		☐ I don't have any health insurance <i>now</i>
i	If I felt depressed or anxious		,

11. Thinking back to just before with your new baby, how obecoming pregnant?	re you got pregnant did you feel about	
☐ I wanted to be pregnant I☐ I wanted to be pregnant S☐ I wanted to be pregnant S☐ I didn't want to be pregnatime in the future☐ I wasn't sure what I wanted	later sooner then ant then or at any	
DURING PREGN	IANCY	
The next questions are about your prenatal care. This can include visits to a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare worker before your baby was born to get checkups and advice about pregnancy. (It may help to look at the calendar to answer these questions.)		
12. Did you get prenatal care of recent pregnancy?	during your most	
□ No → Yes	Go to Question 14	
13. Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?		
☐ No ☐ Yes — Go to	Page 4, Question 15	
Go to Question 14		

	getting prenatal care when you want For each one, check No or Yes .	ed i	t?
		No	Yes
a.	I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one		
b.	I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for my visits		
c.	I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office		
d.	The doctor or my health plan wouldn't start care as early as I wanted		
e.	I had too many other things going on		
f.	I couldn't take time off from work or school		
g.	I didn't have my Medicaid or BadgerCare Plus (ForwardHealth) card		
h.	I didn't have anyone to take care of my children		
i.	I didn't know that I was pregnant		
j.	I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant		
k.	I didn't want prenatal care		
l.	The doctor's office was too far away		

If you did <u>not</u> get prenatal care, go to Page 4, Question 16.

14. Did any of these things keep you from

15.	During any of your prenatal care visits, did a
	healthcare provider <u>do</u> any of the following
	things? For each one, check No or Yes.

	5		
-	alk to me about	No	Yes
_			
a.	How much weight I should gain during pregnancy		
b.	Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family		
C.	The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 weeks before the baby is due)		
d.	What to do if I feel depressed or anxious during my pregnancy or after my baby is born		
P	Ask me		
e.	If I planned to breastfeed my new baby		
f.	If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born		
g.	If I was taking any prescription medication		
h.	If I smoked cigarettes or used e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless tobacco		
i.	If I was drinking alcohol	Ш	Ч
j.	If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically		
k.	If I was using illegal drugs		
I.	If I was using marijuana		
m.	If I wanted to be tested for HIV	Ч	
16.	During the 12 months before your new was born, did a healthcare provider of the following shots or vaccinations? For each one, check No or Yes.		
		No	Yes
a.	Flu shot		
b.	Tdap shot (protects against tetanus,		
	diphtheria, and pertussis [whooping		
c.	cough])		

17.	Did you <i>get</i> the following shots or vaccinations <i>before</i> or <i>during</i> your pregnancy?		
	For each shot, check ALL that apply: B for 3 months before pregnancy		
	D for During pregnancy or check N if you Did <u>not</u> get the shot in months before or during pregnancy	the	3
	В	D	N
a. b.	Flu shot		
С.	COVID-19 shot	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
18.	During your most recent pregnancy, you have your teeth cleaned by a der dental hygienist?		or
	□ No □ Yes		
10		_	
19.	The following statements are about to		t
19.	The following statements are about to care of your teeth <u>during</u> your most re pregnancy. For each one, check No or '	ecen	it
19.	care of your teeth <u>during</u> your most repregnancy. For each one, check No or '	ecen	
a.	care of your teeth <u>during</u> your most repregnancy. For each one, check No or Yell knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy	ecen Yes. No	
	care of your teeth <u>during</u> your most repregnancy. For each one, check No or You like the was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for	ecen Yes. No	
a.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums	ecen Yes. No	
a. b.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums	ecen Yes. No	
a. b. c. d. e.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums I knew it was safe to go to the dentist during pregnancy I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy I needed to see a dentist for a problem.	No	
a. b. c.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums	No	
a. b. c. d. e.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums I knew it was safe to go to the dentist during pregnancy I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy I needed to see a dentist for a problem. I went to a dentist or dental clinic about	No	
a. b. c. d. e.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums I knew it was safe to go to the dentist during pregnancy I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy I needed to see a dentist for a problem. I went to a dentist or dental clinic about	No	
a. b. c. d. e.	I knew it was important to care for my teeth and gums during my pregnancy A dental or other healthcare provider talked with me about how to care for my teeth and gums I knew it was safe to go to the dentist during pregnancy I had insurance to cover dental care during my pregnancy I needed to see a dentist for a problem. I went to a dentist or dental clinic about	No	

20. During your most recent pregnancy, did a healthcare provider tell you that you had any of the following health conditions? For each one, check No or Yes.	23. During your most recent pregnancy, did you get information about warning signs from any of the following sources? For each one, check No or Yes.
a. Gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)	a. A healthcare provider (such as a doctor, nurse, or midwife)
21. During your most recent pregnancy, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things to help you manage your high blood pressure? For each one, check No or Yes.	24. Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years? ☐ No → Go to Page 6, Question 28
a. Refer me to a different healthcare provider	 Yes 25. In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? More than one pack (21 or more cigarettes) One-half to one pack (11 to 20 cigarettes) Less than half a pack (1 to 10 cigarettes) I didn't smoke then
blood pressure (chronic hypertension) and heart disease <i>after</i> pregnancy	26. In the <u>last 3</u> months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?
 During your most recent pregnancy, did you get information about "warning signs" you should watch for during and after your pregnancy that require immediate medical attention? Some of these "warning signs" include fever, frequent or severe headaches, dizziness, or severe stomach pain. No Go to Question 24 	 □ More than one pack (21 or more cigarettes) □ One-half to one pack (11 to 20 cigarettes) □ Less than half a pack (1 to 10 cigarettes) □ I didn't smoke then

		-
27.	How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day <i>now</i> ?	The next questions are about drinking alcohol. A drink can be 1 glass of wine, can
	 □ More than one pack (21 or more cigarettes) □ One-half to one pack (11 to 20 cigarettes) □ Less than half a pack (1 to 10 cigarettes) □ I don't smoke now 	or bottle of beer or hard seltzer, shot of liquor, or mixed drink.
28.	In the past 2 years, have you used	32. During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any alcoholic drinks during? For each one, check No or Yes.
¥	e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic nicotine products? No Fes Go to Question 32 During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use	a. The first 3 months of pregnancy (1st trimester)? This includes the time before knowing you were pregnant
	e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic nicotine products? □ Every day	If you did <u>not</u> have any alcoholic drinks <u>during</u>
	 Some days I didn't use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then 	your pregnancy, go to Question 34. 33. <i>During</i> your most recent pregnancy, did you
30.	During the <u>last 3</u> months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic	have 4 or more alcoholic drinks in a 2-hour time span during? For each one, check No or Yes.
	nicotine products? ☐ Every day ☐ Some days ☐ I didn't use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products then	a. The first 3 months of pregnancy (1st trimester)? This includes the time before knowing you were pregnant
31.	In the past 2 years, did you ever use e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other electronic nicotine products as a way of cutting down or stopping cigarette smoking?	c. The last 3 months of pregnancy (3 rd trimester)?
	□ No □ Yes	

37. During your most recent pregnancy, did any

of the following people push, hit, slap, kick,

choke, or physically hurt you in any other

way? For each one, check No or Yes.

Pregnancy can be a difficult time. The next questions are about things that may have happened <u>before</u> and <u>during</u> your most recent pregnancy.

		No Yes		
34.	Did any of the following things happen during the 12 months before your new baby was born? For each one, check No or Yes.	a. My spouse or partner		
a.	No Yes I got separated or divorced	AFTER PREGNANCY		
b. c.	I was evicted or forced to move	The next questions are about the time since your new baby was born.		
e. f.	7 · F · · · · · · F F · · · · · · · · ·	38. Overall, <i>during the delivery of my baby,</i> I felt For each one, check No or Yes .		
_	I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills	a. Comfortable asking questions about the labor and delivery care that I received b. Comfortable declining care if I didn't		
i. j.	I went to jail/prison	want it		
k.	Someone close to me was very sick or died	d. I was able to choose the care options that I received		
35.	During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how often did you feel unsafe in the neighborhood where you lived?	f. Satisfied with the labor and delivery care that I received		
	☐ Always ☐ Often	39. After the delivery, how long did your new baby stay in the hospital?		
	□ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never	Less than 3 days 3 to 5 days 6 to 14 days More than 14 days		
36.	In the 12 months <u>before</u> you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? For each one, check No or Yes .	My baby was not born in a hospital My baby is still in the hospital 40. Is your baby alive now?		
b.	My spouse or partner	We are very sorry for your loss Go to Page 9, Question 49 Go to Page 8, Question 41		

41.	Is your baby living with you now? ☐ No → Go to Question 49	If your baby is still in the hospital, go to Question 49.
T	-□ Yes	44. In the past 2 weeks, how did you place your new baby to sleep at night and during naps? For each one, check No or Yes.
42.	How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your new baby? Check ONE answer I didn't breastfeed my baby I breastfed my baby for less than 1 week I breastfed my baby for: week(s) OR month(s) I'm still breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk	b. On their stomach
	your baby was <u>not</u> born in a hospital, go to uestion 44.	☐ Always ☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never → Go to Question 47
43.	During your hospital stay after your new baby was born, did any of the following things happen? For each one, check No or Yes.	46. In the past 2 weeks, was your baby's crib or bed in the same room where you or another adult slept?
	Hospital staff talked to me about how to breastfeed (how often and long to breastfeed)	 □ No □ Yes 47. In the past 2 weeks, where have you placed your new baby to sleep at night or during naps? For each one, check No or Yes.
d. e. f.	Hospital staff helped me learn how to breastfeed	No Yes a. In a crib, portable crib, or bassinet

48.	In the past 2 weeks, has your new baby been placed to sleep with the following?	51. What are your reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant <i>now</i> ?				
	For each one, check No or Yes .	Check ALL that apply				
b. c. d.	In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket	 I want to get pregnant or don't mind if I do I had my tubes tied or blocked My spouse or partner had a vasectomy I don't want to use birth control I'm worried about side effects from birth control My spouse or partner doesn't want to use condoms My spouse or partner doesn't want me to use birth control We are same-sex spouses/partners I have problems getting birth control I want I don't think I can get pregnant because I'm breastfeeding 				
		☐ I'm not having sex				
	your baby was <u>not</u> born in a hospital, go to uestion 50.	Other Please tell us:				
49.	During your hospital stay after your new baby was born, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things? For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes	If you're <u>not doing</u> anything to keep from getting pregnant <u>now</u> , go to Page 10, Question 53.				
a.	Talked with me about birth control					
	methods I can use after giving birth	52. What kind of birth control are you or your spouse or partner using <i>now</i> to keep from getting pregnant?				
	Placed a contraceptive implant in my	Check ALL that apply				
u.	arm	☐ Tubes tied or blocked				
e.	Gave me a contraceptive shot/injection \Box	My spouse or partner had a vasectomy				
f.	Gave me or prescribed a contraceptive method for me to start at a later time	☐ Birth control pills☐ Condoms				
	(such as birth control pills, patch, ring)	☐ Shots or injections				
		☐ Contraceptive patch or vaginal ring				
50.	Are you or your spouse or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? This can include having your tubes tied, using birth control pills, condoms, natural family planning, or other methods.	 □ IUD □ Contraceptive implant in the arm □ Withdrawal (pulling out) □ Natural family planning or fertility awareness methods (such as rhythm or calendar method or fertility apps) 				
	□ No □ Yes → Go to Question 52	 □ Breastfeeding for birth control (Lactational Amenorrhea Method or LAM) □ Other → Please tell us: 				
\downarrow	Go to Page 10,	2 outer				
G	Question 53					

53. Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? A postpartum checkup is a regular health checkup	55. During your postpartum checkup, did a healthcare provider do any of the following things? For each one, check No or Yes.			
you have up to 12 weeks after giving birth.	No Yes			
_□ No	Talk to me about			
☐ Yes — Go to Question 55	a. Healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy			
54. Did any of these things keep you from having a postpartum checkup?	b. How long to wait before getting pregnant again			
Check ALL that apply	c. Birth control methods			
☐ I didn't know I needed one☐ I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for the visit	d. Warning signs of medical problems I might be at risk for due to my pregnancy			
☐ I felt fine and didn't think I needed to have a	e. Regularly checking my blood pressure 🗖 📮			
visit I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted	f. What to do if I feel depressed or anxious			
one	Ask me			
 I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office I had too many other things going on 	g. If I was smoking cigarettes or using e-cigarettes ("vapes") or other smokeless			
I couldn't take time off from work or school	tobacco			
☐ I didn't have anyone to take care of my children☐ The doctor's office was too far away☐ Others	h. If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically			
☐ Other — Please tell us:	A healthcare provider			
	i. Tested me for diabetes 🚨 🚨			
	j. Prescribed me medication for depression or anxiety			
If you did <u>not</u> have a postpartum checkup, go to Question 56.	56. Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?			
	□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never			
	57. Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things?			
	☐ Always ☐ Often ☐ Sometimes ☐ Rarely ☐ Never			

58.	Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?	63. Which of these statements explains why did not get the mental health services you needed?					
	□ Always		needed?		Check F	ALL that apply	
	□ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never	☐ I couldn't afford the cost☐ I couldn't get an appointment as soon as I needed☐ My health insurance doesn't cover any type of					
59.	Since your new baby was born, how often have you <u>not</u> been able to stop or control worrying?		 mental health services My health insurance doesn't pay enough for mental health services I didn't know where to go to get services 				
	□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never		 I was concerned that the information I might not be kept confidential I didn't want others to find out that I n treatment I was concerned that I might be comm 				
60.	Has a healthcare provider asked you a series of questions, in person or on a form, to know if you were feeling down, depressed, anxious, or irritable during the following time periods? For each one, check No or Yes.		away, or t	ent was too far			
	No Yes During my most recent pregnancy		Other —			Please tell us:	
61.	Since your new baby was born, have you felt that you've needed mental health services such as counseling, medications, or support groups to help with feelings of anxiety, depression, grief, or other issues?		O ne next que pics.	THER EXPE			
↓	□ No → Go to Question 64 □ Yes	64.		during the 12		the following <i>before</i> your	
62.	Were you able to get the mental health services that you needed?	a.	I worried wh got money to	•	d would r	un out before I	
Г	□ No		☐ Often	☐ Somet	times	☐ Never	
V	☐ Yes Go to Question 64	b.	b. The food that I bought just didn't last, and I didn't have money to get more				
Go	to Question 63		☐ Often	☐ Somet	times	☐ Never	

65.	During the 12 months before your new baby was born, did lack of transportation keep you from any of the following?		During your most recent pregnancy, did you feel you needed any of the following services For each one, check No or Yes.
	For each one, check No or Yes . No Yes Going to medical appointments		SNAP (the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)
	meetings, or work		Program for Women, Infants, and Children)
66.	During your most recent pregnancy, did you take or use any of the following medications or drugs for any reason? Your answers are strictly confidential. For each one, check No or Yes.	e. f. g.	Help to quit using drugs
b. c. d. e. f. j. k. l. m. n.	Medication for depression	h.	Other

69. At any time <i>during</i> your most recent pregnancy, did you work at a job for pay? 74. <i>While <u>getting</u> healthcare</i> during you pregnancy, at delivery, or at postpa				
Ţ	-□ Yes	➤ Go to Question 72		care, did you experience discrimination or were you prevented from doing something, hassled, or made to feel inferior? For each one, check No if you did not experience
70.	Did you take leave from v baby was born?	work <i>after</i> your new Check ALL that apply		discrimination because of it or Yes if you did. No Yes
	Yes, I took paid leave from Yes, I took unpaid leave No, I didn't take any leave How many weeks or mon did you take or will you t	om my job from my job Go to Question 72 hths of leave, in total,	b. c. d. e. f. g.	My race, ethnicity, or skin color
	Less than 1 week week(s) OR	month(s)	j. k. l.	My language or accent
72.	Did you use doula support following time periods? A pregnancy and labor compound comfort, emotional support during birth. A doula does care. For each time period,	A doula is a trained panion who gives rt, and information not provide medical		My involvement with the justice system (jail or prison)
c.	During the birth of my new Since my new baby was bo	v baby	75.	During your life until now, how often have you been discriminated against, prevented from doing something, hassled, or made to feel inferior because of your race, ethnicity, or skin color?
73.	Since your new baby was would you say you have I stressed about having er your bills?	been worried or		□ Very often□ Somewhat often□ Not very often
	□ Always □ Often □ Sometimes □ Rarely □ Never			□ Never

Have you <i>ever</i> been treated unfairly due to your race, ethnicity, or skin color in any of the	Before your 18th birthday No Yes
following situations? For each one, check No or Yes .	g. Did an adult or person at least 5 years older than you ever make you do sexual
Housing (renting, buying, mortgage) Police (stopped, searched, threatened) In the courts	things that you didn't want to do (such as kissing, touching, or having sexual intercourse)?
What is your living situation <u>today</u> ? Check ONE answer	The next questions are about the time during the 12 months before your new baby was born.
 □ I have a steady place to live □ I have a place to live today, but I'm worried about losing it in the future □ I don't have a steady place to live (I'm temporarily staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, abandoned building, bus or train station, or in a park) 	79. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, what was your yearly total household income before taxes? Include your income, your spouse or partner's income, and any other income you may have received. All information will be kept private and will not affect any services you are getting now.
The next questions are about things that may have happened to you during your childhood, before your 18th birthday. For each one, check No or Yes.	□ \$0 to \$18,000 □ \$18,001 to \$23,000 □ \$23,001 to \$27,000 □ \$27,001 to \$32,000
depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?	□ \$32,001 to \$37,000 □ \$37,001 to \$42,000 □ \$42,001 to \$48,000 □ \$48,001 to \$60,000 □ \$60,001 to \$85,000 □ \$85,001 or more
guardian because they went to jail, prison, or a detention center?	80. During the 12 months before your new baby was born, how many people, including yourself, depended on this income?
other up?	Number of people
hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt <i>you</i> in	
	81. What is today's date? Month Day Year
	your race, ethnicity, or skin color in any of the following situations? For each one, check No or Yes. No Yes Job (hiring, promotion, firing)

We would love to hear more about your story!
Is there anything else you would like to share with us about your experiences around the time of your pregnancy? Please use this space to tell us.

Thanks for answering our questions!

Your answers will help us work to make mothers and babies in Wisconsin healthier.